

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

File copy

December 8, 1922.

MEMORANDUM NO. 412.

Rescinding Paragraphs 160 and 161 of the Administrative Regulations and promulgating regulations and instructions in lieu of same and other conflicting regulations and instructions.

All bulletins, circulars, and reports of the Department, exclusive of periodicals, approved bureau series such as regulatory and quarantine announcements, and yearbook separates, shall be included in four numbered series:

1. Farmers' Bulletins. Farmers' Bulletins should be concise, specific statements in non-technical style of the present state of knowledge regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the Department activities. Recommendations and directions for procedure in modern agricultural practices are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.

2. Department Bulletins. Department Bulletins should be technical discussions of facts or conditions of importance to agriculture. They should contain primarily the results of the experimental work of the Department or summaries and articles written by Department writers presenting information of special value to agricultural investigators, teachers, students and operators.

3. Department Circulars. Department Circulars should carry the less technical and more informational contributions designed for scientific and limited mailing lists.

4. Miscellaneous Circulars. Miscellaneous Circulars should include those publications of the Department of a miscellaneous nature which do not fall within the divisions of Farmers' Bulletins, Department Bulletins, or Department Circulars, or which are of other than regular octavo size.

No manuscript will be approved for publication in the Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin or Department Circular series unless it is to be published in the regular octavo size, and with the

January 1, 1954

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY

1. The following information is being furnished to you for your information and for the information of the Department of the Interior.

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3. The following information is being furnished to you for your information and for the information of the Department of the Interior.

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regular approved standard cover design for the series. Neither will any manuscripts be published in any other than the regular octavo size except in most unusual cases and then only as approved by the Assistant Secretary in charge of publications. All such odd size publications will bear a number of the Miscellaneous Series.

In general it is intended that the highly technical contributions to the fundamental sciences should be published in the Journal of Agricultural Research; that the more general discussions, additions to scientific knowledge, be published as Department Bulletins; that the less technical discussions, summaries and other contributions designed for special lists, be included in the Circular Series, while the popular condensed discussions for the use of the general public be included in Farmers' Bulletin Series.

Henry C. Wallace

Secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM NO.

Amending Administrative Regulations No. 160 and 161
and other conflicting Regulations or Instructions.

All bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department, exclusive of periodicals, approved Bureau series such as regulatory and quarantine announcements, and Yearbook separates, shall be included in four numbered series:

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Secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM NO.

Amending Administrative Regulations No. 180 and 181
and other conflicting Regulations or Instructions.

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SECRETARY'S MEMORANDUM NO.

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OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Secretary.

REGISTRATION MEMORANDUM NO.

According to the following regulations, the following series shall be included in the registration of publications:

All bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department, exclusive of periodicals, approved by the Bureau as reliable and pertinent to the general interest of the Department, shall be included in the following series:

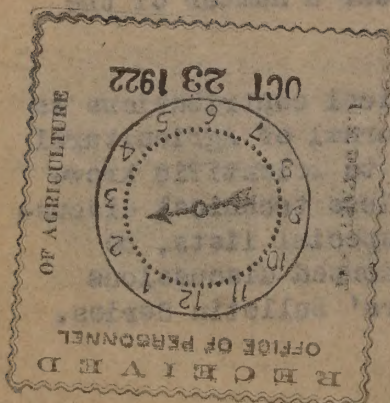
1. General Information. This series shall include all bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department, exclusive of periodicals, approved by the Bureau as reliable and pertinent to the general interest of the Department, shall be included in the following series: from eight to fifteen pages.

2. Technical Information. This series shall include all bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department, exclusive of periodicals, approved by the Bureau as reliable and pertinent to the general interest of the Department, shall be included in the following series: from eight to fifteen pages.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

(SECRETARY'S) MEMORANDUM NO.

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Secretary.

1. The first part of the report
describes the general situation
of the country.

2. The second part of the report
describes the situation in the
different regions of the country.
The third part of the report
describes the situation in the
different districts of the country.

3. The fourth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different provinces of the country.

4. The fifth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different counties of the country.

5. The sixth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different parishes of the country.

6. The seventh part of the report
describes the situation in the
different manors of the country.
The eighth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different lordships of the country.

7. The ninth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different baronies of the country.
The tenth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different tithings of the country.

8. The eleventh part of the report
describes the situation in the
different hundreds of the country.
The twelfth part of the report
describes the situation in the
different thousands of the country.

United States Department of Agriculture,
Division of Accounts and Disbursements,
Washington, D. C.

November 27, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. W. A. JUMP.

Dear Mr. Jump:

The Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods has considered the proposed memorandum submitted by Mr. Pugsley, relative to the issuance of the publications of the Department and changing the Administrative Regulations accordingly.

The matter was not entirely clear to the Committee, as the title of the memorandum appeared to be rather ambiguous, in that it thought that other paragraphs besides 160 and 161 might possibly be affected. Several interviews were had with Mr. Cronin and it was found that it is Mr. Pugsley's intention to do away with paragraphs 160 and 161 of the Administrative Regulations and be guided by the attached regulations and instructions. Therefore, the title has been changed and the memorandum rewritten.

In its present form the attached memorandum is satisfactory to Mr. Cronin and to the Committee and it is recommended that same be promulgated.

Very respectfully,

A. G. Appone
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Enclosures.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

MEMORANDUM.

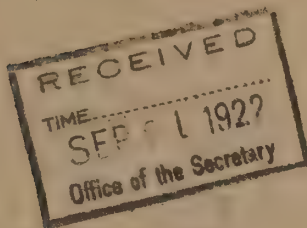
September 21, 1922.

Mr. Secretary:

After conference with Dr. Ball I recommend the issuance of the attached memorandum.

The effect of the memo will be to place all major Department publications, other than periodicals and bureau publications, in four groups, to require regular octavo size and uniform and standard covers for three of them, and to create a miscellaneous series for truly miscellaneous material.

W. P. Rogers
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO
C

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

June 12, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

Your memorandum of June 2 is received.

I am attaching samples of headings for Department Bulletins, Department Circulars, and Secretary Circulars, together with a skeleton organization of the Department for use on the back cover of all bulletins. In connection with this outline your attention is called to the fact that it has been our practice in the case of Farmers' Bulletins to use the back cover page when not occupied by text for a box like the attached sample. This does not appear at present on all Farmers' Bulletins but we have been adding it on reprints.

The question of classifying Department publications in series has been the subject of never-ending discussion. There has been considerable difference of opinion in regard to the whole subject and there are so many things which must be taken into account that it is hardly possible to discuss them adequately in a memorandum. Reference is made to paragraphs 150, 160 and 161 of the Administrative Regulations on pages 105 and 108, and to the Assistant Secretary's memorandum of March 31, 1919, where the present series are defined.

For the sake of brevity and of having something to shoot at, the following recommendations are made:

1. The Department Bulletin series shall present the result of the scientific investigations of the Department in an authoritative manner, treating each subject in enough detail to support the authors' conclusions. The highly technical publications in this series shall be known as Professional Papers.

2. The Department Circular series shall contain advance information on investigations for which there is an immediate need, and popular presentations of technical subject matter. To be of uniform size and cover.
3. Farmers' Bulletins shall be concise, simple, specific statements setting forth the practical application of the results of research by the Department to farm practice.
4. Secretary Circulars shall contain all "oracular statements, regulatory announcements, and other printed statements regarding Department policy or administrative matters."
5. The Miscellaneous series shall contain all publications whose size, subject matter, or style make their publication in the other series undesirable. Publications in this series will not be required to conform to any standard in size, cover, etc.

A recent conversation with Dr. W. A. Taylor, formerly a member of the Committee on Manuscripts, and Professor Corbett, who has also given much thought to the subject, brought out a number of interesting points and I believe that a discussion of the matter at a meeting of the bureau chiefs would be valuable.

Very sincerely yours,

Jno. L. Raab Jr.

Chief of Division.

June 2, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. J. L. COBBS,
Division of Publications.

DEC 23 1922 ★

Dear Mr. Cobbs:

Since the bureau chief meeting of last Monday, I have had several conferences with the Secretary on the matter of publications. I wish you would have prepared and ready for submission to me upon my return about the 12th a suggested revision of the headings for our regular Department Bulletin, enlarging the words "United States Department of Agriculture," so that they are the largest of any in the heading; placing in between that and the bulletin number the words "Contribution from the Bureau of Chemistry," or whatever it may be, omitting, of course, the chief's name; and then putting below that "Department Bulletin No. ---." I am attaching Bulletin No. 1073, which may give you a little better idea of what I have in mind. The same designs can be used although they may need to be a trifle smaller.

Will you also have prepared some suggested heading similar to the Department Bulletin but with different design, for all of our circulars so that we will have a uniform heading for the circulars which will enable librarians and others to distinguish our different series at a glance.

Please also have prepared a skeleton organization of the Department of Agriculture, which might appear on the back of the cover of all our bulletins. That might include the Secretary, Assistant Secretary, Director of Scientific Work, Director of Regulatory Work, and the names of the bureaus and divisions which correspond to bureaus, with the chiefs. The Secretary has suggested that it might be wise to put this on the back of our bulletins, for such an arrangement would tend to increase the thought of the Department and minimize a tendency to bureaucracy.

I wish you would also give further consideration to the suggestion which you made in one of your memoranda considering the establishment of a miscellaneous circular series to catch everything which can not properly be placed in the Farmers' Bulletin series, Department Bulletin series, or Department Circular series. In this connection, if you will outline what in your opinion is the requirement for the publication of a manuscript in each of the series it will be quite helpful.

Sincerely,

Assistant Secretary.

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 to raise the necessary funds to meet its
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

E.



MEMORANDUM FOR MR. PUGSLEY,
Assistant Secretary.

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

Shall we use pictures on the cover of a Department Circular if the bureau requests it? There is a standard cover for Department Bulletins and a decision was recently made to have the same cover for Farmers' Bulletins, but it seems there is no standard to follow for the cover of a Department Circular. I submit an exhibit of specimens showing the great variation which has existed both as to size and cover. Some of these look like Farmers' Bulletins.

The inquiry comes up in connection with a manuscript recently submitted for a Department Circular entitled "Utility Value of Pure Bred Live Stock" in which there are 13 halftone illustrations in addition to a halftone to be used on the cover.

Mr. Stallings informs me that the Division of Publications has in the past endeavored to secure uniformity in this matter and has turned down requests for the use of pictures on the covers of Department Circulars but has not been sustained in this matter.

Very truly yours,

Edwin C. Powell,
Chief Editor.

May 24, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. EDWIN C. POWELL,
Chief Editor, Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Powell:

I have your memorandum of May 2 with reference to a standard cover for Department Circulars. I am glad that you brought this matter to my attention as we are now considering the uniformity in size of Department Circulars and the matter of covers can be considered at the same time. We will advise Mr. Cobbs just as soon as a decision is reached.

Sincerely,

Assistant Secretary.

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1964

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the matter of the above named case. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to obtain the necessary evidence in this case. I am, however, sure that you will be able to obtain the same in the future. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Yours truly,
 J. H. [Signature]

United States Department of Agriculture,
Bureau of Plant Industry.

Office of Chief of Bureau.

Washington, D. C.,

August 17, 1922.

R

Memorandum for the Assistant Secretary.

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

Dr. Kellerman and I have given considerable attention to the questions raised in the enclosures of your memorandum of the 13th ultimo which relate to the headings for Department Bulletins, Department Circulars and Secretary's Circulars.

With respect to the Professional Paper sub-heading, we feel that the diversity of range of material from technical to popular, comprised in the Department Bulletin series since soon after it was established, requires some special indication for the benefit of the reader.

When the radical change in the publication policy of the Department, effective July 1, 1913, was made, some forty different formal numbered series that had been established at various times in the several Bureaus were abandoned and the existing Department Bulletin series was established. In the consideration of the whole question at that time, which resulted in the establishment of the Journal of Agricultural Research as a vehicle to carry papers reporting the results of important original research work, it was decided that the Department Bulletin series should be restricted to popular papers, it being assumed that such technical papers as it would be advisable for the Department to publish

[The text in this section is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a multi-paragraph document, possibly a letter or a report, with several lines of text visible across the page.]

would be carried by the Journal. There had been considerable criticism of Department publications in Congress and elsewhere on the score that they were too technical for the average reader to understand, and it was deemed advisable to reduce the number of routine and other similar technical papers issued which did not report important original research work to a minimum.

The character of papers for the Department Bulletin series was outlined as follows:

"Popular matter heretofore published in the bulletins of the Bureaus and also that printed as circulars will hereafter be published in a Department series of bulletins which will be popular discussions of investigations of the Department. All encyclopedic material should be omitted. The term 'circular' will be discarded for the more appropriate designation of 'bulletin.' The editions and distribution of the new series of bulletins will be similar to the series (of the several Bureaus) which they succeed."

In this connection the following remarks, based chiefly upon my personal recollection, may be of some interest.

In putting this plan into operation, the Department Committee on Examination of Manuscripts, which made a rather extensive study of the subject, soon found that numerous papers reporting research work of a followup rather than of a pioneer character, and therefore not eligible to inclusion in the Journal of Agricultural Research, were distinctly more technical in character than was contemplated for the Department Bulletin series. As papers of this type contain much material which research workers and even agricultural producers in highly specialized lines needed to have available, the Committee, after mature deliberation,

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recommended to the Secretary the establishment of a technical Department Bulletin series somewhat after the order of the Professional Paper series of the Geological Survey, or the Technical Bulletin series of the Bureau of Mines.

Because of the desire to reduce to a minimum the likelihood of confusion from parallel series of bulletin numbers, however, a separate technical series was not established. In lieu of such series, the inclusion of such technical papers in the Departmental Bulletin series under the subtitle "Professional Paper" was authorized by a memorandum of Assistant Secretary Galloway, dated October 25, 1913, of which copy is attached.

Administrative Regulation 160 (a) does not accurately describe the professional papers in that it gives the impression that they constitute a distinct series, which is not the case.

I have just looked over in a cursory way the 148 issues in the Department Bulletin series from January 1, 1921, to this date, and am not surprised that Dr. Ball had difficulty in understanding what the "Professional Paper" designation really means. Of the 148 bulletins, 60 are designated "Professional Papers" and 88 appear as straight Department Bulletins without such designation. In my judgment, and I recognize that under any possible practical plan such determination is largely a matter of judgment rather than of exact specification, 30 of the 88 should be designated "Professional Papers." Those named on the attached list impress me as too technical for designation as popular publications such as the typical Department Bulletin is supposed to be.

The logical course would be to establish a separate technical bulletin series. The only objection to this is probably the possibility of confusing the numbers of parallel series of bulletins. If the establishing of a separate technical bulletin series is decided to be inadvisable, I believe it is highly desirable to continue to distinguish between the technical and nontechnical papers of the Department Bulletin series in somewhat the same way as at present. It is, in my judgment, very desirable that more careful attention be given to the designation of the technical bulletins as "Professional Papers," and I say this after finding that nine of the thirty technical bulletins which appear to be mislabelled are contributions from the Bureau of Plant Industry.

The effort to maintain a series of circulars from the Office of the Secretary, distinct from the Department Circular series, appears to involve a considerable strain of the imagination to justify. It would seem that all the issues of the Office of the Secretary Circular might well be included in the Department Circular series.

Notwithstanding the sincere and painstaking effort to simplify the Department scheme of publication inaugurated in 1913, there appears now to be in effect the following diversity of series:

Office of the Secretary.

- ✓ Annual Report of the Secretary of Agriculture.
- ✓ Reports of Chiefs of Bureau submitted to the Secretary.
- ✓ Circulars of the Office of the Secretary.
- ✓ Administrative and Fiscal Regulations.
- ✓ Animal Quarantines.
- ✓ Plant Quarantines.
- ✓ Official Record.
- ✓ Regulations governing the operation of the various statutes administered by the Department.
- ✓ Clip Sheet

Department.

- ✓ Yearbook
- ✓ Weather, Crops and Markets
- ✓ Journal of Agricultural Research
- ✓ Experiment Station Record
- ✓ Department Bulletins
- ✓ Department Circulars
- Agricultural Atlas
- Posters
- ✓ Farmers' Bulletins.

Bureau

Publications of the Weather Bureau
North American Fauna (Biological Survey)
Field Operations (Bureau of Soils)
Inventory of Seeds and Plants Imported (Bureau of Plant Industry)
Service and Regulatory Announcements
Markets (Grades and Standards)
Plant Industry (Seeds Importation Act)
Chemistry (Food and Drugs Act)
Animal Industry (Meat and Quarantine)
Federal Horticultural Board (Plant Quarantines)
Insecticide and Fungicide Board (Sprays, etc.)
Biological Survey (Game Laws)

This is probably not complete but serves to illustrate the tendency toward multiplicity and complexity.

Even with respect to the Farmers' Bulletin series, and the relation of it to the Department Bulletin series, many factors frequently enter into the determination of the series in which a particular paper would appear. While the ideal for the Farmers' Bulletin series since 1913 has been to tell the reader what, how and when to do some thing or things of agricultural or home economic importance, making necessary in general a dogmatic style without effort to explain why the recommendations are made, it not infrequently occurs that a paper goes into the Farmers' Bulletin series primarily because it is more practical to reach a particular constituency through the Farmers' Bulletin series than through the Department Bulletin series.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

CHICAGO, ILL.
1961

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
CHICAGO, ILL.
1961

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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CHICAGO, ILL.

1961

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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CHICAGO, ILL.

1961

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY

I am convinced also that in the near future the Department should recognize the fact that as the result of the educational activities of the Department, the colleges and the Experiment Stations during the last quarter century, a large rural constituency has developed which is to a considerable extent divided into relatively highly specialized groups corresponding with the specialization in agricultural production which has occurred during that time. The men and women, and even the boys and girls, in these groups possess technical vocabularies and a definite conception of the technical processes and practices involved in their particular types of activity which make necessary the inclusion in the Farmers' Bulletin series of a professional type of paper which in the past would have been inadvisable because of its seeming technical nature. Thousands of fruit growers are now quite familiar with the chemical terminology related to the spraying of crops for control of plant diseases and insect pests, and I believe the time has come when this condition should be recognized in the Department's determination of the series in which to issue a particular publication dealing with topics related to specialized agricultural enterprises.

In short, our Farmers' Bulletins, instead of being aimed at the reader of limited vocabulary and restricted mental horizon merely, should include also rather highly specialized and technical practical papers bearing upon the application of advanced practices and methods whenever occasion demands. In other words, the Farmers' Bulletin dealing with specialized phases of agriculture should be so shaped as to reach in the most accurate as well as clear way possible the particular constituency of readers for which it is intended. The day has passed when it is necessary to have our Farmers' Bulletin suitable for the primary class only, although many such

are needed. If this principle is recognized it does not seem to me that any special designation of the more technical type of Farmers' Bulletin would be needed, other than possibly a footnote indicating the general character of the constituency for which it is intended.

If it were possible to express technical information clearly and accurately in words of one syllable, differentiation of the character suggested would not be necessary, but agricultural specialization in this country has proceeded so rapidly in recent years and to such an extent that technical accuracy is required even in the dogmatic type of publication and this necessitates use of more technical language than was the case in earlier years.

The whole question of series bears a close relation to the practical questions of distribution, some of which are of necessity quite complex and impossible of being so treated as to operate automatically without waste and duplication.

It is, I believe, highly important that the effect of proposed changes should be somewhat accurately forecasted before they are ordered, and I believe it would be a very good plan to have a continuing Advisory Committee on this subject through which the different points of view of the publishing Bureaus would be brought to bear on important questions, and which would gradually build up a continuing Departmental policy which would tend to reduce radical changes in plan or practice to a minimum. Such changes always involve the expensive undoing of considerable preparatory work which is at all times under way.

Yours very truly,

M. A. Taylor

Chief of Bureau.

Encls.

List of Thirty Department Bulletins
Which Should be Designated "Professional
Papers."

dept. Bulletin No. 927, "Commercial Utilization of Waste Seed From the
Tomato Pulping Industry."

" " 944, "The Alcohol Test As A Means of Determining Quality
Of Milk for Condensers."

" " 948, "Composition of Cotton."

" " 949, "Standard and Tentative Methods of Sampling and
Testing Highway Materials."

" " 956, "A Study of the Factors Affecting Temperature Changes
In the Container During the Canning of Fruits and
Vegetables."

" " 960, "The Relation of Water-Raking To the Keeping Quality
Of Cranberries."

" " 986, "Studies on the Biology and Control of Chiggers."

" " 989, "Pine-Oil and Pine-Distillate Product Emulsions:
Method of Production, Chemical Properties, and
Disinfectant Action."

" " 991, "Crop Rotation and Cultural Methods At Edgeley, N.Dak."

" " 992, "Walnut Husk-Maggot."

" " 993, "The Composition of California Lemons."

" " 1003, "The Distillation of Stumpwood and Logging Waste
of Western Yellow Pine."

" " 1022, "Relation of Initial Temperature to Pressure, Vacuum,
And Temperature Changes in the Container During
Canning Operations."

" " 1023, "The Relative Toxicity of Strychnine to the Rat."

" " 1024, "Feeding Experiments With Grade Beef Cows Raising Calves."

" " 1027, "Poisonous Metals on Sprayed Fruits and Vegetables."

" " 1032, "The Blackhead Fireworm of Cranberry on the Pacific Coast."

" " 1038, "Pecan Rosette: Its Histology, Cytology, and Relation
To Other Chlorotic Diseases."



Dept. Bulletin No. 1039, "Experiments With Cereals On the Belle Fourche
Experiment Farm, Newell, S. Dak."

- " " 1042, "Effect of Winter Rations On Pasture Gains of Calves."
- " " 1046, "Rust Resistance in Winter-Wheat Varieties."
- " " 1050, "The Identification of True Mahogany, Certain So-Called
Mahoganies, And Some Common Substitutes."
- " " 1052, "Rations For Feeding Poultry in the Packing House."
- " " 1059, "Research Methods in the Study of Forest Environment."
- " " 1060, "Sitka Spruce, Its Uses, Growth, and Management."
- " " 1063, "Sweet-Potato Storage Studies."
- " " 1066, "Curculios That Attack the Young Fruits and Shoots
Of Walnut and Hickory."
- " " 1073, "Some Changes in the Composition of California
Avocados During Growth."
- " " 1075, "The Whipping Quality of Cream."
- " " 1080, "Effect of Low Temperature on the Hatching of
Gipsy-Moth Eggs."

COPY

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Washington, D.C.
Office of Assistant Secretary

MEMORANDUM

For the Committee on Examination of Manuscripts.

Gentlemen:

It appears that the Departmental series of bulletins now being issued and which are popular in their nature do not furnish a medium for certain types of manuscripts which it is believed the Department should publish and distribute. Reference is made to manuscripts which are reports upon work of a professional or semi-professional nature, dealing with crops, animals and the products of same. There are certain specialists who, while not technical men, are more or less professional and can be spoken of as professional workers. The citrus workers of California engaged in harvesting, packing and handling citrus fruits are professional workers, and publications dealing with subjects pertinent to their interests must necessarily be discussed in a more or less professional manner. The same is true of those engaged in the production and handling of eggs, butter, meat, potatoes, etc.

In order to meet the situation you are authorized to include in the Departmental series of bulletins, papers of the kinds above indicated with the title "Professional Papers" immediately below the usual statement "Contributions from the Bureau of ---, " etc. It is suggested that the words "Professional Paper" might be in small type placed in parentheses. It is understood that under no circumstances is this admission of professional papers to mean that we are going back to the former practice of issuing bulletins which were neither popular, nor technical, nor professional, but

mixtures of all three. Any papers dealing with subjects of interest to professional fruit growers, truck growers, lumber men, mill men, paper makers, poultrymen, bakers, confectioners, etc. would be pertinent.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) B. T. Galloway

Assistant Secretary.

Oct. 25, 1913

~~Complete~~ file of D. B's. issued since Jan. 1, 1921, to date (July 20, 1922); Nos. 895 to 1073, inclusive, except no. 982, "Market Statistics," (not marked as a Professional Paper), and those not yet issued; omitting also those issued prior to Jan. 1, 1921.

I have never brought myself to a state of mind in which I could see that there was any advantage in dividing the Department bulletins by the addition of the words "Professional Paper". I have never been able to see just what the difference in classification really meant and think it would be as well if that were omitted. There is no particular significance one way or another as it does not constitute a series or a division of a series.

I do not quite understand division number 4 on the Secretary's circulars. I am rather doubtful whether the regulatory announcements should be attempted to be brought into a series or whether each series should not remain distinct as at present. They go to a very limited clientele.

The Miscellaneous series is a good suggestion for those odd-shaped publications which do not belong to any regular series or rather questionably would belong to a regular series if it were not for their shape requirements.

I would suggest that if a list of the bureaus is to be published with their chiefs that some thought be given to the arrangement of the bureaus. The arrangement submitted by Mr. Cobbs could, I think, be improved by moving the Bureau of Agricultural Economics up to a position just under the Weather Bureau. This can be justified on the ground that it is made up of three bureaus, one of which (Crop Estimates) is very old; and another of which (Farm Management) was part of the Secretary's Office and has in the past had the first location, so giving it the second one would not be out of place. I would then suggest that Public Roads be moved up to just beneath the Bureau of Biological Survey, that the Fixed Nitrogen Laboratory follow it, and that the Packers and Stockyards Administration be dropped to the bottom of the list. We would then have the bureaus arranged in three series:

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF SCIENTIFIC WORK
WASHINGTON

July 6, 1922.

Memorandum for Assistant Secretary Fugsley.

My dear Secretary:

I have little choice between the different designs submitted for bulletins and circulars. They both appear to be very satisfactory. I likely prefer the first head with the date in the box for the circulars rather than the bottom line date of the other style.

I have never brought myself to a state of mind in which I could see that there was any advantage in dividing the Department bulletins by the addition of the words "Professional Paper". I have never been able to see just what the difference in classification really meant and think it would be as well if that were omitted. There is no particular significance one way or another as it does not constitute a series or a division of a series.

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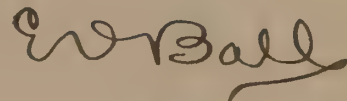
I would suggest that if a list of the bureaus is to be published with their chiefs that some thought be given to the arrangement of the bureaus. The arrangement submitted by Mr. Cobbs could, I think, be improved by moving the Bureau of Agricultural Economics up to a position just under the Weather Bureau. This can be justified on the ground that it is made up of three bureaus, one of which (Crop Estimates) is very old; and another of which (Farm Management) was part of the Secretary's Office and has in the past had the first location, so giving it the second one would not be out of place. I would then suggest that Public Roads be moved up to just beneath the Bureau of Biological Survey, that the Fixed Nitrogen Laboratory follow it, and that the Packers and Stockyards Administration be dropped to the bottom of the list. We would then have the bureaus arranged in three series:

- (1) The definite research bureaus, each one with a separate and distinct function.
- (2) Divisions of general relationship to all bureaus such as Accounts, Publications, and Library.
- (3) Regulatory Boards, such as the Horticultural Board, the Insecticide and Fungicide Board, and the Packers and Stockyards.

If these were arranged in this order all of the research divisions would be called Bureaus, except two-- Forestry and Nitrogen. I am not sure that it would not be well to change the names of both of these to Bureaus-- Bureau of Forestry and Bureau of Nitrogen Research. It is possible that a later combination will bring this latter about.

The second group would all have the title of Divisions, and two out of the three of the third group would be spoken of as Boards. This group will probably be expanded. These Boards deal with the subject matter of different Bureaus but only in a regulatory and administrative way. If this was carried out, then a Bureau, a Division, and a Board would have a certain definite meaning in function. You will note that the States Relations Service is not allocated in the above. It might be placed at the end of the list of Bureaus or made a Division along with the others that deal with all the Bureaus; probably the latter would be the more logical suggestion.

Sincerely yours,



Director.

1. The first of the three main points of the report is that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country.

2. The second point is that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country.

3. The third point is that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country.

The report also states that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country. It also states that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country.

The report also states that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country. It also states that the Government has failed to take adequate steps to ensure the security of the country.

Yours faithfully,

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

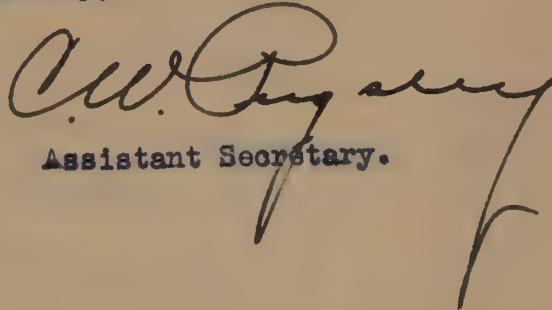
June 28, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR DR. E.D. BALL.

Dear Doctor Ball:

I would be pleased to have you look over the letter which I wrote to Mr. Cobbs on June 2d, and his reply. The first samples he sent did not comply with my request, hence the delay. I would be glad if you would look these over and make suggestions.

Sincerely,


Assistant Secretary.

Inclosures.

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the United States are the people who are interested in the history of the United States.

... ..

1875

... ..

1911

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

*Mr. Rogers
H. C. Rogers
and Capt. Rogers
minor comments*

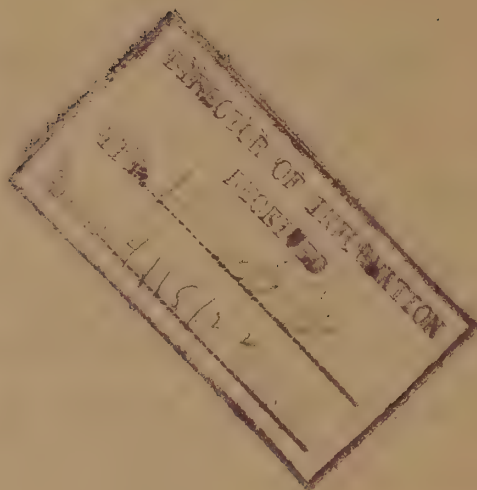
April 11, 1922.

MR. HARLAN SMITH:

I think your idea about the Service and Regulatory Announcements is the determining one in using bureau rather than Departmental series. Most of the Announcements go to specialized ~~classes~~ of people who have little, if any, interest in other announcements of the Department, and I believe that these people will find it much more desirable to have some method which will enable them to determine whether they have complete sets, than one which might constantly raise a question as to whether missing numbers contain anything of interest to them.

Enc.

FILED
[Signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION

April 13, 1922.

Mr. Cobbs:

What is your idea on this? The only reason I see is that the S.R.A. of a bureau are of interest only to a special group not concerned with S.R.A. of other bureaus and it might be confusing to keep a broken series. It would be more difficult for an individual or concern to know whether it had a complete file of S.R.A. of a Department series. Otherwise the Dept. series probably would be desirable.

Harlan Smith.

1200 1st St. N. W. Wash. D. C.

June 1, 1914

My dear Mr. [Name]

I have just received your letter of the 28th

and am glad to hear from you.

I am sorry that I cannot do more for you at present.

I am, however, doing all that I can.

I am, very truly, your friend,

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

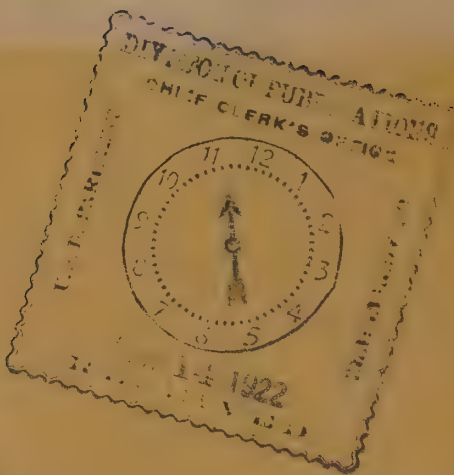
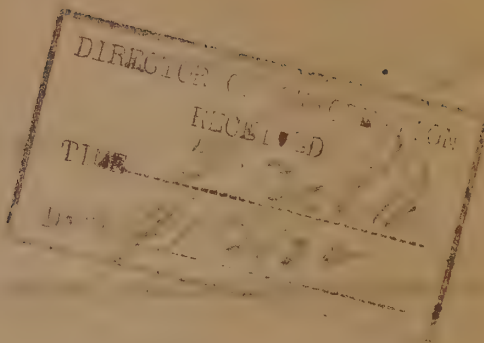
MEMORANDUM.

April 12, 1922.

Mr. Harlan Smith:

Why should Regulatory
announcements be by bureau
series rather than Department?

W. R. [unclear]
16



C O P Y

June 12, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

Your memorandum of June 2 is received.

I am attaching samples of headings for Department Bulletins, Department Circulars, and Secretary Circulars, together with a skeleton organization of the Department for use on the back cover of all bulletins. In connection with this outline your attention is called to the fact that it has been our practice in the case of Farmers' Bulletins to use the back cover page when not occupied by text for a box like the attached sample. This does not appear at present on all Farmers' Bulletins but we have been adding it on reprints.

The question of classifying Department publications in series has been the subject of never-ending discussion. There has been considerable difference of opinion in regard to the whole subject and there are so many things which must be taken into account that it is hardly possible to discuss them adequately in a memorandum. Reference is made to paragraphs 150, 160 and 161 of the Administrative Regulations on pages 105 and 108, and to the Assistant Secretary's memorandum of March 31, 1919, where the present series are defined.

For the sake of brevity and of having something to shoot at, the following recommendations are made:

- ✓ 1. The Department Bulletin series shall present the result of the scientific investigations of the Department in an authoritative manner, treating each subject in enough detail to support the authors' conclusions. The highly technical publications in this series shall be known as Professional Papers.

FILE
★ DEC 26 1922 ★
Please return to the
Secretary's File Room

2. The Department Circular series shall contain advance information on investigations for which there is an immediate need, and popular presentations of technical subject matter. To be of uniform size and cover.

3. Farmers' Bulletins shall be concise, simple, specific statements setting forth the practical application of the results of research by the Department to farm practice.

4. Secretary Circulars shall contain all "oracular statements, regulatory announcements, and other printed statements regarding Department policy or administrative matters."

5. The Miscellaneous series shall contain all publications whose size, subject matter, or style make their publication in the other series undesirable. Publications in this series will not be required to conform to any standard in size, cover, etc.

A recent conversation with Dr. W. A. Taylor, formerly a member of the Committee on Manuscripts, and Professor Corbett, who has also given much thought to the subject, brought out a number of interesting points and I believe that a discussion of the matter at a meeting of the bureau chiefs would be valuable.

Very sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "J. L. Corbett". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, stylized initial "J" and a long, sweeping underline.

Chief of Division.

United States Department of Agriculture,
Bureau of Plant Industry.

Office of Associate Chief of Bureau.

Washington, D. C.,

May 17, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEC 26 1922

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

I am returning herewith the memorandum which Dr. Taylor dictated but left before signing on a recent trip. It is probable that the difficulty which Dr. Taylor points out in his memorandum would be serious, and I imagine that this point will be urged strongly by several of the bureaus. Accordingly it may prove to be inadvisable to consolidate the Service and Regulatory announcements into a single series. The indexing of Departmental publications which is contemplated will aid in simplification of locating regulatory activities, since the Service and Regulatory announcements of plant quarantines and other quarantines would be so grouped in the index that they could be readily assembled. I am inclined to urge further consideration of the Service and Regulatory series in one particular, however, that being the inclusion of the official notifications of quarantines, decisions, etc., in the Service and Regulatory Announcements if this is practicable, instead of having these printed as separate leaflets, to be reprinted in the Service and Regulatory Announcement series.

Very truly yours,

K. J. Kelley

Associate Chief of Bureau.

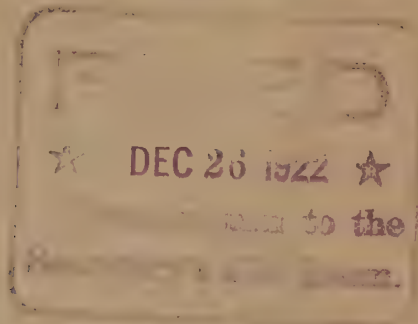
United States Department of Agriculture,
Bureau of Plant Industry.

Office of Chief of Bureau.

Washington, D. C., May 2, 1922.

Dear Mr. Pugsley:

To consolidate the several existing Bureau series of Service and Regulatory Announcements into a single Department series without mailing every number as issued to every address on the list of the several bureaus, would, I fear, result in interminable correspondence. My understanding is that most of these lists are of a highly specialized character and that there is not much joint interest.



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... .. every number is issued to every on the list of

... ..

... .. is that most of these lists are of a highly

... .. that there is not much joint interest.

My dear Mr. [Name]
I have just received your letter of the 10th inst. and am
glad to hear that you are well and happy. I am
also well and hope these few lines will find you
the same.

I am very sorry to hear
that you are not well. I hope
that you will soon be
able to get on your feet.

I am sure that you will
be able to get on your feet
soon and that you will be
able to enjoy the rest of your life.

I am sure that you will
be able to get on your feet
soon and that you will be
able to enjoy the rest of your life.
I am sure that you will
be able to get on your feet
soon and that you will be
able to enjoy the rest of your life.
I am sure that you will
be able to get on your feet
soon and that you will be
able to enjoy the rest of your life.

MEMORANDUM. 7-19-22.

Mr. Pugsley:

While there are very good arguments in favor of continuing the Service And Regulatory Announcements as at present by bureau series, I am slightly inclined to favor only one series - this to have a standard heading on title page for all bureaus.

The same arguments against such a consolidation into one series rather than by bureaus could be advanced in regard to publishing Department Bulletins or Farmers Bulletins as we now do. With the Department Bulletins, for example, there is about the same diversity of subject matter as there would be in a consolidated Service And Regulatory series; yet the plan of publishing all manuscripts from the various bureaus under one series seems preferable to having a separate series for each bureau.

DEC 26 1922

In general I believe it is best to have just as few separate lines of publications as possible. While the subject matter of these announcements varies according to the bureau from which issued, they all are of the same general character in being announcements by the D of A in regard to its Service And Regulatory work; and as such I believe it would be preferable to combine them into one numbered series.

HAYNES

Full
SECRETARY'S MEMORANDUM NO. _____

Amending Administrative Regulation No. 160.

All bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department shall be included in four numbered series:

1. Farmers' Bulletins. Farmers' Bulletins shall be concise specific statements regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the Department activities. Recommendations and directions for procedure in modern farm practices are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.
2. Department Bulletins. Department Bulletins shall be descriptions or discussions of facts or conditions of importance to agriculture. They shall contain primarily the results of the experimental work of the Department or reports and articles written by Department writers presenting information of special value to agricultural investigators, teachers, students and operators.
3. Department Circulars. Department Circulars shall include administrative reports of the Office of the Secretary and Bureaus and Offices of the Department, regulatory announcements, Yearbook separates, and such material as is not suitable for publication in either the Department Bulletin or Farmers' Bulletin Series, and yet lends itself well to the regular octavo size of publication.
4. Miscellaneous Circulars. Miscellaneous Circulars shall include those publications of the Department of a miscellaneous type which do not fall within the divisions of Farmers' Bulletins, Department Bulletins, or

14

Section 1. General Principles of the Department's Policy

All policies, programs, and projects of the Department shall be

developed in accordance with the following principles:

1. Efficiency. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to achieve the maximum possible economy in the use of resources.

2. Effectiveness. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to achieve the maximum possible effectiveness in the use of resources.

3. Flexibility. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be flexible enough to permit changes in response to changing conditions.

4. Transparency. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be transparent enough to permit the public to understand the Department's

actions and the reasons for those actions.

5. Accountability. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be accountable enough to permit the public to hold the Department

responsible for its actions.

6. Consistency. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be consistent with the Department's overall mission and goals.

7. Equity. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be equitable enough to permit the public to share in the benefits

of the Department's actions.

8. Participation. - Policies, programs, and projects shall be designed

to be participatory enough to permit the public to have a voice in the

Department's actions.

DEPARTMENT'S REGULATIONS NO. 160

Amending Administrative Regulation No 160.

Department Circulars, or which are of other than regular octavo size.

No manuscript will be approved for publication in the Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin or Department Circular Series unless it is to be published in the regular octavo size. Neither will any manuscripts be published in any other than the regular octavo size except in most unusual cases and then only as approved by the Assistant Secretary. All such publications will bear a number of the Miscellaneous Series.

be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.

1. Department Circulars shall be distinguished by their character as being of a technical or important to agriculture. They shall include primarily the results of the experimental work of the Department or reports and studies written by Department officers possessing knowledge of special value in agricultural investigation, research, extension and education.

2. Department Regulations. These shall include administrative reports of the Bureau or of the Office of the Secretary, regulations, correspondence, Yearbook material, and such material as is not suitable for publication in the Department Bulletin Series or in the Farmers' Bulletin Series, and yet must meet the regular octavo size or equivalent.

3. Department Circulars. These shall include reports of the Department of a technical or important character as well as studies and reports of a technical or important character, or which are of other than regular octavo size.

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SECRETARY'S MEMORANDUM NO. _____

Amending Administrative Regulation No 160.

All bulletins, circulars and reports of the Department shall be included in four numbered series:

1. Farmers' Bulletins. Farmers' Bulletins shall be concise ~~specific statements~~ *specific statements* regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the Department activities. ~~Statements of specific talks for procedure~~ *Recommendation and direction* in modern farm practices are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.

2. Department Bulletins. Department Bulletins shall be descriptions or discussions of facts or conditions of importance to agriculture. They shall contain primarily the results of the experimental work of the Department or reports and articles written by Department writers presenting information of special value to agricultural investigators, teachers, students and operators.

3. Department Circular Series. Department Circular Series shall include administrative reports of the ~~Bureaus or of the~~ *of the* Office of the Secretary, regulatory announcements, Yearbook separates, and such material as is not suitable for publication ~~in the~~ *either* Department Bulletin Series or ~~in the~~ Farmers' Bulletin Series, and yet lends itself well to the regular octavo size of publication.

4. Miscellaneous Circular Series. Miscellaneous Circular Series shall include those ~~series of the Department of a miscellaneous type which do not fall within the division of~~ *publications* Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin or Department Circular, or which are of other than regular octavo size.

1. Authors' bulletins. Authors' bulletins shall be concise specific statements regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the Department activities. Statements of specific facts for presentation in modern form practices are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.

2. Department bulletins shall be descriptions or discussions of special value to agricultural investigators, teachers, students and others and articles written by Department writers presenting information of

3. Miscellaneous Circular Series. This series shall include those bulletins series, and yet lends itself well to the regular one-volume series of the Department Bulletin Series or in the Bureau.

4. Miscellaneous Circular Series. This series shall include those bulletins series, and yet lends itself well to the regular one-volume series of the Department Bulletin Series or in the Bureau.

No manuscript will be approved for publication in the Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin or Department Circular Series unless it is to be published in the regular octavo size. Neither will any ~~other~~ manuscripts be published in any other than the regular octavo size except in most unusual cases ^{then} and only as approved by the Assistant Secretary. ^{all} Such publications will bear ~~the~~ ² serial number of the Miscellaneous Series.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

X

October 29, 1921.

Memorandum for Mr. Everard.

Dear Mr. Everard:

Referring to your memorandum concerning revision of the Administrative Regulations, I would suggest the elimination of paragraph 225 on page 146 as it is no longer in accord with our practice.

I believe paragraph 226 should be amended to read about as follows:-

"All requests or correspondence from all sources for exhibits or participation by the Department in expositions, fairs, etc. shall be referred to the Office of Exhibits, which, after consultation with officials interested, will develop and carry on the work under the direction of the Assistant Secretary in charge of publication activities".

Very truly yours,

Joseph W. Hiscox
Joseph W. Hiscox,
Assistant in Charge of Exhibits.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

A

October 21, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. EVERARD.

Dear Mr. Everard:

In accordance with your memorandum of October 14 we have gone over that part of the Administrative Regulations that has to do with publication and informational work and find that there is no mention made of the work now being done by the A, D & M Section and we are therefore submitting herewith for inclusion in the Regulations a brief outline of the work done in this section and the method to be followed in ordering work done.

Under paragraph 172 of the revised Administrative Regulations of August 1, 1918, mention is made of certain circulars of information, etc., which were to be mailed from the document section of this Division. In as much as the work referred to in this paragraph is done in the A, D & M Section and that there is no document section of the Division of Publications, we have included this change to be inserted under the A, D & M Section.

Very truly yours,



Assistant in Charge,
Addressing, Duplicating & Mailing.

ADDRESSING, DUPLICATING AND MAILING SECTION.

Multigraph and Mimeograph Work. -- In submitting copy for Multigraph or Mimeograph work to be done, requisition for PI 22 should be used. This procedure should be followed in ordering any class of work shown on requisition. The requisition should be made out in duplicate and numbered by the bureau ordering work done, one copy of requisition to accompany the work and one copy to be retained by bureau ordering. Stock will be furnished by the Division of Publications and statement of the cost of stock used for each bureau will be rendered monthly for payment by transfer of funds through Treasury Department. Estimate carefully the number of copies needed particularly in Multigraph work, the forms for which are assembled in type and can not be kept standing indefinitely. Owing to the vast amount of work devolving upon this Division which under the consolidation of addressing, duplicating and mailing is performed for the Department as a whole, it is imperative that all copy for Multigraph work be carefully edited as the time lost in making changes in copy after type has been set retards the expeditious handling of the work.

Orders, instructions, notices and circulars of information, including publications to be distributed to foreign countries will be mailed from the Addressing, Duplicating and Mailing Section.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

WASHINGTON

October 27, 1921.

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO
P

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

Mr. L. C. Everard,
Acting Chief,
Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Everard:

Complying with your memorandum of October 14, following are my recommendations for changes of the Administrative Regulations.

Paragraph 163, last sentence, should read: "All matter for the Weekly News Letter shall, before being issued, have the approval of the chief of the bureau in which the information originated, and of any other bureau or bureaus of the Department directly concerned with its subject matter. Such matter shall also, before being issued, have the approval of the Secretary or of some other official to whom he may, from time to time, delegate authority to pass on such matters."

Paragraph 177, Articles for News Syndicates, should be dropped from the Administrative Regulations and a paragraph reading as follows substituted: "177. Informational Material for Dissemination to the Press. The Press Service will be the medium through which material prepared in popular form will be released to the press or to such news syndicates as supply matter of that character in plate and ready print form to the newspapers. The chief of each bureau shall designate a member of his staff to cooperate with the Press Service in the gathering and preparation of such articles which, prior to issue, shall be approved by the chief of the bureau and by the Secretary or other official to whom he may delegate such authority."

The above recommendations are made in order that the Administrative Regulations may be revised to date so far as they deal with the work of this section. However, it should be borne in mind that there are plans afoot which will render it necessary to make further revisions of the paragraphs mentioned above. The plans referred to will be put into operation, I understand, on the first of January. I think it improbable that the work incident to issuing the Administrative Regulations, revised to date, will have progressed to such an extent by January 1 that inconvenience will be caused by deferring recommendations, covering these contemplated changes, until that date.

Very sincerely yours,

D. H. Swift

Assistant in Charge,
Press Service.

For your information, the following information is being furnished to you for your information.

1. The following information is being furnished to you for your information:

2. The following information is being furnished to you for your information:

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

October 21, 1921.

Mr. L. C. Everard,
Acting Chief,
Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Everard:

Referring to your memorandum of October 14, the only alterations in the Administrative Regulations that appear to me to be necessary would be to take account of the change in the manner of administering the motion picture work. When the present regulations were adopted, the motion picture work was a part of the Office of the Secretary, and the assistant in charge of motion picture activities reported to the Assistant Secretary in charge of publication activities. Now the motion picture work is part of the Division of Publications, and the assistant in charge of motion pictures reports to the Chief of the Division of Publications. There is no longer a "committee on motion picture activities."

Very truly yours,



Assistant in Charge
Motion Pictures.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

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October 19, 1921.

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. EVERARD.

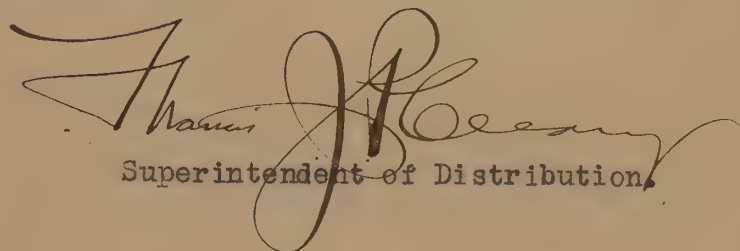
Dear Mr. Everard:

Referring to your memorandum of October 14, I submit
the following suggestions:

Add under Paragraph 172, Page 114, "In accordance with
Regulation No. 10 of the Joint Committee on Printing no private
individual or corporation will be sent more than fifty copies
of any individual publication.

Paragraph 178, Page 117, 2d paragraph, first line after
word "and" and before the word "copies, I suggest that 250 be
struck out and the number 200 inserted.

Very truly,


Superintendent of Distribution

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO
C

PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

October 14, 1921.

Dear Mr --- :

A revision of the Administrative Regulations is being considered and I should like to have from you, by the 25th of this month at the latest, any suggestions for changes or additions. Please go over the present regulations carefully and make sure no opportunity is missed for improving the present practice or bringing up the regulations to harmonize with what we are now doing.

Very sincerely yours,

Sent to -

Mr. Cleary. ✓
Mr. Bracey. ✓
Mr. Spencer. ✓
Mr. Merritt. ✓
Mr. Hiscox. ✓

(Signed) L. C. Everard,

Acting Chief of Division.

Mr. Stevenson. *States nothing, by phone.*
Mr. Perkins. ✓ *ds.*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON

RECORDS SECTION
INVESTIGATIONS
MAIL ROOM & STAGE
ENTRANCE

RECORDS SECTION
INVESTIGATIONS
MAIL ROOM & STAGE
ENTRANCE

1918

[Faint, illegible text block]

Division of Investigation

(Signed) L. C. [illegible]

Sent to -

- ✓ Mr. Clegg
- ✓ Mr. Coffey
- ✓ Mr. Spencer
- ✓ Mr. Harbo
- ✓ Mr. [illegible]

Mr. [illegible]
Mr. [illegible]

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

MEMORANDUM

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10/15/21.

Everard
Mr. ~~Demasee~~

I don't think
the regulations
interfere with any
of our present
practices.

F.H.S.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON.

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO
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PRESS SERVICE
PUBLICATIONS
MOTION PICTURES
EXHIBITS

October 14, 1921.

Mr. F. H. Spencer,
Acting Chief Clerk.

Dear Mr. Spencer:

A revision of the Administrative Regulations is being considered and I should like to have from you, by the 25th of this month at the latest, any suggestions for changes or additions. Please go over the present regulations carefully and make sure no opportunity is missed for improving the present practice or bringing up the regulations to harmonize with what we are now doing.

Very sincerely yours,

L. C. Erhardt

Acting Chief of Division.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON

RECEIVED
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
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BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
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MAY 10 1910

Mr. F. H. Spencer,

United States Bank.

Dear Mr. Spencer:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 2nd inst. in relation to the matter of the purchase of the land for the establishment of a new branch of the Bureau of Plant Industry at the University of California, Berkeley, California. The Bureau of Plant Industry is pleased to learn that you are interested in the establishment of a new branch of the Bureau at Berkeley, and we are sure that the Bureau will be able to do much to assist you in your work.

Very truly yours,
J. H. Spencer

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

July 28, 1921.

MEMORANDUM NO. 343.

Handling of Manuscripts.

To facilitate the publication of manuscripts and to effect economies in printing, please note the following: *the following instructions should be followed:*

1. Authors will be expected to prepare their manuscripts, with the understanding that once the manuscript leaves the author's hands it is in final form and not subject to further changes of text in galley or page proof. With the adoption of this policy it will be necessary that authors consult workers on related subjects in other bureaus before finally submitting their manuscript for publication, and all matters as to which there are differences of opinion must be settled in advance.
2. Upon receipt of a manuscript by the Division of Publications all bureaus will be notified and given an opportunity to see the manuscript if desired. If requests to see the manuscript are received, the originating bureau will be called upon to furnish not to exceed two additional copies.
3. Clean copy greatly facilitates prompt publication and reduces the danger of errors, therefore, extensive additions or corrections in script should be avoided.
4. So far as possible, Farmers' Bulletins will be limited to 32 printed pages and Department Bulletins to 48 pages. Due regard will be given to adequate treatment of the subject but it is believed that bulletins can be confined to these limits.

Will you please bring this memorandum to the attention of
all members of your bureau who are engaged in the preparation or
editing of manuscripts.

Henry Wallace

Secretary.

October 25, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR BUREAU CHIEFS

Dear Mr. Cotes:

Where an author of a Bureau publication,
approval of the Bureau chief, make request for publication.

Attached you will find a memorandum
which went to the Division of Publications today.

Sincerely,
Assistant Secretary.

Assistant Secretary.

Washington, D. C.

February 1, 1900

Dear Sir: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst. in relation to the matter of the

Enclosed

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

October 21, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR J. L. COBBS
Chief, Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Cobbs:

Where an author or a bureau editor, with the approval of the bureau chief, makes request for the printing of Department publications in a specific form you are requested to get the approval of the bureau chief or his authorized representative for any changes made. This applies to the wording, as well as to the arrangement. In case no agreement can be reached by you and the bureau, the matter is to be taken up with the Assistant Secretary.

Sincerely,

Assistant Secretary.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

LAND MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

LAND MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

LAND MANAGEMENT DIVISION

WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

December 23, 1921.

MEMORANDUM NO. 363

Submission of Manuscripts.

To make certain a proper and full consideration of manuscripts submitted from the various bureaus for publication by the Department, chiefs of bureaus hereafter will submit all manuscripts to the Assistant Secretary, accompanied by a statement as follows:

"I transmit herewith a manuscript entitled _____, which I have personally read and which I urgently recommend for publication as a _____ (Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin, Professional Paper of the Department Bulletin Series, or Department Circular.) My reasons for recommending its publication at this time are _____."

The letter of transmittal also should show briefly but pointedly:

- (1) The authority under which the work reported in the manuscript was done.
- (2) The purpose of the publication.
- (3) The need for it.
- (4) Information contained heretofore unpublished.
- (5) The present availability of information on the subject.
- (6) Its timeliness (particularly if a popular bulletin.)
- (7) The suggested distribution of the publication.

The Public Printer, at the request of the Joint Committee on Printing, is returning many manuscripts. We must be certain that the publication of a manuscript is necessary before we send it to the printer, and be able to support our action in an effective manner. The first responsibility lies with the chief of the bureau. He should personally inform himself of the details of all manuscripts offered on work placed in his charge. The pointed summary of reasons will enable the Department to give all manuscripts more intelligent consideration.

Henry C. Wallace
Secretary

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October 19, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR BUREAU CHIEFS

In the past it has been the custom to print Department publications in 10-point leaded type. It was found that a considerable saving, amounting to approximately 15 per cent, could be made by using 10-point solid instead of 10-point leaded type. The bulletins printed in solid type look quite as well as those printed in leaded type and they are little if any more difficult to read. In order to effect the large saving mentioned, the Secretary has ordered that 10-point solid type be generally used in Department publications in the future. In one and two page, or other publications where no saving will result from the use of solid type, leaded type may be used.

The most economical pamphlets are those which contain 16, 32, 48 and 64 pages. The next most economical are those containing 20, 24, 36, 40, 52, 56 and 68 pages. The least desirable are those containing 12, 28, 44, and 60 pages. If we submit manuscripts which when printed will contain the number of pages indicated in the last group, or if the number of pages is not a multiple of four, the bulletin will appear with one or more blank pages thus causing waste.

Will you please instruct your authors and editors to watch very carefully the number of pages in bulletins. With a little calculation, making allowance for illustrations, it will be possible for them to determine very nearly how many pages of printed matter each manuscript will make. A solid bulletin page of 10-point solid type runs about 648 words to page; 10-point leaded about 528 words; 8-point leaded about 579 and 8-point solid about 1005 words.

Authors should be asked to reduce their manuscripts so that when printed the number of pages, including the title page, will be the most economical division of a signature, as shown above. If it is impossible to reduce a manuscript, then useful material may be added by the author or by the editor with the consent of the author, so that the greatest possible use will be made of the paper. Reduction is possible in most instances, and to the advantage of the bulletin.

Sincerely,

Assistant Secretary.

Mr. A. Zappone,
Div. of Accounts and Disbursements

Mr. J. J. Thompson
Div. of Accounts and Disbursements

November 3, 1921.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

SUGGESTED CHANGES IN ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS.

1. All formal publications of the Department except those listed in paragraph 2 will be issued in the following series:

a. Department Bulletins. Department bulletins shall be popular or semitechnical descriptions of discussions of facts or conditions of importance to agriculture. Papers that are essentially for the purpose of furthering agricultural propaganda and departmental policies will also be included.

b. Professional Papers of the Department Bulletin Series. The Professional Papers series of the department bulletins shall contain those bulletins which present new information on subjects related to agriculture in technical or professional language.

Style and Size of Editions of Department Bulletins. The fullest consideration must be given to economy in determining the style of department bulletins, including typography, paper, illustrations, number of copies issued, binding, etc. Editions must be limited to a small number in excess of what is required for immediate distribution. (Department bulletins of both series should be kept within the limits of 48 pages so far as possible)

c. Department Circulars. Department Circulars shall be concise statements, generally in popular style, issued to meet some emergency or to supply information needed at the time of issue by industry or agriculture.

d. Farmers' Bulletins. Farmers' Bulletins shall be concise, simple, specific statements regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the department's activities. Statements of specific directions for procedure in modern farm practice are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from 8 to 16 pages, (and only in extraordinary cases exceeding 32 pages.)

2. The following publications will not be included in the Departmental series:

a. The annual reports and other publications and reports required by statute.

b. The Yearbook, The Journal of Agricultural Research, The Experiment Station Record, ~~Monthly Weather Review~~, North American Fauna of the Bureau of Biological Survey, Seed and Plant Introduction Inventory of the Bureau of Plant Industry, and the "Lists" of the Division of Publications, which are specialized serial publications.

c. The ~~Weekly News Letter~~, the ~~Monthly Crop Reporter~~, the ~~Service and Regulatory Announcements~~, the ~~Seed Reporter~~, and ~~Food Surveys~~.

d. Office circulars and any special circulars, whether printed or mimeographed. These should be numbered in inconspicuous type, and at least two copies forwarded to the document collection of the main library at the time of issue.

3. Character of Papers Submitted for Publication. Bureau chiefs should submit for publication from their bureaus only such papers as are in accordance with the general policy that papers issued by the department, whether of a propaganda, a descriptive, or an investigational character, shall possess a definite constructive value in relation to the essential problems of agriculture.

4. Corrections and Alterations in Proof. Every effort must be made to reduce to a minimum the charge against the printing fund due to authors' corrections and alterations in galley and page proofs. The necessity for alteration in proof would be practically avoided if all manuscripts or copy were carefully edited, revised, and otherwise perfected before submission for printing. Only such changes as are absolutely necessary should be made in the proof. When a manuscript has advanced to galley or page proof, ordinarily it is too late to undertake to improve the language, form of expression, capitalization, paragraphing, etc.

The Style Book of the Government Printing Office is the standard for all branches of the Government and should be followed in the department. (Where slight deviations from the Government Printing Office style are desired, these should be plainly marked in the manuscripts; if this is not done, and the matter is set according to the style, the proof should not be changed.)

5. Illustrations. To prevent duplication of work, authors of contemplated illustrated articles should, so far as practicable, submit the outlines of proposed illustrations to the section of illustrations of the Division of Publications, which will prepare the drawings and photographs necessary to meet the requirements of reproduction.

Only illustrations which elucidate the text will be used, the number in each publication being subject to the approval of the Chief of the Division of Publications.

6. Covers for Publications. Excepting such publications as may be considered to be ephemeral in nature, department bulletins of 32 pages or over shall carry manila covers. If, in the opinion of the chief of the bureau, any bulletin of less than 32 pages deserves a cover for some special reason, the matter should be presented to the Chief of the Division of Publications for decision.

7. Reference to Commercial Institutions or Private Enterprises in Department Publications. It is contrary to the policy of the department to refer by name in any of its publications to commercial institutions or private enterprises. The purpose of this policy is to avoid the use of the department as a medium for advertising. To this end, and in order to avoid any complications which later might arise, when any branch of the department enters into cooperation with such an institution or enterprise it should be explicitly understood at the time the work is commenced that no reference will be made by name to the cooperating institution or enterprise, or to any individual connected therewith, in anything published by the department.

Page 12

Page 12

The first part of the report is a general description of the project. It includes a brief history of the project, its objectives, and the scope of the work. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. This includes a description of the data collection methods, the statistical analysis techniques used, and the results of the study. The third part of the report is a discussion of the results of the study. This includes a comparison of the results with previous studies, a discussion of the limitations of the study, and some suggestions for future research.

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8. Annual Report of the Secretary. The Secretary shall annually make a general report of his acts to Congress (R. S., sec. 528.) This report will deal with such matters as the Secretary may desire to submit to the President and to Congress.

The manuscript will be furnished to the Public Printer not later than November 15, and the final proof returned to the Public Printer not later than November 20.

9. Annual Reports of Chiefs of Bureaus. The chiefs of bureaus shall annually make a report to the Secretary for transmission to Congress. (R. S., sec. 528.) This report will deal only with the work performed and results accomplished during the fiscal year. Manuscripts of these reports must be submitted to the Secretary not later than September 30. The Secretary will decide whether they shall be printed. Manuscripts of those which are to be printed shall be furnished to the Public Printer not later than October 15. The final proof must be returned to the Public Printer not later than November 10.

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10. Yearbook of the Department. The Yearbook of the department will contain a general report of the operations of the Department and such papers, accompanied by suitable illustrations, as shall, in the opinion of the Secretary, be specially suited to interest and instruct the farmers of the country.

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11. Journal of Agricultural Research. Papers for the Journal of Agricultural Research shall be concise reports of the essential data and conclusions of original research of direct or indirect importance to agriculture. Historical introductions, as well as bibliographies, must be reduced as far as is consistent with clearness. In general, an article should not be more than 10 to 12 pages in length.

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12. Weekly News Letter. The Weekly News Letter shall be a weekly summary in popular form of the more important practical discoveries and recommendations of all bureaus of the department, and also shall include sufficient additional matter relative to general policy, program, and progress of work on projects to enable the average reader to utilize intelligently the facilities of the department. It shall be a medium for making announcements of important changes in policy or organization and of giving circulation to other matters of kindred nature. It is designed for all persons directly concerned in the work of the Department of Agriculture and for those working in collaboration with the department. All matter for the Weekly News Letter shall, before being issued, have the approval of the chief of the bureau in which the information originated, and of any other bureau or bureaus of the Department directly concerned with its subject matter. Such matter shall also, before being issued, have the approval of the Secretary or of some other official to whom he may, from time to time, delegate authority to pass on such matters.

13. ~~Monthly Crop Reporter.~~ ~~The Monthly Crop Reporter~~ will contain statistical data relating to agriculture, including estimates of acreage, condition, yield, production, and prices and value of crops and live stock, in the form of tabular statements and such text summaries and comments as are necessary for their interpretation.

14. Service and Regulatory Announcements. Service and Regulatory Announcements shall contain such notices of judgment, decisions, and other information as may be necessary in the enforcement of regulatory acts. These announcements shall be printed in standard bulletin form and size, bearing the name of the bureau, the number of the publication, and date of issue, and the words "Service and Regulatory Announcements."

Service and Regulatory Announcements will be issued only as may be required to comply with the law. Issuance of regular service and regulatory announcements will not supersede the publication, in other forms, of notices of judgment, quarantine, decisions, orders, or other announcements requiring immediate publication or which are necessary for the proper enforcement of the regulatory acts. Where individual publications are essential, however, they will be printed in bulletin size and the type held for reprinting in the service announcements.

15. Manuals and Handbooks. When it is proposed to publish a voluminous manual, handbook, or treatise relating to any phase of the agricultural industry, the matter should be submitted to the Assistant Secretary in charge of publication activities for his approval before actual preparation of the manuscript is undertaken. An outline should also be prepared for the Assistant Secretary's information indicating in general terms the proposed treatment of the subject, its probable size, the number and character of illustrations, and such other information regarding its scope and purpose as will permit intelligent consideration of the matter.

16. Reference Lists. To facilitate the use of the publications of the department classified reference lists will be issued in both the Farmers' Bulletin series and the Department Bulletin series.

The back covers or available blank pages of bulletins will be used for the printing of reference lists of publications of the Department on subjects related to those covered by the bulletins on which the lists appear.

Manuscript submitted for publication in bulletin form should be accompanied by lists of available Department publications prepared in the originating bureau.

17. Examination of Manuscripts and Proofs. The following procedure shall be observed in the handling of manuscripts submitted for publication:

a. With the exception of material for the Journal of Agricultural Research, all manuscripts, after being carefully edited by the bureau editor, shall be submitted, together with accompanying illustrations, to the Chief of the Division of Publications, to be reviewed for department policy, constructive criticism, and classification. Each

Working
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monthly or
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New working

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Public
Relations
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#167
Light
changes
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Weather
Bureau
Quarterly

manuscript should be accompanied by an explanation of the need for publication, recommendation as to classification, and a detailed statement concerning distribution and the edition desired. (See par. 4 of these regulations.) The Chief of the Division of Publications shall call to the attention of the Director of Information all matters which are of an unusual character or concerning which no regulation has been made.

b. All manuscripts intended for publication in the Journal of Agricultural Research shall be examined by the special editorial committee appointed for that purpose.

c. Immediate consideration shall be given by chiefs of bureaus to all manuscripts or proofs referred to them for examination, which must be returned to the chief of the Division of Publications within three days after receipt, with recommendations or criticisms.

(See "Outside publication," Par. 19 of these regulations.)

18. Editorial Committee of the Journal of Agricultural Research. The selection of articles for publication in the Journal, all matters pertaining to its management, and the decision as to the separates to be reprinted therefrom, are vested in a special editorial committee appointed by the Secretary.

19. Material for Outside Publication. Employees of the department, when requested to do so, may be permitted to prepare for publication textbooks and similar publications upon special subjects connected with the work of the department. Work of this character should not be permitted to encroach upon the time, energy, and attention required by employees for the effective prosecution of their departmental duties, whether in research, extension, or other work, and should be undertaken only after approval by the Assistant Secretary. A definite outline of each such contemplated publication should be submitted to the Assistant Secretary by the chief of the bureau, with his recommendation. The same procedure will govern the preparation of articles by employees of the department on subjects relating to the work of the department which are intended for publication in outside journals and magazines, with this exception: Manuscripts of articles themselves must be submitted to the Director of Information, through the chiefs of bureaus. He will determine whether it is necessary to refer them to the Assistant Secretary for consideration, and, if such reference is not deemed necessary, will approve or disapprove their publication. This procedure should be followed whether or not compensation is expected, except that articles on strictly agricultural subjects of a purely local character, prepared by the demonstration or other local agents of the department for the information and guidance of farmers in their respective districts, may be published in county or other papers of restricted distribution, upon the approval of such articles by the district or State supervisory officer. Such officers should not, however, permit the publication of any matter of a controversial nature or which does not strictly pertain to the work under their charge.

Authors should notify the librarian of the department when articles prepared by them are published in outside journals or papers.

Books or articles prepared or proposed to be prepared by employees of the department on subjects not related to the work of the department are not contemplated in the foregoing, and the same rules will govern the granting of permission to do such work as for doing other kinds of outside work. (See pars. 7 and 8 of these regulations.)

20. Supervision of Distribution. The Chief of the Division of Publications shall have supervision of the distribution of all publications of the department, although the actual mailing of such publications will take place at the Government Printing Office.

To mail publications to an individual, a request, approved by the chief of the bureau, or person designated by him, and accompanied by the necessary addressed franks, should be made on the Division of Publications. This request will be forwarded to the office of the Superintendent of Documents, where the publications will be mailed, and the request returned through the Division of Publications to the office issuing the same, where it may be filed with the correspondence concerning it.

Orders, instructions, decisions, notices, and circulars of information, including publications to be distributed to foreign countries, will be mailed from the addressing, duplicating, and mailing section of the Division of Publications.

No private individual or corporation will be sent more than fifty copies of any one publication. (See part 12 of Regulations 10 of the Joint Committee on Printing.)

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21. Complimentary Notices. No publication of any kind distributed shall contain any notice that the name is sent "with the compliments" of an officer of the Government, or with any special notice that it is so furnished, but an acknowledgement of its receipt may be requested.

22. Preference in Distribution. In the distribution of the regular publications of the department (excepting Farmers' Bulletins, emergency circulars, or circulars of general interest, which are issued in large editions and are distributed by regular mailing lists and to miscellaneous applicants) within the United States, Canada, Cuba, and Mexico, preference should be given to libraries, educational and scientific institutions, the press, State, Federal, and foreign officials connected with agriculture, exchanges, and those persons rendering tangible service to the department, either by active cooperation or special correspondence, or those particularly interested in the work. Miscellaneous applicants will be furnished with copies as long as the supply lasts, after which such applicants should be informed that the publications can be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., and should be advised the price at which the publications may be obtained.

23. Distribution of Service and Regulatory Announcements. The number of persons carried on the mailing list to receive copies of announcements free should be reduced to the least possible, or legal, minimum, and, as far as practicable, not more than one copy should be sent to any individual. The Superintendent of Documents is authorized to establish a subscription price for these announcements, single number and bound volume, in order to supply any demand beyond that covered by the free distribution.

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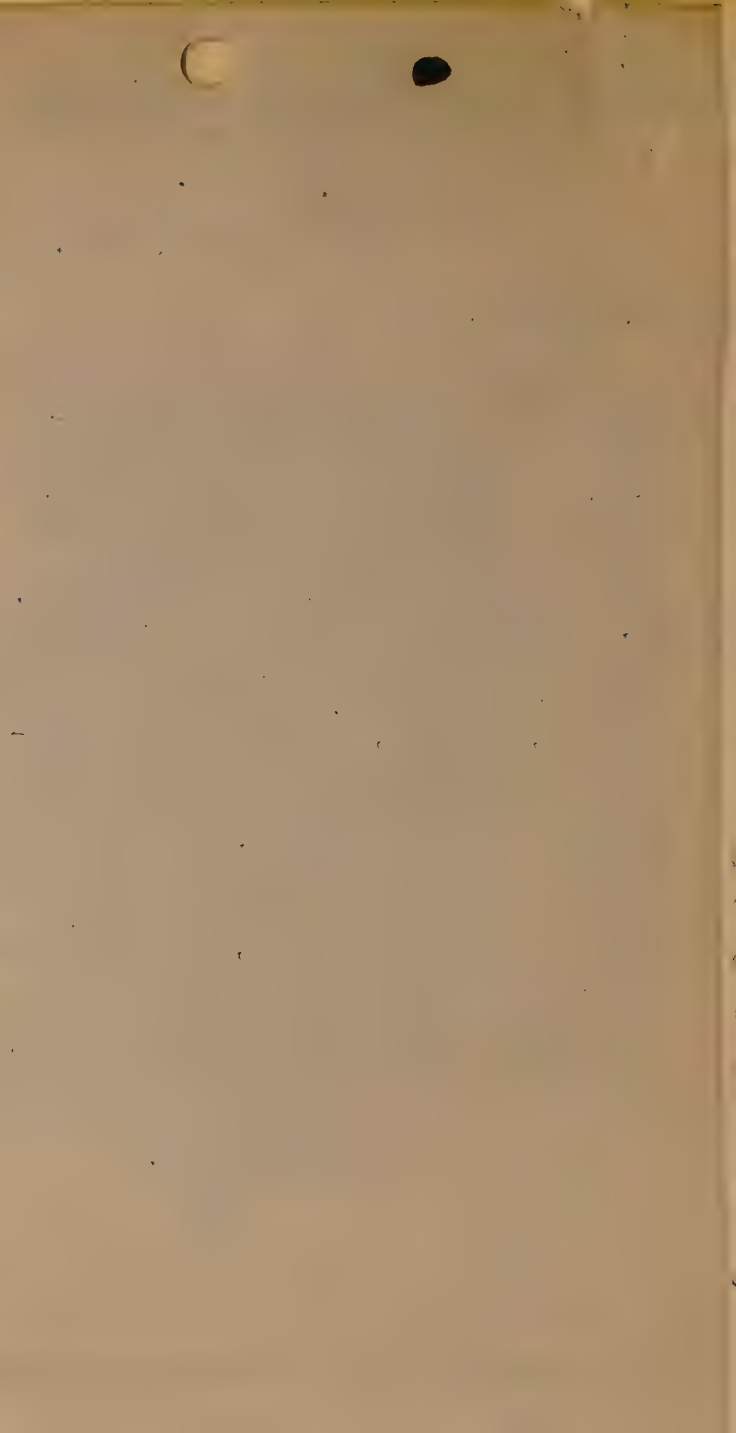
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION

January 21, 1922.

Mr. Pugsley:

So many changes will be necessary in these Administrative Regulations referring to publication and information work, in view of the reorganization, that I do not see how we can make the changes on any basis of permanency until the reorganization is completed. Mr. Zappone tells me that he would like to have the revised copy on publication and information work in about two weeks. He said, however, that the other material was developing slowly and that it might be several months before it would be ready for the printer. It seems to me that a mere tentative revision on the basis of the present status of things would be of little value, and if necessary, I think the publication of the new Administrative Regulations should be delayed until our policies with regard to the various matters are shaped.

Harlan Smith.
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24. Distribution of the Journal of Agricultural Research and Its Separates. The free distribution of the entire Journal is confined to agricultural colleges, technical schools, experiment stations, libraries of large universities, Government depositories, and such institutions as make suitable exchanges with the department. No copies whatever are available for free distribution to individuals.

Separates of the different papers appearing in the Journal are usually available for distribution within a short time after the number of the Journal containing the articles is issued. Each bureau of the department controls the distribution of the reprints emanating therefrom, except that 100 copies are sent to authors for personal distribution. The number of reprints is limited to 1,500, including the author's copies. A mailing list of institutions and special individuals interested only in certain technical subjects is kept on file, to whom appropriate reprints of the Journal are distributed. The regulations governing the distribution of technical bulletins will also govern the distribution of the separates from the Journal.

25. Informational Material for Dissemination to the Press. The Press Service will be the medium through which material prepared in popular form will be released to the press or to such news syndicates as supply matter of that character in plate and ready print form to the newspapers. The chief of each bureau shall designate a member of his staff to cooperate with the Press Service in the gathering and preparation of such articles which, prior to issue, shall be approved by the chief of the bureau and by the Secretary or other official to whom he may delegate such authority.

26. Mailing of Publications Within the United States. In submitting manuscripts of publications chiefs of bureaus shall indicate on the appropriate form, by the use of key numbers, the particular portions of their mailing lists (now in the possession of the Government Printing Office) to be covered by the distribution. The Chief of the Division of Publications will transmit this key of distribution, with full instructions to the Public Printer at the time the request for printing goes forward, in order that the publications when issued may be promptly mailed from the Government Printing Office.

The author's quota of publications and 200 copies for the use of the originating bureau will be issued as heretofore by the Division of Publications, and that division will keep on hand a limited supply of all publications for the use of the bureaus in their official work, but not for mailing, except where it is necessary to transmit the publication with a letter.

27. Bureau Foreign Mailing Lists. The bureaus may maintain foreign mailing lists for their respective publications, but no list shall exceed 225 names (without permission of the Secretary), nor shall the number of individuals appearing thereon exceed 10 per cent of the total number of addresses on the list. To prevent duplication, and for use in obtaining exchanges, all bureaus having such lists must file copies of the same with the librarian of the department, who shall also be notified from time to time of all additions or changes in the list, in order that a consolidated list of all foreign addresses may be maintained in the library.

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28. Additional Copies to Foreign Addresses. In addition to the lists mentioned in paragraph 27, each bureau may send to foreign countries monthly the number of publications set opposite its name in the following table, and requests submitted in accordance therewith will be honored by the Chief of the Division of Publications:

Bureau of Animal Industry	75
Bureau of Biological Survey	75
Bureau of Chemistry	75
Bureau of Entomology	75
Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates	225
Bureau of Plant Industry	75
Bureau of Public Roads	30
Bureau of Soils	75
Division of Publications	10
Forest Service	125
Library (for library publications)	10
States Relations Service	75
Weather Bureau	—
Total	?

An unused credit from one month may be carried over and used in a succeeding month. In case the publications are furnished by the bureaus, and not taken from the stock of the Division of Publications, the method of procedure will be the same. The miscellaneous orders for the sending of publications shall be made out in duplicate and forwarded to the Division of Publications, where a record will be kept of the number of publications sent, the date forwarded, and the postage required. The original copy shall be retained in the Division of Publications and the duplicate in the bureau concerned.

29. Revision of Foreign Mailing Lists. All foreign mailing lists should be revised at least once in two years.

30. Library Mailing Lists. The library of the department will maintain (1) a list of foreign libraries and institutions ("Library list") which receive all the publications of the department; (2) lists of libraries and institutions which receive regularly the Yearbook and the Farmers' Bulletins; and (3) an exchange list to which is sent regularly the monthly list of publications of the department. No general consular list will be maintained, and any distribution to these officials must be specially arranged for each publication that it is desired to send.

31. Miscellaneous Foreign Requests, including requests for publications selected from the monthly lists, received by bureaus and not from special correspondents to whom the department is under obligation to grant the request, shall be referred to the librarian of the department, who, in determining whether the applicants are entitled to receive publications free of charge, shall be governed by the regulations bearing on the distribution of publications to foreign addresses. All requests from applicants who, in the opinion of the librarian, are not entitled to receive the publications free of charge, shall be referred to the Division of Publications, and the chief of that division shall inform the applicants as to the possibility of obtaining the publications from the Superintendent of Documents.

32. Exchanges Received. When arranging exchanges with institutions, societies, and journals, the bureaus shall request that the exchanges be addressed to the library of the department, unless it is ascertained upon inquiry that the library is already receiving a sufficient number of copies.

33. International Exchange, Smithsonian Institution. All publications, except the Experiment Station Record, Service and Regulatory Announcements of interest and value to foreign countries, the Journal of Agricultural Research and reprints of articles therefrom, documents sent to reviewing journals, and those for which bureau chiefs desire prompt delivery, will be sent to addresses which can not be reached under the penalty frank - that is, all foreign countries except Canada, Cuba, Mexico, Panama Canal Zone, Shanghai, China, and the U. S. Naval Hospital at Yokohama, Japan - by means of the International Exchange through the Smithsonian Institution. The excepted publications referred to will be mailed direct from the Division of Publications under postage.

34. Requisitions. The Chief of the Division of Publications will sign all requisitions on the Public Printer for printing or binding chargeable to the printing fund of the department. No communication or papers pertaining to work chargeable to that fund will be recognized by the Government Printing Office officials unless they bear the stamp of the Division of Publications.

35. Letterheads and Printed Cards. All requisitions for the printing of letterheads will be made on the Public Printer through the Division of Publications of the department, and all printed cards required by bureaus of the department for use in the continuance of card-index systems, or in the establishment of new systems, must be procured from the Government Printing Office through the Division of Publications.

36. Expenditure of the Printing Fund. In the expenditure of the printing fund preference will be given to new publications and emergency printing, but except upon the authority of the Secretary no printing shall be ordered by the Chief of the Division of Publications in excess of the allotment to any bureau during any fiscal year.

Reprints of publications, when original editions have become exhausted, shall be ordered only upon the approval of the Chief of the Division of Publications. Applicants for publications that are exhausted will be referred by the Chief of the Division of Publications to the superintendent of documents and informed as to the price at which the publications may be purchased.

(See "Style and size of editions of department bulletins," par. 1 (b) of these regulations.)

(See "Corrections and alterations in proof," par. 4 of these regulations.)

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37. Rush Orders for Printing of Forms. The quantity of blank forms on hand should be maintained uniformly so as to avoid the necessity for submitting rush orders for the printing of forms, the supply of which has become exhausted.

38. Addressing, Duplicating, and Mailing Work. In submitting copy for multigraph or mimeograph work to be done, requisition form PI-22 should be used. This procedure should be followed in ordering any class of work. The requisition should be made out in duplicate and numbered by the bureau, one copy of the requisition to accompany the work and one copy to be retained by the bureau. Stock will be furnished by the Division of Publications and a statement of the cost of stock used for each bureau will be rendered monthly for payment by transfer of funds through the Treasury Department. The number of copies needed should be estimated carefully, particularly in multigraph work, the forms for which are assembled in type and can not be kept standing indefinitely. All copy for multigraph work must be carefully edited before being submitted as the time lost in making changes in copy after type has been set retards the handling of the work.

Orders, instructions, notices, and circulars of information, including publications to be distributed to foreign countries will be mailed from the addressing, duplicating and mailing section of the Division of Publications.

39. Motion Pictures. All projects for motion pictures to be taken by or for any bureau of the department shall be submitted, through the assistant in charge of motion picture activities, to the Chief of the Division of Publications.

In order to promote economy and efficiency the following rules will be strictly observed:

a. No motion picture will be made until a definite and complete outline has been submitted and approved. Time should be allowed for the preparation of the scenario and its approval by the subject matter bureau and Chief of the Division of Publications.

b. Before a motion picture is taken, the specialist in charge of the project to be covered by the picture shall, if practicable, go over the ground in advance with the director of the picture and definitely map out the scenes.

c. In the matter of cinematography, the opinion of the photographer as to the feasibility of taking the subject, proper lighting, etc., shall be final.

d. So far as practicable, scenes not essentially related to a special region should be staged in or near the District of Columbia.

e. Films should, whenever practicable, be nonsectional and nontechnical, so that they will be adapted for wide distribution and if possible be of service to the entire department.

f. When deemed advisable, the department may manufacture positive film with the film stock and chemicals supplied by the purchaser, and sell the finished product for a price to cover actual cost of manufacture plus 10 per cent.

g. When deemed advisable, the department may, under proper safeguards, arrange to place its negatives in the custody of a commercial motion picture company for the printing of positive films for the use of the department or to be sold to authorized purchasers at a fair price per foot of positive film.

changed
h. Negatives may be rented to a commercial distributor or producer for general circulation, under terms and conditions approved by the Chief of the Division of Publications.

changed
i. Motion picture projection machines and cameras should be purchased only on the recommendation of the assistant in charge of motion picture activities, with the approval of the Chief of the Division of Publications.

j. All shipments of motion picture film from the city of Washington will be made from the motion picture laboratory; all incoming shipments should be consigned to the laboratory; all motion picture cameras, projectors, film, and other motion picture equipment will be held in the custody of the laboratory and under the direction of the assistant in charge of motion picture activities.

k. Expenses for travel and subsistence in connection with the taking of motion pictures will be borne by the bureaus for which the pictures are made.

40. Participation in Expositions, Fairs, etc. All requests or correspondence from all sources for exhibits or participation by the Department in expositions, fairs, etc. shall be referred to the Office of Exhibits, which, after consultation with officials interested, will develop and carry on the work under the direction of the Chief of the Division of Publications.

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Paper Stock. Under the law the Public Printer is prohibited from accepting from the department paper stock for printing and binding chargeable to the department's allotment for public printing and binding, except in the case of envelopes which the Public Printer can not furnish.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods
Washington

November 1, 1921.

Mr. Jno. L. Cobbs, Jr.,

Locations.

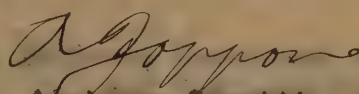
Chief, Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Cobbs:

On October 12, 1921, a letter was addressed to you concerning a revise of the Administrative Regulations of the Department, with the request that the Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods be favored, on or before November 1, 1921, with an expression of views from your bureau in connection with proposed changes or additions thereto.

As no reply to this communication has been received from you it is presumed that you have no suggestions or proposed changes to submit. However, if this assumption is not correct will you kindly let me have a reply not later than November 4, 1921, and oblige.

Very respectfully,


Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Mr. Jno. M. Cobbe, Jr.,

Chief, Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Cobbe:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the publication of the report of the Commission on the Administration of Justice, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, however, unable to say at this time whether or not the report will be published in the form of a separate publication, or whether it will be included in the annual report of the Commission. I will, however, endeavor to keep you advised of the progress of the matter.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. Cobbe, Jr.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods

Washington

Mr. John L. Cobbs, Jr.,
Chief, Division of Publications.

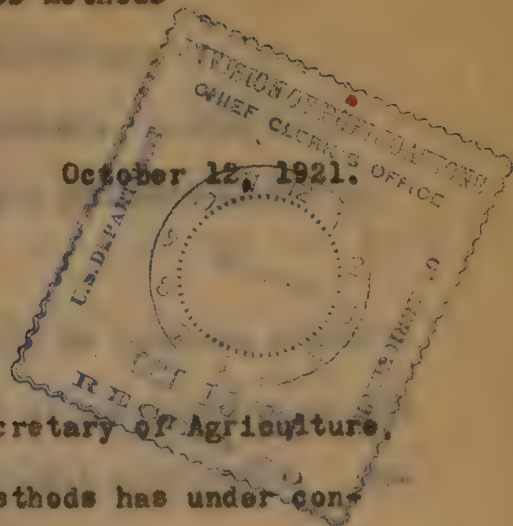
Dear Mr. Cobbs:

In accordance with instructions from the Secretary of Agriculture, the Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods has under consideration a revise of the Administrative Regulations of the Department. Before taking any action in the matter, however, the Committee would like an expression of views from your division in connection with any changes that are considered necessary or desirable in the present regulations as well as the addition of any proposed new regulations.

As it is desired to get this revise out at the earliest possible date, it will be greatly appreciated if you will let the Committee have your suggestions on or before November 1 next.

Very respectfully,

A. Goyyon
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.



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Secretary Committee on Finance and Business

Washington

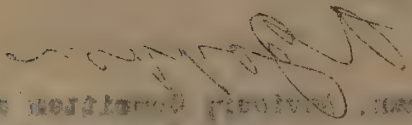
Mr. John L. Cobba, Jr.,

Chief, Division of Publications.

Dear Mr. Cobba:

In accordance with instructions from the Secretary Committee on Finance and Business, the Secretary Committee on Finance and Business has been requested to review the Administrative Regulations of the Department. Before making any action in the matter, however, the Committee would like an explanation of what your division is connected with any regulations that are considered necessary or desirable in the present legislation. We will be the addition of any proposed new regulations. As it is desired to get into review and at the earliest possible date, it will be greatly appreciated if you will let me know when you have your suggestions or or before December 1 next.

Very respectfully,


William H. Clegg, Secretary Committee on Finance and Business

PUBLICATION AND INFORMATIONAL WORK --
DEPARTMENT PUBLICATIONS.

GENERAL.

150. SERIAL PUBLICATIONS.--Omit and insert the following:

All bulletins, circulars, and reports of the Department, except those listed in paragraph --- (next) shall be included in four numbered series as follows:

(a) Farmers' Bulletins. Farmers' Bulletins should be concise, specific statements in non-technical style of the present state of knowledge regarding subjects coming properly within the range of the Department activities. Recommendations and directions for procedure in modern agricultural practices are especially desired. These bulletins should be short, usually from eight to sixteen pages.

(b) Department Bulletins. Department Bulletins should be technical discussions of facts or conditions of importance to agriculture. They should contain primarily the results of the experimental work of the Department or summaries and articles written by Department writers presenting information of special value to agricultural investigators, teachers, students and operators.

(c) Department Circulars. Department Circulars should carry the less technical and more informational contributions designed for scientific and limited mailing lists.

(d) Miscellaneous Circulars. Miscellaneous Circulars should include those publications of the Department of a miscellaneous nature which do not fall within the divisions of Farmers' Bulletins, Department Bulletins, or Department Circulars, or which are of other than regular octavo size.

No manuscript will be approved for publication in the Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin or Department Circular series unless it is to be published in the regular octavo size, and with the regular approved standard cover design for the series. Neither will any manuscripts be published in any other than

General

1. The purpose of this document is to provide information regarding the various publications of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Bureau of Reclamation, which are available to the public.

2. The publications of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Bureau of Reclamation are available to the public in a variety of formats, including printed, microfilm, and microfiche. The publications are available in English and Spanish.

3. The publications of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Bureau of Reclamation are available to the public in a variety of formats, including printed, microfilm, and microfiche. The publications are available in English and Spanish.

4. The publications of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Bureau of Reclamation are available to the public in a variety of formats, including printed, microfilm, and microfiche. The publications are available in English and Spanish.

5. The publications of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Bureau of Reclamation are available to the public in a variety of formats, including printed, microfilm, and microfiche. The publications are available in English and Spanish.

the regular octavo size except in most unusual cases and then only as approved by the Assistant Secretary in charge of publications. All such odd size publications will bear a number of the Miscellaneous Series.

In general it is intended that the highly technical contributions to the fundamental sciences should be published in the Journal of Agricultural Research; that the more general discussions, additions to scientific knowledge, be published as Department Bulletins; that the less technical discussions, summaries and other contributions designed for special lists, be included in the Circular Series, while the popular condensed discussions for the use of the general public be included in Farmers' Bulletin Series.

---PUBLICATIONS OTHER THAN DEPARTMENT SERIES.---The following publications will not be included in the Department series:

- (a) The annual reports and other publications and reports required by statute.
- (b) The Yearbook, Yearbook Separates, North American Fauna of the Bureau of Biological Survey, Seed and Plant Introduction Inventory of the Bureau of Plant Industry, and the "lists" of the Division of Publications, which are specialized serial publications.
- (c) The periodical publications of the Department which have been approved by the Bureau of the Budget as follows:
The Official Record, Weather Crops and Markets, The Journal of Agricultural Research, Experiment Station Record, Monthly Weather Review, The Clip Sheet, Public Roads, and the Snow and Ice Bulletin.
- (d) The Service and Regulatory Announcements, the Seed Reporter, and Food Survey.
- (e) Office circulars and any special circulars, whether printed or mimeographed. These should be numbered in inconspicuous type, and at least two copies forwarded to the document collection of the main library at the time of issue.

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will not be included in the Department series:

(a) The annual reports and other publications and reports issued by

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(b) The Yearbook, Yearbook Supplement, Yearbook of the ...
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151. No change.

152. Omit.

153. Omit and insert the following:

CONNECTIONS AND ALTERATIONS IN PROOF.-- Every effort must be made to reduce to a minimum the charge against the printing fund due to authors' corrections and alterations in galley and page proofs. The necessity for alteration in proof would be practically avoided if all manuscripts or copy were carefully edited, revised, and otherwise perfected before submission for printing. Only such changes as are absolutely necessary should be made in the proof. When a manuscript has advanced to galley or page proof, ordinarily it is too late to undertake to improve the language, form of expression, capitalization, paragraphing, etc.

The Style Book of the Government Printing Office is the standard for all branches of the Government and should be followed in the department. (Where slight deviations from the Government Printing Office style are desired, these should be plainly marked in the manuscripts; if this is not done, and the matter is set according to the style, the proof should not be changed.)

154. No change, but add following:

Every precaution should be taken in handling all kinds of illustrations, including half-tones. It is particularly important that charts, graphs and colored illustrations are correct in every detail when submitted. The various figures appearing in the illustrations should be shown in correct proportion and relation; in colored illustrations the colors should be correct and the legends should properly describe the subject matter of the illustrations.

In reading manuscripts it is desirable that bureau chiefs pay particular attention to the illustrations so that they can say that the drawings submitted, as well as the text are correct.

CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY.—Every effort must be made to

bring to a conclusion the various questions which are now before the public. The government has

the right to do so, and it is its duty to do so.

It is not only the right but the duty of the government to do so.

Only such changes as are absolutely necessary should be made.

It is not only the right but the duty of the government to do so.

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It is not only the right but the duty of the government to do so.

The following form letter will be signed by Bureau Chiefs and attached to all manuscripts which include illustrations:

The Honorable
The Secretary of Agriculture.

Sir:
During the fiscal year. Manuscripts of these reports must

I have examined the illustrations, in number,
submitted with the manuscript recommended by me for publication as

All these illustrations are necessary and relate entirely to the
transaction of public business.

They are correct in all details, including proportions, and
the legends correctly describe the subject matter of the illustrations.

Respectfully,

Chief.

155. No change.

156. No change

157. Omit and insert following:

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SECRETARY. -- The Secretary shall annually
make a general report of his acts to Congress (R. S., sec. 528.) This report
will deal with such matters as the Secretary may desire to submit to the
President and to Congress.

The manuscript will be furnished to the Public Printer not later than
November 15, and the final proof returned to the Public Printer not later
than November 20.

Subject, etc. and others who have to do with the general activities

the following are the names of the persons who have been
in the service of the Government of the State of New York

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158. Omit and insert the following:

ANNUAL REPORTS OF CHIEFS OF BUREAUS.-- The chiefs of bureaus shall annually make a report to the Secretary for transmission to Congress. (R. S., sec. 528.) This report will deal only with the work performed and results accomplished during the fiscal year. Manuscripts of these reports must be submitted to the Secretary not later than September 30. The Secretary will decide whether they shall be printed. Manuscripts of those which are to be printed shall be furnished to the Public Printer not later than October 15. The final proof must be returned to the Public Printer not later than November 10.

159. Omit and insert the following:

YEARBOOK OF THE DEPARTMENT.-- The Yearbook of the department will contain a general report of the operations of the Department and such papers, accompanied by suitable illustrations, as shall, in the opinion of the Secretary, be specially suited to interest and instruct the farmers of the country.

160. Omit.

161. Omit

162. No change.

163. Omit. and insert following:

---. THE OFFICIAL RECORD.-- The Official Record shall be a weekly publication containing official orders and memoranda to employees and co-operators of the Department, and will carry information about the activities of the said Department to field workers and cooperators. It shall also contain such other information as should be brought to the attention of employees, cooperators and others who have to do with the general activities of the Department.

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164. Omit.

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165. Omit and insert following:

SERVICE AND REGULATORY ANNOUNCEMENTS.--- Service and Regulatory announcements shall contain such notices of judgment, decisions, and other information as may be necessary in the enforcement of regulatory acts. These announcements shall be printed in standard bulletin form and size, bearing the name of the bureau, the number of the publication and date of issue, and the words "Service and Regulatory Announcements."

Service and Regulatory Announcements will be issued only as may be required to comply with the law. Issuance of regular service and regulatory announcements will not supersede the publication, in other forms, of notices of judgment, quarantine, decisions, orders, or other announcements requiring immediate publication or which are necessary for the proper enforcement of the regulatory acts. Where individual publications are essential, however, they will be printed in bulletin size and the type held for reprinting in the service announcements. Therefore, extensive editions or corrections in script should be made.

166. No change.

167. Omit and insert following:

REFERENCE LISTS.--- To facilitate the use of the publications of the department classified reference lists will be issued in both the Farmers' Bulletin series and the Department Bulletin series.

The back covers or available blank pages of bulletins will be used for the printing of reference lists of publications of the Department on subjects related to those covered by the bulletins on which the lists appear.

Manuscript submitted for publication in bulletin form should be accompanied by lists of available Department publications prepared in the originating bureau.

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168. Omit.

---. HANDLING OF MANUSCRIPTS.-- To facilitate the publication of manuscripts and to effect economies in printing, the following instructions should be followed:

(a) Authors will be expected to prepare their manuscripts, with the understanding that once the manuscript leaves the author's hands it is in final form and not subject to further changes of text in galley or page proof. With the adoption of this policy it will be necessary that authors consult workers on related subjects in other bureaus before finally submitting their manuscript for publication, and all matters as to which there are differences of opinion must be settled in advance.

(b) Upon receipt of a manuscript by the Division of Publications all bureaus will be notified and given an opportunity to see the manuscript if desired. If requests to see the manuscript are received, the originating bureau will be called upon to furnish not to exceed two additional copies.

(c) Clean copy greatly facilitates prompt publication and reduces the danger of errors, therefore, extensive additions or corrections in script should be avoided.

(d) So far as possible, Farmers' Bulletins will be limited to 32 printed pages and Department Bulletins to 48 pages. Due regard will be given to adequate treatment of the subject but it is believed that bulletins can be confined to these limits.

---. CHANGES IN MANUSCRIPTS.-- When an author or a Bureau Editor, with the approval of the Bureau Chief makes request for the printing of Department publications in a specific form, the Chief of the Division of Publications will secure the approval of the Bureau Chief or his authorized representative, for any changes made. This applies to the wording, as well as to the arrangement.

(b) The receipt of a statement from the Division of Investigation will be notified by letter as soon as it is received.

The Bureau has been advised that the Department of Justice will be notified as soon as the Department of Justice receives the report.

The Bureau has been advised that the Department of Justice will be notified as soon as the Department of Justice receives the report.

(8) The above mentioned information is being furnished to you for your information and is not to be used for any other purpose.

...to these limits.

(2) In case no agreement can be reached by the Chief of the Division of Publications and the Bureau the matter will be taken up with the Assistant Secretary.

---. SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS.-- To make certain a proper and full consideration of manuscripts submitted from the various bureaus for publication by the Department, chiefs of bureaus will submit all manuscripts, except those mentioned in paragraph _____, to the Assistant Secretary, accompanied by a statement as follows:

"I transmit herewith a manuscript entitled _____, which I have personally read and which I urgently recommend for publication as a _____ (Farmers' Bulletin, Department Bulletin, Professional Paper of the Department Bulletin Series, or Department Circular.) My reasons for recommending its publication at this time are _____."

The letter of transmittal also should show briefly but pointedly:

- (a) The authority under which the work reported in the manuscript was done.
- (b) The purpose of the publication.
- (c) The need for it.
- (d) Information contained heretofore unpublished.
- (e) The present availability of information on the subject.
- (f) Its timeliness (particularly if a popular bulletin.)
- (g) The suggested distribution of the publication.

The Chief of the Division of Publications shall call to the attention of the Assistant Secretary in charge of Publication activities matters which are of an unusual character or concerning which no regulation has been made.

Immediate consideration shall be given by Chiefs of Bureaus to all manuscripts or proofs referred to them for examination, which must be returned to the Chief of the Division of Publications within three days after receipt, with recommendations or criticisms.

---. MANUSCRIPTS TO BE SUBMITTED DIRECT TO THE DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS.---

All manuscripts intended for publication in the Journal of Agricultural Research shall be examined by the special editorial committee appointed for that purpose and shall be forwarded direct to the Division of Publications.

Manuscripts for Service and Regulatory Announcements and for all periodical publications shall be submitted direct to the Division of Publications for transmittal to the Public Printer.

---. STYLE OF TYPE.--Ten-point solid type shall be generally used in Department publications. In one and two page, or other publications where no saving will result from the use of solid type, leaded type may be used.

The most economical pamphlets are those which contain 16, 32, 48 and 64 pages. The next most economical are those containing 12, 28, 44, and 60 pages. Manuscripts which when printed will contain the number of printed pages indicated in the last group, or if the number of pages is not a multiple of four will appear as bulletins with one or more blank pages thus causing waste.

Authors and editors shall watch very carefully the number of pages in bulletins. With a little calculation, making allowance for illustrations, it will be possible for them to determine very nearly how many pages of printed matter each manuscript will make. A solid bulletin page of 10-point solid type runs about 648 words to page; 10-point leaded about 528 words; 8-point leaded about 579 and 8-point solid about 1005 words.

Authors should reduce their manuscripts so that when printed the number of pages, including the title page, will be the most economical division of a signature, as shown above. If it is impossible to reduce a manuscript, then useful material may be added by the author or by the editor with the consent of the author, so that the greatest possible use will be made of the paper. Reduction is possible in most instances, and to the advantage of the bulletin.

or submitted for the approval of the Assistant Secretary by the Chief of the Division of Publications. The manuscript in its final form should be

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169. Omit.

---. DEPARTMENT COMMITTEE ON TERMINOLOGY.--The Department Committee on Terminology will establish a uniform practice in the use spelling of words and terms in Department publications. Questions relating to terminology will be submitted to the committee by the Chief of the Division of Publications when they arise in connection with the editing of manuscripts or such matters may be referred to the committee direct by Bureau chiefs.

The Terminology Committee will from time to time submit suggestions and recommendations to the Secretary with a view to establishing uniform titles for Department workers who hold the same relative positions in the various Bureaus, and also to establish uniform names for the different bureau subdivisions making such surveys as may be necessary for this purpose.

All communications should be through the Assistant Secretary who will be Chairman of the Committee.

170. No change.

171. Omit and insert the following:

MATERIAL FOR OUTSIDE PUBLICATION.--Employees of the department, when requested to do so, may be permitted to prepare for publication textbooks, articles and similar publications upon special subjects connected with the policies and unpublished work of the department. Work of this character should not be permitted to encroach upon the time, energy, and attention required by employees for the effective prosecution of their departmental duties, whether in research, extension, or other work, and should be undertaken only after thorough consideration and approval of the Chief of the Bureau or Bureaus concerned, and approval by the Assistant Secretary in charge of publication activities. A definite outline of each such contemplated publication should be submitted for the approval of the Assistant Secretary by the Chief of the Bureau, with his recommendation. The manuscript in its final form should be

1. Omit and insert the following:

submitted to the Chief of the bureau and the Assistant Secretary for approval before publication.

This procedure should be followed whether or not compensation is expected, except that articles on strictly agricultural subjects of a purely local character, prepared by the demonstration or other local agents of the department for the information and guidance of farmers in their respective districts, may be published in county or other papers of restricted distribution, upon the approval of such articles by the district or State supervisory officer. Such officers should not, however, permit the publication of any matter of a controversial nature or which does not strictly pertain to the work under their charge.

Authors should notify the librarian of the department when articles prepared by them are published in outside journals or papers. If the librarian does not have copies of publications containing articles authors are expected to furnish the librarian a copy of each article as it finally appeared, either in printed or manuscript form.

The preparation by employees of the department of books or articles on subjects not including the unpublished results of department work nor including a discussion of the policies of the department is not contemplated in the foregoing, but is subject to the limitations upon other forms of outside work prescribed by paragraph 44 of these regulations. If the books or articles relate to published work of the department, or if the author's connection with the department is in any way shown, the approval of the Bureau Chief must be secured.

172. No change, but add

No private individual or corporation will be sent more than fifty copies of any one publication. (See par. 35 of Regulations 12 of the Joint Committee on Printing.)

173. No change.

----. DISTRIBUTION OF PERIODICALS.--The free distribution of periodical publications will be limited to the following groups, and no name will be placed upon the mailing list except upon specific request of the person desiring the publication, or upon authorization of the Secretary.

(a) Libraries

(b) The press

(c) Employees

(d) Cooperators

(e) Collaborators

(f) Workers in agricultural colleges and experiment stations

(g) Agricultural associations

Others may purchase these publications by subscription from the Superintendent of Documents, who is being requested to establish subscription prices for all our periodicals.

The Division of Publications will pass upon all requests for Department periodicals. Applications received by the bureaus should be forwarded to that division with the bureau's recommendation. In case of doubt as to whether an applicant falls into any one of the above groups and is therefore entitled to receive the publication free, the request will be referred to the Assistant Secretary.

Form letters will be issued advising applicants who cannot qualify under any of these groups as to how the publication may be obtained by subscription from the Superintendent of Documents.

174. No change.

175. No change

176. No change

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177. Omit and insert the following:

178. INFORMATIONAL MATERIAL FOR DISSEMINATION TO THE PRESS.-- The Press Service will be the medium through which material prepared in popular form will be released to the press or to such news syndicates as supply matter of that character in plate and ready print form to the newspapers. The chief of each bureau shall designate a member of his staff to cooperate with the Press Service in the gathering and preparation of such articles which, prior to issue, shall be approved by the chief of the bureau and by the Secretary or other official to whom he may delegate such authority.

179. No change, except make number in second paragraph 200 instead of 250.

179. Omit and insert:

BUREAU FOREIGN MAILING LISTS.-- The Bureaus may maintain foreign mailing lists for their respective publications. To prevent duplication, and for use in obtaining exchanges, all bureaus having such lists must file copies of the same with the librarian of the Department, who shall also be notified from time to time of all additions or changes in the list, in order that a consolidated list of all addresses may be maintained in the library.

The Division of Publications will keep an accurate record of all foreign postage paid for the various bureaus of the Department and make monthly report thereof to the Chief Clerk of the Department, who will take the necessary steps to reimburse the appropriation of the Secretary's Office from the appropriation of the various bureaus for the amount of foreign postage paid each quarter.

180. Omit: then reprinted to reinsert in stock, he will take the matter

up 181. No change. concerned, and

182. No change. the information referred to above, to the

of 183. No change. sent Secretary.

184. No change.

185. No change.

186. Omit and insert the following:

REQUISITIONS.--The Chief of the Division of Publications will sign all requisitions on the Public Printer for printing or binding chargeable to the printing fund of the department. No communication or papers pertaining to work chargeable to that fund will be recognized by the Government Printing Office officials unless they bear the stamp of the Division of Publications.

187. Omit.

188. No change.

189. Omit and insert the following:

EXPENDITURE OF THE PRINTING FUND.--In the expenditure of the printing fund preference will be given to new scientific publications and emergency printing (except upon the authority of the Secretary no printing shall be ordered by the Chief of the Division of Publications in excess of the allotment to any bureau during any fiscal year.)

---. REPRINTS OF PUBLICATIONS.--All requests for reprints of Department publications should be submitted through the Office of the Assistant Secretary with a memorandum signed by the chief of the bureau, showing:

- (a) That the publication has been personally read by the chief of the bureau.
- (b) That the material is up to date and requires no revision.
- (c) The present need for the publication.
- (d) That the same material has not been incorporated in a later bulletin.

When the chief of the Division of Publications thinks it desirable to have a publication reprinted to replenish his stock, he will take the matter up with the bureau concerned, and if no revision is desired the bureau will submit the request for reprint, with the memorandum referred to above, to the Office of the Assistant Secretary.

190. Omit and insert

RUSH ORDERS FOR PRINTING OF FORMS.--The quantity of blank forms and other necessary printing material on hand should be maintained uniformly so as to avoid the necessity for submitting rush orders for the printing of material which has become exhausted.

The Director of the Budget has pointed out that the submission of requisitions for printing involving the payment of the 20 per cent additional charge for rush work is a serious and costly affair, as they derange the plans of the government printing office and make impossible the orderly handling of the great volume of printing work.

All printed requisitions involving the payment of the 20 per cent additional charge shall be referred to the Assistant Secretary for approval with a full explanation as to the cause and necessity for the rush work, before they are transmitted to the Public Printer. In the absence of the Assistant Secretary they should be approved by the Secretary.

1900

The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured.

The second of the year was a very wet one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very cold, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very cold, and the crops were much injured.

The third of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured.

Attachment B.

---. "REVISION AND REPRINTING OF DEPARTMENT PUBLICATIONS".-- When a bulletin or circular is to be reprinted without change or modification of text, there will be no change in title, number, or date. Correction of typographical errors, the substitution of a new title page in a Farmers' Bulletin, and the addition of the "Organization List of the Department" may be made and will not be considered as a revision.

The date of reprint will not be shown on bulletins and circulars.

When changes consist simply in bringing the information up to date, and when the text matter remains practically the same, the old number and title should be retained. A footnote should call attention to the fact that the publication is "Revised _____ 192_."

When a fundamental or material change is made in text or the publication is rewritten, a new number, or a new title and number should be assigned. A suitable statement should explain that it "supersedes" the publication which it replaces.

In transmitting manuscripts for revised or rewritten bulletins or circulars to the Office of the Assistant Secretary, Bureau Chiefs should suggest whether the publication should carry the old title and number, a new number or a new title and number.

number of a new title and number.

Attachment A.

---. WEATHER CROPS AND MARKETS.-- Weather Crops and Markets shall contain statistics concerning crops and live stock estimates and market information for the use of employees and cooperators of the department and for permanent reference in libraries; it shall contain reports on supplies, stocks, commercial movements, condition and prices of agricultural products covered in the work of marketing and crop estimating and studies of prices and demand both foreign and domestic. It shall also contain a weekly summary of the weather conditions prevailing over the great agricultural regions of the country, with a summary of the effect of these conditions on crops.

Assistant Secretary.

John W. ...

... ..

1. The first of the three main points of the report is that the Government has been successful in its efforts to bring about a general improvement in the standard of living of the people. This is due to the fact that the Government has been able to secure a steady increase in the production of goods and services, and to maintain a low level of inflation. The second point is that the Government has been successful in its efforts to bring about a general improvement in the standard of living of the people. This is due to the fact that the Government has been able to secure a steady increase in the production of goods and services, and to maintain a low level of inflation. The third point is that the Government has been successful in its efforts to bring about a general improvement in the standard of living of the people. This is due to the fact that the Government has been able to secure a steady increase in the production of goods and services, and to maintain a low level of inflation.

October 2, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR BUREAU CHIEFS

A costly error recently made in connection with the handling of a colored illustration submitted for publication in a Department bulletin suggests the necessity for using the greatest care in handling all illustrations.

While every precaution should be taken in handling all kinds of illustrations, including half-tones, it is particularly important that we make certain that charts, graphs and colored illustrations are correct in every detail when submitted. The various figures appearing in the illustrations should be shown in correct proportion and relation; in colored illustrations the colors should be correct and the legends should properly describe the subject matter of the illustrations.

In reading manuscripts it is desirable that bureau chiefs pay particular attention to the illustrations so that they can say that the drawings submitted, as well as the text, are correct.

The form letter heretofore signed by bureau chiefs and submitted with manuscripts containing illustrations, in which it was merely stated that the illustrations were necessary, has been changed to include a statement as to the accuracy of the illustrations. A sample of the new form is attached. A supply of these forms will be furnished by the Division of Publications. The use of the old form should be discontinued immediately.

Sincerely,

Assistant Secretary.

Enclosure.

The following form letter must be signed by Bureau Chief and attached to all manuscripts which contain illustrations.

The Honorable

The Secretary of Agriculture.

Sir:

I have examined the illustrations, in
number, submitted with the manuscript recommended by me for
publication as

All these illustrations are necessary and relate entirely to
the transaction of public business.

They are correct in all details, including proportions,
and the legends correctly describe the subject matter of the
illustrations.

Respectfully,

Chief.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

March 30, 1923.

MEMORANDUM NO. 412 (*Supplemental*)

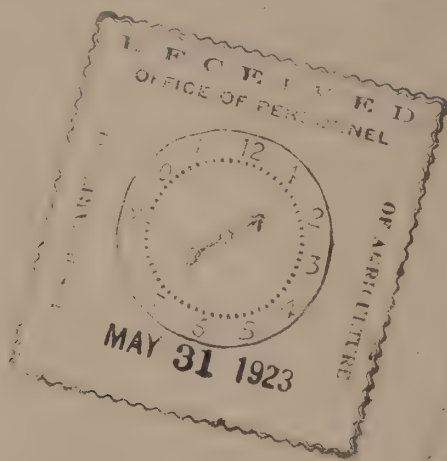
Amending Memorandum No. 412 regarding Series of
Department Publications.

In addition to the four series of publications described
in Memorandum No. 412, an additional series has been provided for
as follows:

Statistical Bulletin Series: Statistical bulletins for
this series shall contain statistics relating to one or more closely
related agricultural commodities. Such bulletins will contain all
available statistics, annual, monthly or weekly, according to the
data and as seems best in each case. In addition to the statistics
for the production year given in each bulletin, comparable data will
be given for as many years in the past as it seems desirable to give,
for use in noting trends. Such bulletins will contain, insofar as
possible, statistics of production, movement from the farm, receipts
at principal markets, reshipments, farm and market prices, exports
and imports, production in foreign countries, and foreign market prices.

C. W. Ingles
Acting Secretary.

TO THE DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D. C.
FROM THE CHIEF, OFFICE OF PERSONNEL
SUBJECT: [Illegible]



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON



March 30, 1923.

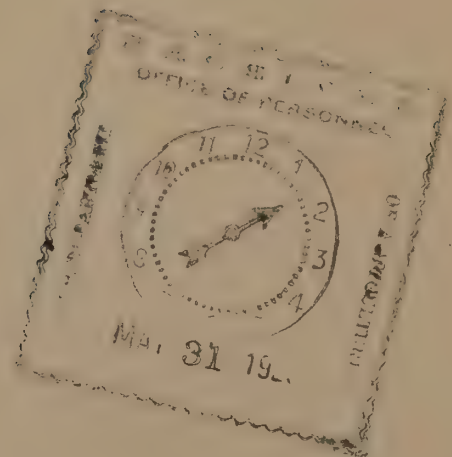
MEMORANDUM NO. 412. (Supplemental)

Amending Memorandum No. 412 regarding Series of
Department Publications.

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for use in noting trends. Such bulletins will contain, insofar as
possible, statistics of production, movement from the farm, receipts
at principal markets, reshipments, farm and market prices, exports
and imports, production in foreign countries, and foreign market prices.

C. W. Inglesby
Acting Secretary.



OFFICE OF SECRETARY LETTERHEAD

MEMORANDUM NO.

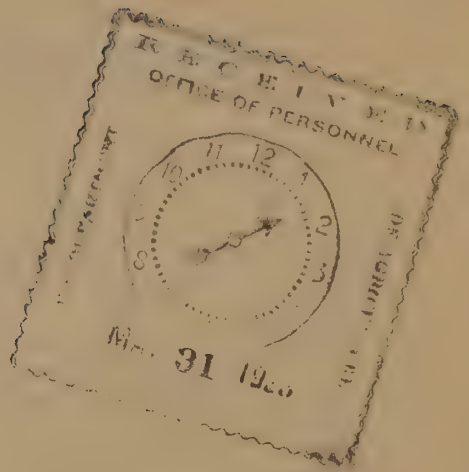
amending Memorandum No. 412 Regarding Series of Department Publications.

In addition to the four series of publications described in Memorandum No. 412, an additional series has been provided for as follows:

Statistical Bulletin Series: Statistical bulletins for this series shall contain ~~annual~~ statistics relating to ~~the~~ production of one or more closely related agricultural commodities. ~~Each~~ bulletin will contain all available statistics, annual, monthly or weekly, according to the data and as seems best in each case. In addition to the statistics for the production year given in each bulletin, comparable data will be given for as many years in the past as it seems desirable to give, for use in noting trends.

~~Each~~ bulletin will contain, insofar as possible, statistics of production, movement from the farm, receipts at principal markets, reshipments, farm and market prices, exports and imports, production in foreign countries, and foreign market prices.

Secretary.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

To

Bureau of Secretary's Office. Appropriation _____

SEND OFFICIAL TELEGRAMS { To Washington, D. C., and other charge-account points _____ (Collect, Government Rate.)
 { From Washington, D. C., to all points _____ (Paid, Government Rate, Charge.)
 { From charge-account points to all points except Washington, D. C. _____ (Paid, Government Rate, Charge.)
 { All other official telegrams _____ (Government Rate, Pay in Cash.)

Place Washington, D. C. Date May. 28/23. Check _____ Filed _____

8-4756

Hon. H. C. Wallace,
 Delnorte Hotel,
 El Paso, Texas.

You will recall conferences held in your office with H. C. Taylor concerning a statistical bulletin series stop Manuscript for the first has been submitted but the series has not been established. stop Doctor Taylor suggests the following memorandum quote Statistical bulletins for this series shall contain statistics relating to the ~~marketing~~ of one or more closely related agricultural commodities stop Such bulletins will contain all available statistics, annual, monthly or weekly, according to the data and as seems best in each case stop In addition to the statistics for the production year given in each bulletin, comparable data will be given for as many years in the past as it seems desirable to give for use in noting trends stop Such bulletins will contain, insofar as possible statistics of production, movement from the farm, receipts at principal markets, reshipments, farm and market prices, exports and imports, production in foreign countries, and foreign market prices unquote I will sign if it meets with your approval.

C. W. Fugate

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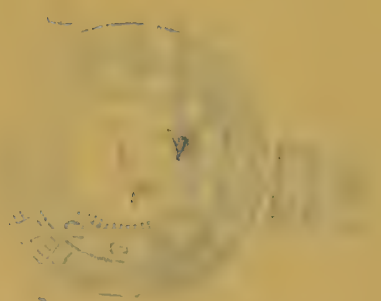
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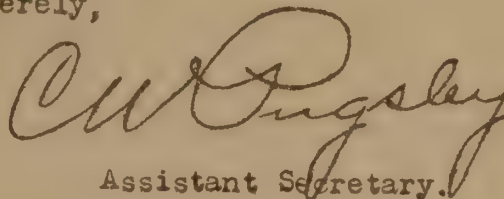
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

To Deans of Agricultural Colleges and Directors
of Extension:

I am transmitting herewith for your information a copy of Memorandum No. 412 recently issued by Secretary Wallace, defining the various series in which the publications of the Department of Agriculture will hereafter be issued.

There is also attached a copy of Memorandum No. 414 issued by the Secretary, which defines the terms "collaborator" and "cooperator." One reason this is important is because persons falling within these definitions are entitled under the law to be placed on our mailing list to receive certain publications free.

Sincerely,


Assistant Secretary.

Enclosures

1. The first of the three main points of the report is that the
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the fourth of the three main points of the report is that the
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the eighth of the three main points of the report is that the
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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★ OCT 16 1925 W

December 19, 1925
Please return to
the Secretary's File Room

MEMORANDUM NO. 443

FILE
P. L. GLADMON.

Repairs of Typewriter Equipment by Mechanical Shops

Beginning January 2, 1923, all repairs to the typewriter equipment of the Department in Washington will be made by the Mechanical Shops. Requests for such work should be made upon the usual form of shop request, indicating as clearly as possible the work to be performed, whether merely adjustment or complete overhauling. Telephone requests will be honored only in cases of emergency and must be immediately confirmed by formal shop request. Bureaus are urged to coordinate the handling of their requisitions so as to prevent unnecessary trips or duplication of orders. If for any reason it should be impracticable for certain repairs to be made by the Mechanical Shops, the Mechanical Superintendent will make arrangements for the handling of the work by outside concerns.

Reimbursement for work done by the Mechanical Shops will be made in the usual way by the Bureaus for which it is performed.

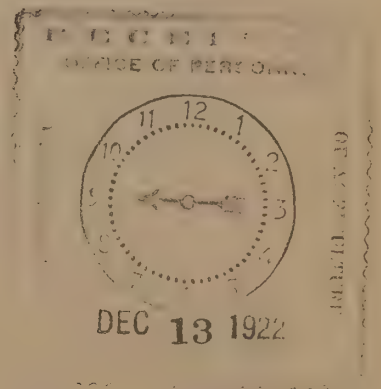
James Wallace

Secretary.

all members of the family of the deceased, and
the surviving spouse, if any, and the children of the
deceased, if any, and the issue of the deceased, if any,

and the issue of the deceased, if any, and the issue of the deceased, if any,

and the issue of the deceased, if any, and the issue of the deceased, if any,



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

★ DEC 14 1922 ★

December 8, 1922.

Please return to the

Secretary's Office

MEMORANDUM NO. 413

Repairs of Typewriter Equipment by Mechanical Shops.

Beginning January 2, 1923, all repairs to the typewriter equipment of the Department in Washington will be made by the Mechanical Shops. Requests for such work should be made upon the usual form of shop request, indicating as clearly as possible the work to be performed, whether merely adjustment or complete overhauling. Telephone requests will be honored only in cases of emergency and must be immediately confirmed by formal shop request. Bureaus are urged to coordinate the handling of their requisitions so as to prevent unnecessary trips or duplication of orders. If for any reason it should be impracticable for certain repairs to be made by the Mechanical Shops, the Mechanical Superintendent will make arrangements for the handling of the work by outside concerns.

Reimbursement for work done by the Mechanical Shops will be made in the usual way by the Bureaus for which it is performed.

Henry C. Wallace

Secretary.

OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

December 3, 1922.

Mr. Secretary:

Our typewriter repair bill in Washington is slightly over \$6,000 a year. We found that the Underwood Typewriter Company, which is the chief concern involved, has one man practically giving full time to the Department of Agriculture machines. We now propose to employ this man or some other man equally qualified, and perhaps another man, if necessary, and make these repairs and adjustments ourselves, giving the Government the saving which at present goes into the profits of the typewriter company. The typewriter parts bought in large quantities are very cheap, and practically all the money goes for time. The typewriter companies make a very heavy charge for time, far in excess of the rate at which they pay the men.

Wap

201.1.122

United States Department of Agriculture,

Division of Accounts and Disbursements,

Washington, D. C.

November 17, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY.

Dear Mr. Secretary:

The Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods has carefully considered the attached memorandum from the Chief Clerk of the Department relating to typewriter repair work and his recommendations in connection therewith.

Recent investigation of the cost of the repair of typewriters in this Department indicates that approximately \$6,100 per annum is being paid to typewriter companies for adjustment and overhauling of typewriting machines. After a careful study of the situation and conference with other Departments of the Government now maintaining typewriter repair shops, the Committee is convinced that a considerable saving can be made by appointing a typewriter repair man, or if necessary two, at salaries of \$1,600 and \$1,400, respectively, to do all typewriter repair work for the Department. A section of the Mechanical Shops can be set aside for this work, and the purchase of the necessary equipment will not involve a heavy expenditure. Mr. Swenson will conduct this operation as a part of the Mechanical Shop work, the bureaus to make shop requests in the usual form for typewriter repairs and reimburse the Mechanical Shops for labor and material. It is understood that Mr. Swenson has in view for appointment a well qualified typewriter repair man selected from among

*Approved
R. M. Rouse
C. C.
11/14/22*

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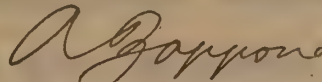
... of the ... of the ...

... of the ... of the ...

several applicants and authority for his appointment has been secured from the Civil Service Commission. It is desired to put this plan into effect by December 15, this date being fixed in order that the man selected for appointment can give due notice to his present employers and have some time to familiarize himself with the situation in the Department, the location of its various buildings, etc.

A draft of memorandum putting this plan into effect is submitted herewith for your consideration and the Committee recommends your approval of same.

Very respectfully,



Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Enclosures.

...for his appointment has been

...to the position of

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Your approval of same.

Very respectfully,

[Handwritten signature]

...

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
OFFICE OF CHIEF CLERK,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

October 7, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. JUMP.

Dear Mr. Jump:

A recent survey of the cost of keeping in repair the typewriter equipment of the Department in Washington shows that for the fiscal year 1922 the cost of such work amounted to \$6,150.96 which covered a total of 1,848 jobs, 1,453 of which were small adjustments or minor repairs costing \$1,512.24, and 395 major repair jobs costing \$4,638.72.

With a view to ascertaining whether or not it would be desirable to establish a typewriter repair shop in this Department I have secured advice from several Departments which now perform their own typewriter repair work. The Department of Interior with a force of three men made a saving of \$1,410.00 on work which is estimated would have cost \$5,490.00 if performed by a commercial firm. In addition to this work, adding machines were cleaned and numbering machines and daters were cleaned and overhauled and, in many instances, repaired. Mr. Harvey, Chief Clerk of that Department, states that the need of a typewriter repair shop was felt for a long time and the Department believed that it would be advantageous to install such a system, and it has not proved to be a disappointment by any manner of means. On the contrary he states that it has exceeded all expectations and has become as indispensable to the Department

about 1922 the cost of such work amounted to \$2,100.00 which
covered a total of 1,400,000, 1,000,000 of which were a 100,000,000

With a view to ascertaining whether or not it would be feasible
to establish a typewriter repair shop in this Department, I have
secured advice from several Government shops which have repaired their

three men made a saving of \$1,400.00 on work which is estimated
would have cost \$2,400.00 if performed by a commercial firm. In

the need of a typewriter repair shop was felt for a long time and
the Department believed that it would be advantageous to install
such a system, and it has not proved to be a disappointment by any
manner of means. In the country he states that it has exceeded

as any other of the important lines of work.

The Post Office Department has one man who looks after all their typewriters in the City of Washington. Mr. Howell, Assistant Chief Clerk, states that they find their arrangement gives quite efficient service and that their typewriter repair man sees to it that the clerks keep their machines in proper order and that the whole arrangement affects a money saving.

The typewriter equipment of the Department of Agriculture is in very poor condition. Under the law, typewriters must be purchased from the General Supply Committee and as the equipment is generally from old stock, it does not stand up long. Consequently the typewriter repair bills are becoming larger all the time, and a competent man in charge of a repair shop would soon learn the condition of all typewriter equipment and in addition to making repairs and adjustments could advise the Bureaus when a machine had outlived its usefulness. The typewriter repair men would also be invaluable in instructing operators as to the proper care of their machines. I am afraid that this is sadly neglected in this Department.

I believe that it would pay the Department to set up a typewriter repair shop to perform all repairs in the Department in Washington. It is believed that it would take from two to three men. We could start with two men and if necessary employ another.

as any other of the important lines of work.

The Post Office Department has one man who looks after all

their typewriters in the City of Washington. Mr. Howell, Assistant

Commissioner, states that the typewriters in the Department

are in a very poor condition. Under the law, typewriters must be

that the clerks keep their machines in proper order and that the

machines are in a very poor condition.

The typewriter equipment of the Department of Agriculture

is in very poor condition. Under the law, typewriters must be

purchased from the General Supply Committee and as the equipment is

generally from old stock, it does not stand up long. Consequently

the typewriter equipment of the Department of Agriculture is in a

very poor condition. Under the law, typewriters must be

replaced as they are worn out and in a very poor condition.

and equipment of the Department of Agriculture is in a very poor

condition. The typewriter repair men would also be invaluable

in instructing operators as to the proper care of their machines.

I am afraid that this is badly neglected in this Department.

I believe that it would pay the Department to set up a type-

writer repair shop to perform all repairs in the Department in

Washington. It is believed that it would take from two to three

men. We could start with two men and if necessary employ another.

We should be able to employ a head man for \$1,400. or \$1,600. and assistant at \$1,200. to \$1,400. At the rate of one at \$1,600. and two at \$1,400. the total cost to the Department for labor would be \$4,400. and with the bonus \$5,120. Materials purchased in large quantities from the General Supply Committee contract would cost very little and in many cases parts of old machines could be used in making repairs.

We have had several applications from typewriter repair men for positions, one in particular, the Underwood man, now making repairs for the Department; who claims to be an expert in all lines of typewriter repair work and can furnish references from several responsible men in this Department. I believe he would accept employment for \$1,400. to \$1,600. per annum.

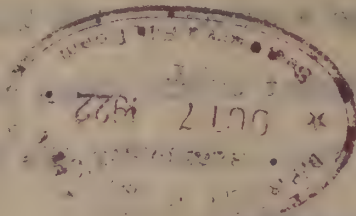
I recommend that Mr. Swenson appoint such a man and that for the first week or so, he make a survey of the typewriter equipment and arrange for the establishment of his shop. Mr. Swenson feels that he has room for such a shop. Work for the Bureaus could be paid for on reimbursement vouchers.


Chief Clerk,
Director of Purchases & Sales.

We should be able to employ a head man for \$1,400. or \$1,500.
and assistant at \$1,200. to \$1,400. At the rate of one at \$1,500.
and two at \$1,400. the total cost to the Department for labor

in the Department the General and by Committee contract
would cost very little and in many cases parts of old machines
could be used in making repairs.

We have had several applications from typewriter repair
men for positions in the Department, and the Department has
received many applications; who claim to be an expert in all lines
of typewriter repair and are now in the Department. I believe he would accept
employment for \$1,400. to \$1,500. per annum.



Chief Clerk,
Director of Purchases & Sales.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

December 8, 1922.

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Please return to
the Secretary's Office

MEMORANDUM NO. 414.

Department Terminology.

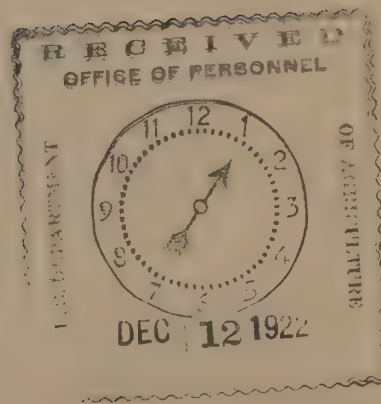
FILE
P.L. GLADMON.

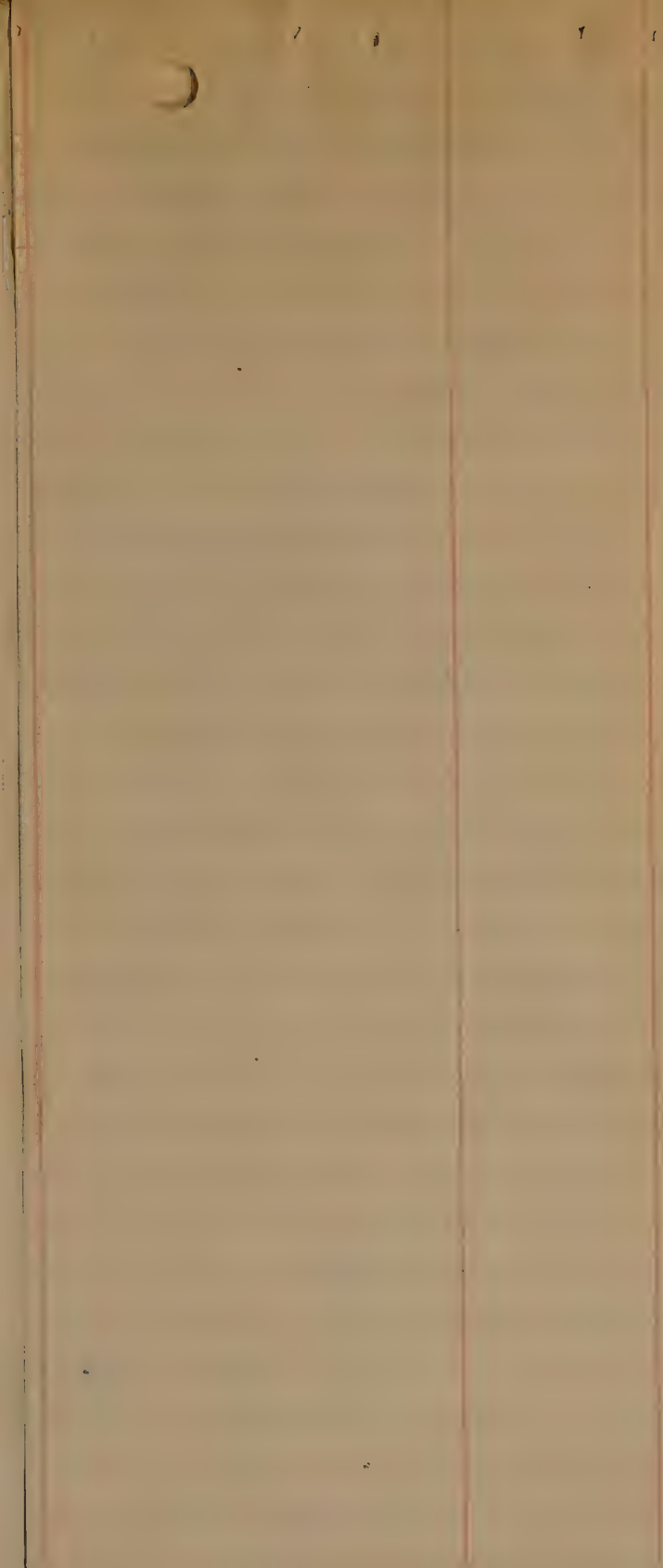
Hereafter the following usage of the terms "Collaborator" and "Cooperator" will be followed in the Department for purposes of appointment and reference.

1. A Collaborator is a person carried on the rolls of the Department under formal appointment, usually receiving a nominal compensation.
2. A Cooperator is a person or organization performing some useful service for the Department, permitting his or its premises to be used by the Department, or furthering the work of the Department in any substantial and useful way, but receiving no salary of any kind, and not carried on the appointment rolls of the Department.

Wm. Wallace

Secretary.





OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

11

Mr Cronin

Is the addition
I have made to
#2 OK? I think
we ought to
be exact, in
the matter of
definitions, as
some people in
the Dept never
fail to raise
useless questions
otherwise

F

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 1, 1922.

MEMORANDUM NO. _____

Department Terminology.

Hereafter the following usage of the terms "Collaborator" and "Cooperator" will be followed in the Department for purposes of appointment and reference.

1. A Collaborator is a person carried on the rolls of the Department under formal appointment, usually receiving a nominal compensation.
2. A Cooperator is a person ^{for organization} ~~who~~ performing some useful service for the Department, permits his premises to be used by the Department, or further^{ing} the work of the Department in any substantial and useful way, but ~~who~~ receives no salary of any kind, and ~~who is~~ not carried on the appointment rolls of the Department.

or its

Secretary.

J

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF PERSONNEL
WASHINGTON, D. C.

November 10, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. JUMP.

Dear Mr. Jump:

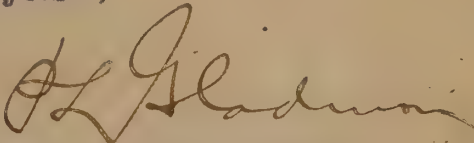
Reference is made to the attached memorandum for Bureau Chiefs regarding the usage of terms "Collaborator" and "Co-operator". It is noted that paragraph No. 1 reads as follows:

"1. A Collaborator is a person carried on the appointment rolls of the Department receiving pay for part time work (\$1.00 per year or more.)"

We have several Collaborators serving in the Department under formal appointment, but without compensation. These Collaborators are employees of other government departments who are receiving salaries of \$2000 per annum, or more, and, therefore, ineligible under the law to receive any compensation from this Department. At the same time, they have the same status as other Collaborators serving with compensation. The thought occurs to me that possibly this paragraph may be amended to read somewhat along the following lines:

A Collaborator is a person carried on the rolls of the Department under formal appointment usually receiving a nominal compensation.

Very truly yours,


Chief Personnel Officer.

(Enclosures)

McCromin
For consideration
way
11/25

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MEMORANDUM FOR BUREAU CHIEFS

Hereafter the following usage of the terms "Collaborator" and "Cooperator" will be used in the Department for purposes of appointment and reference.

1. A Collaborator is a person carried on the appointment rolls of the Department receiving pay for part time work (\$1.00 per year or more.)

2. A Cooperator is a person who performs some useful service for the Department, permits his premises to be used by the Department, or furthers the work of the Department in any substantial and useful way, but who receives no salary of any kind, and who is not carried on the appointment rolls of the Department.

Secretary.

The first of these was the establishment of the
city of Boston in 1630. The second was the
establishment of the city of New York in 1624.
The third was the establishment of the city of
Philadelphia in 1682. The fourth was the
establishment of the city of London in 1666.
The fifth was the establishment of the city of
Paris in 1661. The sixth was the
establishment of the city of Rome in 1644.
The seventh was the establishment of the city of
Vienna in 1683. The eighth was the
establishment of the city of Constantinople in 1667.
The ninth was the establishment of the city of
Moscow in 1648. The tenth was the
establishment of the city of St. Petersburg in 1703.
The eleventh was the establishment of the city of
Berlin in 1698. The twelfth was the
establishment of the city of Vienna in 1683.
The thirteenth was the establishment of the city of
Paris in 1661. The fourteenth was the
establishment of the city of Rome in 1644.
The fifteenth was the establishment of the city of
Vienna in 1683. The sixteenth was the
establishment of the city of Constantinople in 1667.
The seventeenth was the establishment of the city of
Moscow in 1648. The eighteenth was the
establishment of the city of St. Petersburg in 1703.
The nineteenth was the establishment of the city of
Berlin in 1698. The twentieth was the
establishment of the city of Vienna in 1683.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

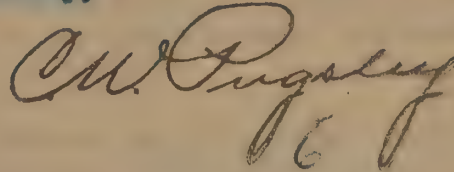
October 6, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR BUREAU CHIEFS

We are often called upon for definitions of the terms "collaborator" and "cooperator". This question becomes important just now because the Bureau of the Budget, in their Circular No. 75, directs us to reduce our mailing lists by removing all names except persons coming within certain classes, including collaborators and cooperators.

Will you please send me a memorandum giving specifically your opinion as to just what persons should be included under the classification of "collaborator" and "cooperator."

Sincerely,



Assistant Secretary.

*known
before about
mailing replies*

October 6, 1955.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE CHIEF

It has become important that new because the Bureau of the Budget, in their Opinion No. 73, directs us to reduce our mailing certain classes, including collaborators and cooperators. Will you please send me a memorandum giving specifically your opinion as to just what persons should be included under the classification of "collaborator" and "cooperator."

Sincerely,

COLLABORATORS ARE

L. O. Howard)
 Entomology)
 W. A. Taylor)
 Plant Industry)
 H. C. Taylor)
 Agr. Economics)
 C. L. Marlatt)
 Fed. Hort. Board)
 R. W. Williams)
 Solicitor)
 L. F. Kneipp)
 Forest Service)

Persons who are carried on the rolls of the Department at a nominal salary and performs some service.

C. F. Marvin)
 Weather Bureau)
 W. C. Henderson)
 Biological Survey)
 E. C. Powell)
 Div. Publications)

Canadian Meteorological Service, Cuban, Mexican and Meteorological Services of other Countries, or official and non-official organizations. (Mr. Powell and Mr. Henderson agree, but also include individuals.)

J. R. Mohler)
 Animal Industry)

People working with the Department under more or less informal agreements.

C. D. Curtis)
 Public Roads)
)
)

Employees who give very little time to the work and whose work is limited to the actual job on which they secure data or assist our engineers.

(Dr. H. C. Taylor says may receive pay)

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

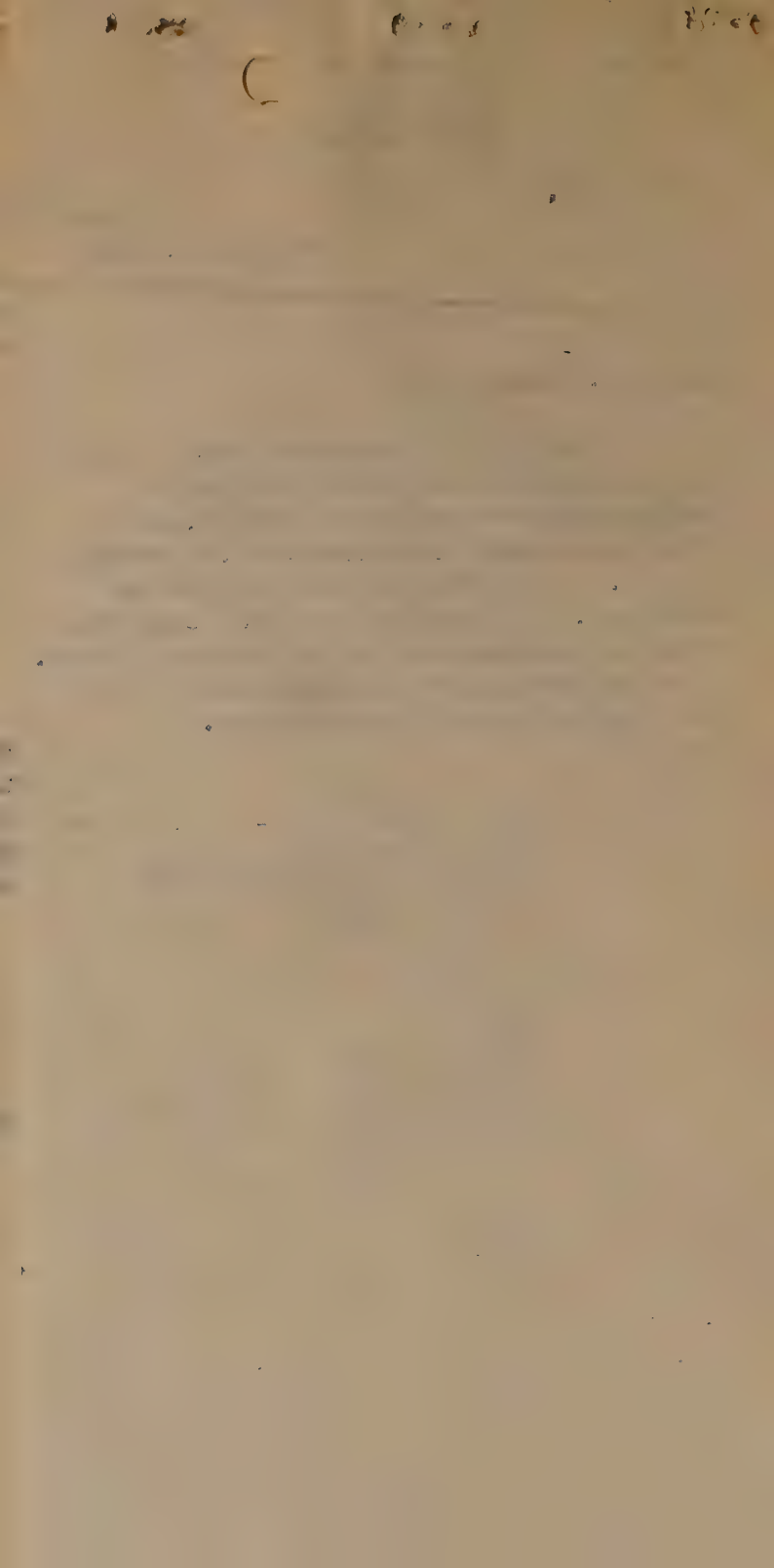
MEMORANDUM

November 8, '22

Dear Mr. Secretary:

I think it important that there be some uniform usage of the terms "Collaborator" and "Cooperator", so sent the attached memorandum to Bureau Chiefs. A survey of the replies is attached. I suggest that you send the attached memorandum to all Bureau Chiefs. It might be well to incorporate it in the administrative regulations.

C. A. Rogers



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

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the Secretary's File Room

MEMORANDUM NO. 415

FILE
P. L. GLADMON.

Amendment to the Fiscal Regulations.

December 15, 1922.

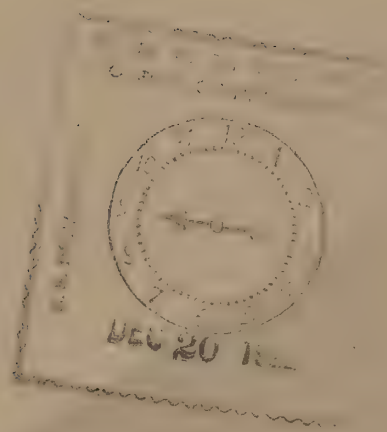
Effective January 1, 1923, the Fiscal Regulations are hereby amended by substituting for Paragraph 5 (b) the following:

5 (b). All accounts for passenger, pullman, freight and express services by rail or water, payable within the continental limits of the United States, after an administrative examination in the bureau to which they pertain will be forwarded through the disbursing clerk of the department to the General Accounting Office for direct settlement.

George Wallace

Secretary.

Wm J



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

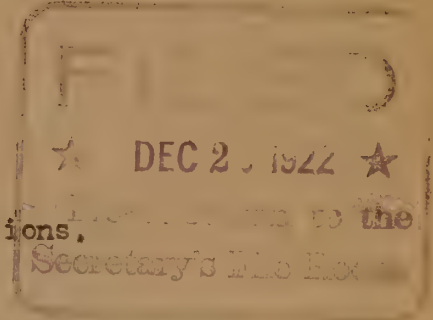
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON

December 15, 1922.

MEMORANDUM NO. 415.

Amendment to the Fiscal Regulations.



Effective January 1, 1923, the Fiscal Regulations are hereby amended by substituting for Paragraph 5 (b) the following:

5 (b). All accounts for passenger, pullman, freight and express services by rail or water, payable within the continental limits of the United States, after an administrative examination in the bureau to which they pertain will be forwarded through the disbursing clerk of the department to the General Accounting Office for direct settlement.

Henry P. Wallace
Secretary.

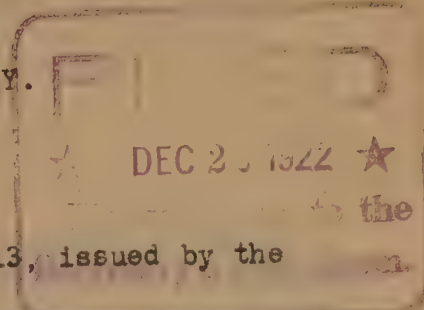
United States Department of Agriculture,

Division of Accounts and Disbursements,

Washington, D. C.

December 13, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY.



Dear Mr. Secretary:

Referring to General Regulations No. 13, issued by the General Accounting Office under date of November 25, 1922, relative to payment for transportation on and after January 1, 1923, the Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods recommends that the regulations in question be acknowledged and the Comptroller General informed that it will be put into effect by this Department.

The Committee also encloses herewith a memorandum amending paragraph 5(b) of the Fiscal Regulations which is necessary in order to comply with the procedure outlined by the Comptroller General. The Committee recommends your approval and the promulgation of this memorandum.

Very respectfully,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "A. G. Gappone".

Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Enclosures.

Fiscal Regulations.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE EXAMINATION AND PAYMENT OF ACCOUNTS.-

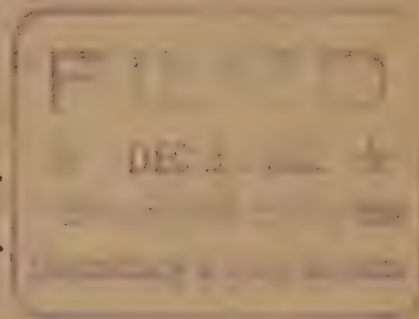
In order to secure a proper administrative examination of public accounts, before their transmission to the General Accounting Office for audit, the following procedure will obtain:

(a) * * * * *

(b) All (freight) accounts for passenger, pullman, freight and express services by rail or water, payable within the continental limits of the United States, after an administrative examination in the bureau to which they pertain, will be forwarded through the disbursing clerk of the department to the General Accounting Office for direct settlement.

Omitted matter in heavy brackets ().

New matter underscored _____.



PAYMENT FOR TRANSPORTATION

- O -

GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE
Office of the Comptroller General
Washington, November 25, 1922.

1922

General Regulations No. 13

1. Beginning January 1, 1923, the claims and demands of common carriers against the United States, payable within the continental limits of the United States, for passenger, Pullman, freight and express service, by rail or water, shall be settled by the General Accounting Office.

2. Excepting those payable from special deposit and Postal funds and those of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation and the District of Columbia, which will be settled as heretofore, settlement will be made direct to carriers and the certificate of settlement and notice to claimant shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury for issuing of warrant and transmission to the Treasurer of the United States, who shall make payment by check of the amount allowed. A copy of the certificate shall be sent under the usual procedure to the administrative office. The Treasurer shall stamp as paid the original certificate, noting the date, number and amount of the check making payment and shall return the same to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division. The notice of settlement shall be enclosed with the check to the payee.

The procedure herein directed will permit a carrier to accept payment of the amount allowed without prejudice to a review of the settlement, but applications for review will be considered only where claimant clearly indicates the error alleged in the settlement involved.

3. The claims and demands of the carriers should be stated on forms of the United States as heretofore, being generally the forms prescribed by Treasury Department Circular No. 49 of June 19, 1915, and should be transmitted as heretofore to the administrative office concerned.

4. Upon receipt of the bills on proper forms the administrative office will examine into the correctness thereof (except as to classification and tariff), make the proper certificate accordingly, and promptly forward same with such report as may be deemed advisable to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division, for settlement. Administrative action should be limited to -- certification as to the services performed; that the services were properly authorized, and necessary in the public service; and that the amount thereof has not been paid and is payable from the appropriation designated. The full and exact title of the appropriation, with fiscal year, if any, must be stated.

Bills must be stamped with the date of receipt by the particular administrative office, and the administrative examination shall be completed and the bills with supporting papers forwarded not later than ten days after their actual receipt, the intent being that there shall be no accumulation of carriers' bills in the administrative office but that they shall be forwarded immediately upon completion of the administrative examination, so that wherever possible there shall be daily forwardings to the General Accounting Office.

5. The loss of or damage to property by a carrier should be recorded on the bill of lading by the accomplishing officer and the administrative office should report, with the bill for transportation charges, the money value of the loss or damage and submit recommendations as to the adjustment thereof.

6. The administrative office should furnish information in each instance of any amount collected and deposited on account of accommodations or service furnished in excess of authorized allowance, and for travel of members of the military branches of the Government at expense of traveler or other persons, noting on the bill the collection and deposit thereof or the fact of proper notice to the responsible officer as to the cost to be charged.

7. When carrier is supporting charges on a certificate in lieu of a lost bill of lading, the administrative office should attach the memorandum bill of lading, or, if that is impracticable, a true copy thereof should accompany the bill.

8. Payments by disbursing officers and agents on account of transportation by common carrier, as described above, will be discontinued at the close of business on December 31, 1922.

J. R. McCARL

Comptroller General.

December 13, 1922.

The Comptroller General,
General Accounting Office.

Dear Mr. McCarl:

I beg to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 4th instant, inclosing copy of General Regulations No. 13 of the General Accounting Office, which prescribe that beginning January 1, 1923, settlement of accounts for passenger, pullman, freight, and express services rendered the Government shall be made in the General Accounting Office.

Instructions effective at the beginning of the next calendar year will at once issue insuring the transmittal in conformity with the regulation of all accounts of the classes indicated arising in the Department of Agriculture.

Very truly yours,

H M

Harry C. Wallace
Secretary.

1911, 1st. 1911.

may be followed by

Indication of interest and cost of all new vehicles

and to ensure the maintenance of all accounts of the

company's business and to ensure the maintenance of the

company's business

1911, 1st. 1911.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES
WASHINGTON

December 4, 1922.

Mr. Hollister
Please see me
before
preparing
re ply
WAG

Important
sign
key
x

The Honorable
The Secretary of Agriculture, etc.

Sir:

An economy measure has been worked out and will be put in operation January 1, 1923, pursuant to General Accounting Office General Regulations No. 13, dated November 25, 1922, copy herewith.

The Government expends millions of dollars annually for rail and water transportation and under the present system of payments by department disbursing officers many over-payments are made which are not discovered until the items are reported to and reached, in many instances months later, in the General Accounting Office audit, when refunds are obtained. Under this system the interest loss to the Government has been large as the over-payments aggregate vast sums and are usually out of the Treasury many months. This is evidenced by the fact that during the eleven months since January first of this year the General Accounting Office has exacted refunds from carriers aggregating more than \$400,000 and has deducted from carriers' bills in direct settlements more than \$375,000.

The purpose is to eliminate these over-payments to carriers by adopting a method of direct settlement with certain exceptions, of all transportation items - an audit by the General Accounting Office in advance of payment - thereby keeping in the Treasury those sums that have heretofore improperly gone to the carriers only to be collected back months later after the final audit, and at the same time insuring to the carriers prompt payment of the exact amount due for each transportation service.

The carriers are entitled to receive promptly the correct amount due for a transportation service rendered the Government, and no more. The present payment plan is working a loss to the Government and is confusing to the carriers. The new plan will prove, I am sure, much more businesslike and satisfactory to all

STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

January 4, 1909.

REPORT OF THE

11

COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE
IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE SENATE
JANUARY 1, 1909.

The Commission has the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 24th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Commission also has the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Commission also has the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

The Commission has the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 24th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Commission also has the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Commission also has the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

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concerned because it will keep in the Treasury available for other uses the sums that under the present system would go to carriers in overpayments, and at the same time give assurance to the carriers that payments received by them have been scrutinized by the accounting officials.

There is little wonder that over-payments are frequent under the system now in vogue. The determining of a correct transportation charge involving as it often does most intricate questions of rates and classifications, is a most difficult task and demands both experienced talent and an extensive and ever-changing library of classifications, tariffs, division sheets and other data. The General Accounting Office must of necessity possess the required talent and equipment because it must say the final word on all expenditures from public funds. Without the same grade of talent and like equipment in each department and establishment over-payments for transportation can not be avoided and to maintain a high-grade transportation unit in each department and establishment would be both unnecessary and expensive. The General Accounting Office under the law has the final responsibility in such matters and by the new procedure it is purposed to attach that responsibility at a point just prior to payment in order that the damage and confusion heretofore occurring may be eliminated.

The new procedure will in no wise lessen the responsibility nor interfere with the functions of the administrative offices but contemplates relieving them of examining their transportation accounts only as to classification, tariffs, etc., and of making payment thereof by disbursing officers. The plan has been in operation for some time as to many smaller offices and accounts and has proven entirely satisfactory. Thus it is not an experiment, except as to its magnitude when centralized, and there seems no cause for misgivings as to the successful operation thereof unless the expected cooperation fails to materialize.

It is expected that the time required to accomplish payment will compare favorably with the time now taken in the administrative offices. Prompt notice of settlements will be given the offices concerned in order that the administrative books may reflect at the earliest possible moment the correct available balances in the transportation appropriations. The matter of obligating the appropriations can be shown from data obtained from the accounts before same are forwarded for settlement. Administrative control of appropriations and funds, and accounting therefor, will not, in fact, be affected.

The procedure has reference to accounts for service rendered The United States, payable by disbursing officers within the continental limits of the United States. This excludes accounts for foreign service and those of the Postal Service, United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation, and District of Columbia, as well as those payable from special deposit funds, all of which will be settled as heretofore.

The view has been suggested that the plan operates to deprive the Government of the usual double audit. This impression is erroneous. The administrative examination and report contemplated by law in such cases is to be continued. As a matter of fact there is not now an effective administrative examination as to classifications and tariffs. Generally no serious effort is made in that line and where such effort is made it is not entirely satisfactory or effective as evidenced by the over-payments made. Reliance is now placed upon this office to recover over-payments, which practice is so unbusinesslike as to force a conclusion that the audit should be made in advance of payment. This conclusion leads to the further conclusion that since payment can be accomplished by means of direct settlement through the Treasurer of the United States with less confusion and expense it would serve no useful purpose to forward the accounts after audit for payment by disbursing officers.

It appears to be the desire of the administrative offices to take the following action on transportation accounts before forwarding same to this office for final audit and settlement:

(a) Examine into and verify the service claimed, designate the proper appropriations, certify to the correctness of the bills, and report all such matters as should be considered in the settlement.

(b) Set up and verify estimated charges in appropriations by subheads and report to the proper administrative officer daily obligations and expenditures by appropriations.

(c) Maintain proper record of bills received and forwarded.

(d) Ascertain whether loss or damage by carrier has occurred and indicate the adjustment made or to be made, and report all other set-offs.

... The administrative examination and report contemplated by law in such cases is to be continued. As a matter of fact there is not now an effective administrative examination as to classification and tariffs. Generally no serious effort is made in fact line and where such effort is made it is not entirely satisfactory or effective as evidenced by the over-payments made. Reference is made to the fact that the audit is so unbusinesslike as to force a conclusion that the audit should be made in advance of payment. This conclusion leads to the further conclusion that since payment can be accomplished by ...

Verding names to this office for final audit and settlement:
take the following action on transportation accounts before for-

...and appropriations.

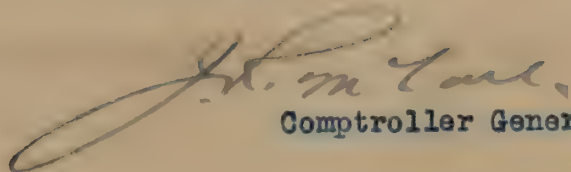
1. The following information is for your information only: (a)

10-10-10

(e) Report baggage allowance and collection for excess baggage or other accommodations.

The desires of the offices in this respect appear in harmony with the plan that has been adopted, as indicated in the regulations, and for the present may be followed.

Respectfully,


Comptroller General.

1 inclosure.

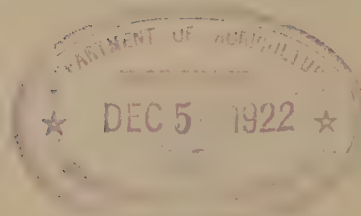
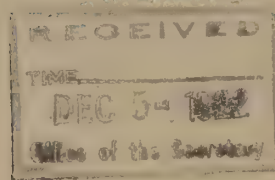
(a) Report progress of work and collection of cases and
state of other organizations.

The details of the office in this regard appear in various
with the plan that has been adopted, as indicated in the report
there, and for the present are as follows.

Respectfully,

Comptroller General.

I am, Sir,



GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE
Office of the Comptroller General
Washington, November 25, 1922.

1922

General Regulations No. 13

1. Beginning January 1, 1923, the claims and demands of common carriers against the United States, payable within the continental limits of the United States, for passenger, Pullman, freight and express service, by rail or water, shall be settled by the General Accounting Office.

2. Excepting those payable from special deposit and Postal funds and those of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation and the District of Columbia, which will be settled as heretofore, settlement will be made direct to carriers and the certificate of settlement and notice to claimant shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury for issuing of warrant and transmission to the Treasurer of the United States, who shall make payment by check of the amount allowed. A copy of the certificate shall be sent under the usual procedure to the administrative office. The Treasurer shall stamp as paid the original certificate, noting the date, number and amount of the check making payment and shall return the same to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division. The notice of settlement shall be enclosed with the check to the payee.

The procedure herein directed will permit a carrier to accept payment of the amount allowed without prejudice to a review of the settlement, but applications for review will be considered only where claimant clearly indicates the error alleged in the settlement involved.

3. The claims and demands of the carriers should be stated on forms of the United States as heretofore, being generally the forms prescribed by Treasury Department Circular No. 49 of June 19, 1915, and should be transmitted as heretofore to the administrative office concerned.

4. Upon receipt of the bills on proper forms the administrative office will examine into the correctness thereof (except as to classification and tariff), make the proper certificate accordingly, and promptly forward same with such report as may be deemed advisable to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division, for settlement. Administrative action should be limited to -- certification as to the services performed; that the services were properly authorized, and necessary in the public service; and that the amount thereof has not been paid and is payable from the appropriation designated. The full and exact title of the appropriation, with fiscal year, if any, must be stated.

Bills must be stamped with the date of receipt by the particular administrative office, and the administrative examination shall be completed and the bills with supporting papers forwarded not later than ten days after their actual receipt, the intent being that there shall be no accumulation of carriers' bills in the administrative office but that they shall be forwarded immediately upon completion of the administrative examination, so that wherever possible there shall be daily forwardings to the General Accounting Office.

5. The loss of or damage to property by a carrier should be recorded on the bill of lading by the accomplishing officer and the administrative office should report, with the bill for transportation charges, the money value of the loss or damage and submit recommendations a. to the adjustment thereof.

6. The administrative office should furnish information in each instance of any amount collected and deposited on account of accommodations or service furnished in excess of authorized allowance, and for travel of members of the military branches of the Government at expense of traveler or other persons, noting on the bill the collection and deposit thereof or the fact of proper notice to the responsible officer as to the cost to be charged.

7. When carrier is supporting charges on a certificate in lieu of a lost bill of lading, the administrative office should attach the memorandum bill of lading, or, if that is impracticable, a true copy thereof should accompany the bill.

8. Payments by disbursing officers and agents on account of transportation by common carrier, as described above, will be discontinued at the close of business on December 31, 1922.

J. R. McCARL

Comptroller General.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OFFICE OF INSPECTION

FILE NO.

December 12, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. ASHLEY.

Dear Mr. Ashley:

Herewith is a draft of amendment following General Regulations 13 of the General Accounting Office, along the lines you suggested.

Let me say, however, that I do not think we should prescribe transmittal within the limits imposed by the Comptroller General. Ten days or rather eight and two days, respectively, are altogether unreasonable. Many cases will require correspondence which could not possibly be concluded within that time. It seems to me that this time limit should be vigorously resisted.

Let me suggest also in favor of the original draft that it is often better in such cases to set up the main requirement as briefly as possible in the fiscal regulations and to take care of the detail simply by distributing the circular. This is what is ordinarily done in the case of outside requirements imposed upon the department. There have been for instance very many Treasury circulars prescribing certain fiscal courses in much detail. We have not attempted to incorporate these in the fiscal regulations. The circulars have themselves been placed at the points where the operations are conducted. This is often wiser, in that it leaves scope for the class of changes which often follow new systems, as a matter of practice rather than prescription. That is to say many things are sometimes omitted by common consent which stood in the original requirements. I think for instance that if we "forgot" the time requirement we should probably never hear from it.

Very truly yours,

R. R. Robbins

Inspector.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM NO. _____

Amendment to the Fiscal Regulations.

December , 1922.

Effective January 1, 1923, the Fiscal Regulations are hereby amended by substituting for Paragraph 5 (b) the following:

5 (b). All accounts for passenger, pullman, freight and express services by rail or water, payable within the continental limits of the United States, after an administrative examination in the bureau to which they pertain will be forwarded through the disbursing clerk of the department to the General Accounting Office for direct settlement. Bills will be stamped with the date of receipt by the bureau or office receiving them, and must within eight days thereafter be forwarded with their supporting papers to the disbursing clerk who will, in turn, not later than two days from their receipt, place them in the course of transmittal to the General Accounting Office.

Secretary.

From the Act of June 10, 1921, providing for the General Accounting Office - Public No. 13, 67th Congress, Section 307:

"The Comptroller General may provide for the payment of accounts or claims adjusted and settled in the General Accounting Office, through disbursing officers of the several departments and establishments, instead of by warrant."

Fiscal Regulations.

5. ADMINISTRATIVE EXAMINATION AND PAYMENT OF ACCOUNTS.--

In order to secure a proper administrative examination of public accounts, before their transmission to the General Accounting Office for audit, the following procedure will obtain:

(a) * * * * *

(b) All (freight) accounts for passenger, pullman, freight and express services by rail or water, payable within the continental limits of the United States, after an administrative examination in the bureau to which they pertain, will be forwarded through the disbursing clerk of the department to the General Accounting Office for direct settlement.

Omitted matter in heavy brackets () .

New matter underscored _____ .

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF THE HISTORY OF ARTS
AND ARCHITECTURE
OFFICE OF THE CURATOR

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF THE HISTORY OF ARTS
AND ARCHITECTURE
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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF THE HISTORY OF ARTS
AND ARCHITECTURE
OFFICE OF THE CURATOR

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ADDRESS REPLY TO
CHIEF, BUREAU OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY,
AND REFER TO

Mr. Zappone
December 16, 1922.

Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods,
Department of Agriculture.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

In accordance with your suggestion, there follows an expression of the views of this Bureau relative to the plan of organization of Government departments for the handling of traffic conditions, outlined in the report of the special committee of the Federal Traffic Board, which you transmitted with your memorandum of December 12, 1922.

It is believed that the plan as outlined in this report is in many respects similar to the system now in effect in this Department, and that the proposed duties of the traffic manager are to a great extent identical with those imposed on him by Secretary's memorandum No. 368, dated February 6, 1922. As far as the Traffic Board's plan is concerned, there would seem to be no objection to it as long as the duties assigned to the traffic manager and his office are of an advisory or, in some cases, even supervisory, nature. When these proposed duties, however, impinge on the administrative functions of the bureaus of the Department it is believed that only duplication of records and multiplication of work, with resulting loss of time and no commensurate benefit, will follow.

It is believed that a traffic manager's concern should be primarily and exclusively with advice and regulation relative to the proper initiation and movement of traffic. It would seem that the actual initiation of traffic service is a bureau matter and that after such service has been rendered it becomes an accounting one.

On page two, second paragraph of the Board's report it is recommended that "the traffic manager be authorized to *** issue such instructions and directions as he may deem advisable for the prompt and efficient movement of traffic or the proper disposition of all matters arising therefrom *** that he conduct correspondence with the carriers, the general public and the bureaus of the Department over his own title and signature, and maintain in the traffic division the files and records pertinent to work under his jurisdiction." Broad powers may be involved in this recommendation. If it refers merely to advice and regulation relative to the initiation of traffic movements and records relating thereto, there is no objection to it.

If, however, by the expressions "proper disposition of all matters arising therefrom (traffic)" and "maintain in the traffic division the files and records pertaining to the work under his jurisdiction", it is intended to include matters relating to the actual rendition of service and those resulting from such service, there are serious objections to such a plan, for the administrative work, the essential files and the accounting systems of the bureaus might be interfered with. To each bureau of this Department has been confided by the Secretary the expending under proper restrictions of certain appropriations. Two big items of expenditure are freight and passenger transportation.

It is, of course, requisite that each bureau originate its own traffic movements, whether of freight or passenger. This means that the specific issuing of bills of lading and transportation requests must be by the bureaus and their representatives, and ^{that} in the files of the bureaus must be retained for accounting and other purposes the stubs of the transportation requests and the memorandum bills of lading. It is also requisite that where there is question as to service rendered, as called for by a traffic document, the bureaus conduct correspondence with the carriers as to necessary adjustments. To require the bureaus to report to the traffic manager all matters requiring correspondence with carriers is to cause duplication of work, since the facts are with the bureaus and their reports to the traffic manager must be as complete as if made directly to the carriers concerned. Delay from this double reporting will also, of course, result.

In the third paragraph of the report appears the recommendation that the traffic manager be authorized to "investigate all claims for loss, damage or reparation, refunds on unused or partly used tickets and all similar collections or adjustments with the carriers or with individuals and arrange through appropriate officers proper credit to bureau concerned." The investigating of claims for loss of or damage to freight, would appear to be an administrative function of the bureau. As regards unused, or partly used, tickets, it is necessary that investigation be made by the bureaus regarding them before vouchers involving the transportation requests on which they were issued can be passed for payment with the proper deductions or notations.

In this case, also, the reporting of these transactions, either regarding loss or damage or unused tickets to the traffic manager, would result in merely a duplication of work, that is the bureau's report to the traffic manager would be as complete as at present it is to the railroad company. No good purpose would seem to be served and loss of time would result from this encroachment by the traffic manager upon purely administrative and accounting functions of the bureaus. In this connection it is to be noted that paragraph five of General Regulation No. 13, General Accounting Office, issued November 25, 1922, provides a method for handling of claims for loss of, or damage to, property by the carrier.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PH.D. THESIS
SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
IN CANDIDACY FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
BY
[Name]
[Date]

ABSTRACT
[Abstract text]

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
[Acknowledgments text]

One of the paragraphs of the report under discussion provides that the traffic manager will prepare "itineraries, advise of train service, routes, connections and facilities, making sleeping and parlor car reservations, secure tickets and attend to similar details pertinent to official travel." As long as there is nothing mandatory in this recommendation, as apparently the matters touched upon are left to the discretion of the bureaus and their traveling employees, there is little to be said against it. This paragraph relates presumably to travel out of Washington.

It is a simple matter to obtain advice from the railroad companies as to train service, routes, etc. Itineraries for trips of any length are generally tentative and frequently the traveler is concerned in purchase of ticket only to the first point of destination. The securing of Pullman reservations is not a difficult task. It can in fact be accomplished over the telephone, as it is no longer necessary to get Pullman tickets in exchange for transportation requests, transportation requests being accepted by conductors. It is not believed a practical, certainly not an economical, scheme, with conditions as they are in Washington, to have on hand in the traffic manager's office a sufficient force to attend to these details of contemplated travel as expeditiously as such matters should be conducted.

So far as routing of transportation requests is concerned, under the agreement now in effect between the Government of the United States and the traffic associations whereby on a transportation request, unless a particular junction point or railroad is indicated, a ticket will be furnished over the cheapest routing, there would seem to be little danger of a more expensive routing or junction point being charged for unless indicated on the request in accordance with the traveler's desired routing. This latter is an administrative and accounting question.

On page three of the report (first paragraph) occurs the recommendation that the traffic manager shall "indicate office or employee responsible for all outstanding blank bills of lading or transportation requests and such records of claimant and amount of all bills received from the carrier and passed for payment as may be deemed best suited to the needs of the Department. He should have the custody of and distribute all bills of lading and transportation requests on proper requisition therefor." It is not supposed that from this quotation it is to be inferred that the traffic manager is to distribute to or keep record of individual issues to employees of bills of lading and transportation requests and their use. That would, of course, be out of the question under the present bureau organization of this Department, but what is meant is not quite clear. The traffic manager at present distributes to the bureaus the bills of lading and transportation requests which they issue. The bureaus can, of course, furnish him at any time with a list of the blank bills of lading and transportation requests which have not been issued to officers and employees, also, if needed, a list of such

bills of lading and transportation requests distributed by the bureau to its representatives as have not been used.

It is not understood what is meant by the phrase in above quotation that the traffic manager shall "indicate *** such records of claimant and amount of all bills received from the carrier and passed for payment as may be best suited to the needs of the Department." It might be inferred from this quotation that bills of carriers were to be presented to the traffic manager. It is not supposed that such a sharp departure from present practice is contemplated. If the plan is to have the traffic manager keep a record in addition to that kept by the bureaus of carriers' bills received and passed for payment, an unnecessary and useless duplication of records will result.

The report recommends that the traffic manager be furnished with or have access to memorandum copies of bills of lading issued by the Department. He will have, of course, access in the bureaus' files to such memorandum copies. Unless, however, a new form of bill of lading is adopted, having five folds instead of the present four folds, it would be impossible to furnish him with copies of bills of lading, the memorandum copies, the only ones now received by the bureaus, being essential in their files. At present the Traffic Board is furnished on its form No. PTB 1 with all essential data given on bills of lading.

It is noted that it is also recommended that only one series of bills of lading and transportation requests be prescribed for each Department. This is at present the practice of the Department of Agriculture, it is believed. It is suggested, however, that on the bills of lading intended for a particular bureau there be continued, as at present, to be printed under the number of the bill of lading the name of such bureau. This is essential so that the carriers may properly bill bills of lading against the bureaus properly chargeable with them.

Inasmuch as there are some important points in doubt as to the exact extent and operation of the Traffic Board's plan in its application to this Department, it is suggested that, if possible, more time be allowed the bureaus to consider, after more specific information has been given on these points, the various details of the proposed reorganization.

Very truly yours,

W C Henderson

Acting Chief of Bureau.

Mr. Dreyfus

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREST SERVICE

ADDRESS REPLY TO
THE FORESTER
AND REFER TO



WASHINGTON

December 20, 1922.

Mr. A. Zappone,

Chairman, Advisory Committee on
Finance and Business Methods.

Dear Sir:

Your memorandum of December 12 with enclosures
is received.

From the standpoint of the Forest Service the proposed organization of the special traffic division within the Department of Agriculture presents no particular advantages to the Forest Service. The decentralized organization of the Forest Service, with its widely scattered and distributed units and agencies would make it impracticable for a traffic division located in Washington to be a help to the Forest Service in the control of its own activities and operations. The organization of such a division would in no way lessen the responsibilities of the Forest Service, but would mean a duplication of work.

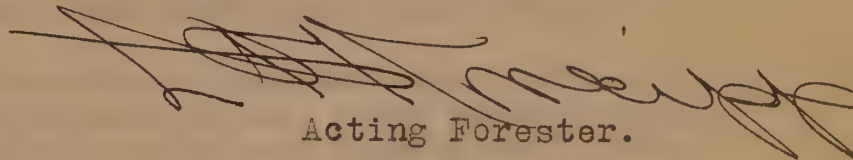
Practically all of the traffic business originates at points other than Washington, and I question very much if the services of a traffic manager would be of any real benefit to the Forest Service.

The proposal that all correspondence with the carriers relative to lost or damaged shipments, refunds and collections on partly used tickets, etc., would also be an embarrassment to the Forest Service. Present arrangements whereby such matters are handled locally by the fiscal agents, or the men interested in the shipments, is much more desirable and has every tendency to speed up the work.

Mr. A.Z.

I have made no effort to offer objections or criticism by taking up each individual suggestion contained in the report of the special committee. I have not thought it necessary, because from the standpoint of the Forest Service the proposal does not meet with favor and because there is a general objection to the plan as outlined. There is no clear cut indication that the existence of such a special division would result in economy, or avoid duplication of work.

Very truly yours,



Acting Forester.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF CHEMISTRY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mr. Zappone

ADDRESS REPLY
CHIEF, BUREAU OF CHEMISTRY
AND REFER TO

FILED
★ APR 12 1923
Pless
Secretary's File Room.

DEC 18 1922

Mr. A. Zappone, Chairman,
Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Reference is made to your memorandum of December 12, 1922 requesting the views of this Bureau in regard to the report of the special committee of the Federal Traffic Board recommending a plan of organization for the handling of traffic within government departments and establishments.

This Bureau is fully in accord with any movement that will tend to promote the efficient management of transportation. We are of the opinion that an expert traffic manager acting in an advisory capacity could render valuable service to the bureaus of the Department. However, because the work in the various bureaus of this Department is so varied, I am of the opinion that the administrative control of all travel should be vested in the Chiefs of Bureaus, as at present. No one other than the Chief of the Bureau is in a position to know whether proposed travel is or is not necessary. It would not increase the efficiency of the work, in my opinion, to transfer to a central office in the Department the issuing of transportation requests and the supervision of details of authorizations for travel, and the like.

Much of the travel of this Bureau is for the purpose of attending court cases and it often happens that we are not advised when a case will come up until a day or two in advance, so that it is necessary to start our witnesses immediately in order to reach the destination in time for the trial. Other travel in connection with food law work is of an emergency nature and has to be performed on very short notice and any arrangement which increases the time for securing authorizations and transportation requests would greatly handicap this work. However, we believe that an expert traffic manager, having a general supervision of transportation, leaving the detail machinery in control of the bureaus, could render valuable help to the bureaus in an advisory capacity.

Very truly yours,

W. G. Campbell

Acting Chief.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
RESEARCH REPORT

1. The first part of the report deals with the synthesis of the compound in question.

2. The second part of the report describes the physical properties of the compound, including its melting point, boiling point, and refractive index.

3. The third part of the report discusses the chemical reactions of the compound, particularly its behavior towards various reagents.

4. The fourth part of the report presents the results of the spectroscopic analysis of the compound, including the infrared and ultraviolet spectra.

5. The fifth part of the report concludes with a summary of the findings and a discussion of the implications of the results.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON

February , 1923.

Colonel H. C. Smither,

Chief Coordinator, General Supply.

Dear Colonel Smither:

Reference is made to your letter of November 27, 1922, receipt of which was acknowledged on December 5 during my absence from the city by my administrative assistant, Mr. W. A. Jump; also letter of January 30 from Mr. H. P. Perrill, Acting Chief Coordinator, and my reply of the 7th instant. The report of a special committee of the Federal Traffic Board, recommending a plan of organization for the handling of traffic conditions within Government departments and establishments has been given very careful consideration, and adoption of its general principles has been ordered in this Department. Many of the committee's suggestions had already been incorporated in our procedure, and it is believed that the order which has just been issued, a copy of which is enclosed, will suffice to accomplish what you have in mind so far as this Department is concerned. Certain modifications of the special committee's report will be noted, but you may rest assured that this Department intends to give you substantial cooperation in your efforts to bring about uniform and efficient control of the Government's transportation business.

Sincerely yours,

Enclosure.

Secretary.

United States Department of Agriculture,

Division of Accounts and Disbursements,

Washington, D. C.

FILED

February 7, 1923.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY.

Dear Mr. Secretary:

You will recall that by direction of the Bureau of the Budget a Federal Traffic Board was organized, during the fall of 1921, for the purpose of effecting economies and better business administration throughout the Government service in handling transportation business; that you were called upon to nominate a representative of this Department for service on that Board; and that you designated Mr. Elmer E. Forbes, at that time in charge of transportation work in the Office of Inspection, as such representative. Under date of February 6, 1922, you issued Memorandum No. 368 which designated Mr. Forbes as Traffic Manager of the Department and in general terms indicated his functions.

Under date of November 27, 1922, the Chief Coordinator for Supply, Colonel H. C. Smither, transmitted to you a copy of the report of a special committee of the Federal Traffic Board which had been investigating the general transportation problem with a view to establishing a standard, uniform system for handling traffic matters within all executive departments and establishments. This report indicated in detail the functions which the special committee believed should be assigned to every department traffic manager, and the Chief Coordinator requested that in the event you concurred in the principles set forth in the report, the traffic manager of the Department be instructed to put them into effect.

Your Committee has completed a careful study of the report and believes that, with certain modifications, you should apply its principles to the transportation business of this Department. We have prepared and herewith submit for your consideration a draft of a memorandum which the Committee feels should be issued in this connection.

Your Committee has felt that in applying the principles advocated by the Chief Coordinator, no department or bureau authority should be unnecessarily surrendered nor any existing departmental practice not inconsistent with the fundamental provisions of the report abandoned; and has accordingly endeavored to consider the matter primarily from the standpoint of what it believes to be in the best interests of this Department. This has resulted in the suggestion of certain modifications which, however, neither nullify nor seriously impair the principles laid

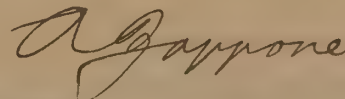
down in the report. In general, the changes recommended by your Committee modify the tendency of the special committee's report to accentuate the activities of the department Traffic Manager as a member of the Federal Traffic Board and to minimize his proper subordination to your authority in the Department. We have recommended changes which we believe will provide a reasonable degree of supervision by your office without in any degree thwarting or obstructing the ultimate purpose aimed at in the special report. There is submitted herewith your Committee's working sheet, which will exhibit to you, in parallel columns, the method by which the special report has been analyzed, and the proposed modifications arrived at.

In connection with your Committee's study, the Chief Coordinator's memorandum and the special report have been referred to all bureaus for comment. The bureau replies exhibit widely diverse opinions, but, in general, recognize that coordination of transportation activities in the Government service is desirable. Due weight has been given to bureau suggestions which present reasonable grounds for modification of the special report.

It should be noted that the Bureau of Public Roads, which has a special transportation problem of considerable magnitude in its handling of surplus war materials, wishes to be exempted from the general control and accorded the special privilege of setting up a bureau-administered procedure to meet its needs. Your Committee, however, does not feel that such an exemption would be advisable or justified, and accordingly has drafted the order for your consideration in terms applicable to all branches of the Department.

In compliance with the Chief Coordinator's request that he be advised at an early date of the action taken by you, there is also submitted herewith a draft of a letter transmitting to him a copy of your proposed memorandum.

Very respectfully,



Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Enclosures.

...the activities of the department ...
...the Federal Traffic Board and to ...
...the Department. ...
...purpose aimed at in the special report. ...
...the method by which the special report ...
...proposed modifications arrived at.

In connection with your Committee's study, the Civil Co-
ordinator's memorandum and the special report have been referred to
all members for comment. The Bureau replies exhibit which discuss
...
...weight has been given to Bureau suggestions which present reasonable
...
...weight has been given to Bureau suggestions which present reasonable

It should be noted that the Bureau of Public Roads, which has
a special transportation problem of considerable magnitude in its
handling of surplus war materials, wishes to be exempted from the
General control and according the special privilege of setting up a
Bureau-administered procedure to meet its needs. Your Committee,
however, does not feel that such an exemption would be advisable or
justified, and accordingly has directed the order for your consideration
in terms applicable to all branches of the Department.

In compliance with the Civil Coordinator's request that he be
advised at an early date of the action taken by you, there is also
enclosed herewith a draft of a letter transmitting to him a copy of

Very respectfully,

Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods

Recommendations in Special Report
from Chief Coordinator

Department's Attitude

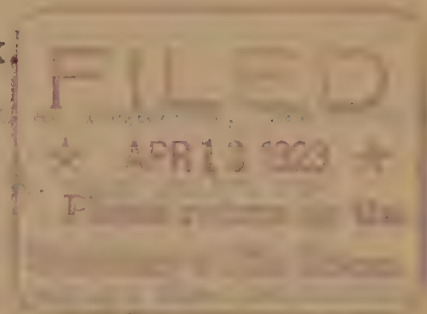
- (1) Establish a division of Traffic.
- (2) In charge of competent manager with title (Traffic Manager) reporting to head of Department.
- (3) Authorize Traffic Manager to call upon bureaus for such information as is necessary to proper performance of duties.
- (4) Authorize Traffic Manager to issue such instructions and directions as he may deem advisable for efficient movement of traffic and proper disposition of all matters arising therefrom.
- (5) Traffic Manager to have general super-
vision of all traffic within Department.
- (6) Authorize Traffic Manager to conduct correspondence with carriers, public and bureau over own title and signature.

- (1) We agree to establish Office of Traffic Manager.
- (2) O. K.
- (3) O. K. Within limits of Memorandum 368 as it will be revised.
- (4) Too broad. Reviewing agency should be set up as check; or better, Secretary should issue the orders.
- (5) Limit to action in advisory capacity. (Proposed authority is broader than is given by Memorandum 368).
- (6) No objection, provided bureaus may also.

Duties of Traffic Manager

- (7) Traffic Manager to maintain files and records pertaining to work under his jurisdiction.
- (8) Subject to Department approval to prescribe rules and regulations pertaining to transportation under his jurisdiction.
- (9) Keep in close touch with traffic conditions through cooperation with Federal Traffic Board and Traffic Managers of other Departments, publications of Interstate Commerce Commission and carriers, Budget Bureau bulletins, rules and instructions of General Accounting Office pertinent to traffic.
- (10) Issue appropriate traffic bulletins or circulars affecting traffic of his Department.

- (7) Within proper limits, no objection.
- (8) Make Secretary prescribing agency instead of Traffic Manager.
- (9) O. K.
- (10) Traffic Manager should recommend but Secretary issue.



THE FIRST OF THE TWO PARTS OF THE
RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THE SECOND PART

THE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

- | | |
|--|--|
| (11) Advise shipping and receiving clerks
(a) of proper nomenclature to use in
billing shipments (b) method of load-
ing or packing to ensure proper
classification. | (11) Shipping and receiving clerks must
confer with Traffic Manager in all
doubtful cases under (a) and (b). |
| (12) Preparation of notations on bills-of-
lading in case of loss, damage, or
special service. | (12) Leave to bureaus but suggest that
they confer with Traffic Manager
when necessary. |
| (13) Expedite emergency shipments. | (13) O. K. when called on. |
| (14) Institute tracers. | (14) O. K. when called on. |
| (15) Arrange disposition of unclaimed ship-
ments. | (15) O. K. |
| (16) Assist in securing equipment where
necessary. | (16) O. K. |
| (17) Supervise car orders to prevent loss
through excess minimum weights. | (17) O. K. when called on. |
| (18) Advise as to proper loading of carload
shipments. | (18) O. K. |
| (19) Cooperate and confer with officials and
employees concerning traffic matters. | (19) O. K. |
| (20) Investigate all claims for loss, damage
and reparation. | (20) O. K. when called on. |
| (21) (Secure) refunds on unused or partially
used tickets and make all similar col-
lections or adjustments with carriers or
individuals, and arrange through appro-
priate officer proper credit to bureaus
concerned. | (21) Bureaus should do this, requesting
help of Traffic Manager when de-
sired. |
| (22) Prepare itineraries as required. | (22) Not as required, but when requested. |
| (23) Advise of train service, routes, con-
nections and facilities. | (23) O. K. when called on. |
| (24) Make sleeping and parlor car reservations. | (24) No, except when requested. |
| (25) Secure tickets and attend to similar
detail pertinent to official travel. | (25) No, except when requested. |
| (26) Subject to rules and instructions of
Federal Traffic Board designate routing
for all shipments of carload or less
than carload freight. | (26) Cover by directing Traffic Manager
to see that orders of Federal Traf-
fic Board are obeyed. |

(2) Leave to Bureau not required; that
they contact with Traffic Manager
when necessary.

(13) O. K. when called on.

(14) O. K. when called on.

(15) O. K.

(16) O. K.

(17) O. K. when called on.

(20) O. K. when called on.

(21) Bureau should do this, requesting
information from Traffic Manager
when necessary.

used tickets and make all similar col-
lections or adjustments with carriers or
individuals, and arrange through appro-
priate officials to correct the records.

(22) Not as required, but when requested

(23) O. K. when called on.

(24) No time limit as required.

and Traffic Manager.

(25) No, except when requested.

(26) Cover by directing Traffic Manager

the Board are obeyed.

- (27) Supervise express and parcel post shipments to secure cheapest methods of transportation except bona fide emergency shipments.
- (27) We don't want the cheapest method. We want most efficient with due consideration of costs. Bureau control should continue.
- (28) In conjunction with proper officials of Department prescribe records to prevent duplicate payments.
- (28) Traffic Manager should not prescribe these records. Secretary should do so after Traffic Manager's recommendations have been duly considered.
- (29) Indicate office or employee responsible for all outstanding blank bills-of-lading or transportation requests and such records of claimant and amount of all bills received from the carrier and passed for payment as may be best suited to needs of Department.
- (29) Omit.
- (30) Have custody of and distribute upon request all bills-of-lading and transportation requests.
- (30) Only in bulk to bureaus.
- (31) Act as intermediary, under direction of the Federal Traffic Board, between the bureaus and the Board, and between the bureaus and carriers or their agencies.
- (31) Bureaus should not be deprived of direct contact with carriers or their agencies.
- (32) Make periodical reports at such intervals as may be determined (?) covering activities and accomplishments of his office.
- (32) Let him report as required to Federal Traffic Board, but through head of Department. To head of Department when called on, and then in form prescribed by head of Department.
- (33) Be responsible to head of Department for the efficient and economic conduct of the traffic activities of the Dept.
- (33) O. K., but omit. This goes without saying.
- (34) Reduce Department files of freight and passenger tariffs to actual requirements (as soon as Federal Traffic Board is in position to supply rate quotations).
- (34) Unnecessary files should be dispensed with.
- (35) Traffic Manager to be furnished with or have access to memorandum copies of all bills-of-lading.
- (35) Grant access in bureaus to all transportation records.
- (36) Investigate irregularities pertaining to traffic with a view to correcting errors in practice of shipping officers.
- (36) O. K., on direction of Secretary or bureau request.

(27) We don't want the cheapest action.
We want most efficient with due

(28) Traffic Manager should not
be a mere clerk. He should be
a man of high caliber.
None have been duly considered.

(29) Impulse office or employee responsible
for all outstanding blank bills of
lading or transportation requests and
each receipt of claimant and amount of
all bills received from the carrier and
passed for payment as they are sent
into the office of Department.

(30) Have custody of and distribute upon re-
quest all bills of lading and trans-

their agencies.

when called on, and then in form
presented by head of Department.

(31) O. K., but omit. This goes with-

(32) Unnecessary files should be dis-
posed with.

(33) Be responsible to head of Department
of the traffic activities of the Dept.

(34) Reduce Department files of freight and
tariffs to actual require-
ments (in position to apply these provisions).

or have access to records
of all bills of lading.

Miscellaneous action required by Department.

- | | |
|---|--|
| (37) Prescribe only one series of bills-of-lading and transportation requests. | (37) This is practice now. |
| (38) Purchasing officers to secure freight charges on all bids and actual cost at destination arrived at. | (38) Department Board of Awards in cooperation with bureaus does this. Omit from memorandum. |

(37) This is practice case.

(38) Department board of health in
cooperation with health board
and city health department.

Health board of health in
cooperation with health board
and city health department.

PAYMENT FOR TRANSPORTATION

- O -

GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE
Office of the Comptroller General
Washington, November 25, 1922.

1922

General Regulations No. 13

1. Beginning January 1, 1923, the claims and demands of common carriers against the United States, payable within the continental limits of the United States, for passenger, Pullman, freight and express service, by rail or water, shall be settled by the General Accounting Office.
2. Excepting those payable from special deposit and Postal funds and those of the United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation and the District of Columbia, which will be settled as heretofore, settlement will be made direct to carriers and the certificate of settlement and notice to claimant shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the Treasury for issuing of warrant and transmission to the Treasurer of the United States, who shall make payment by check of the amount allowed. A copy of the certificate shall be sent under the usual procedure to the administrative office. The Treasurer shall stamp as paid the original certificate, noting the date, number and amount of the check making payment and shall return the same to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division. The notice of settlement shall be enclosed with the check to the payee.

The procedure herein directed will permit a carrier to accept payment of the amount allowed without prejudice to a review of the settlement, but applications for review will be considered only where claimant clearly indicates the error alleged in the settlement involved.

3. The claims and demands of the carriers should be stated on forms of the United States as heretofore, being generally the forms prescribed by Treasury Department Circular No. 49 of June 19, 1915, and should be transmitted as heretofore to the administrative office concerned.

4. Upon receipt of the bills on proper forms the administrative office will examine into the correctness thereof (except as to classification and tariff), make the proper certificate accordingly, and promptly forward same with such report as may be deemed advisable to the General Accounting Office, Transportation Division, for settlement. Administrative action should be limited to -- certification as to the services performed; that the services were properly authorized, and necessary in the public service; and that the amount thereof has not been paid and is payable from the appropriation designated. The full and exact title of the appropriation, with fiscal year, if any, must be stated.

Bills must be stamped with the date of receipt by the particular administrative office, and the administrative examination shall be completed and the bills with supporting papers forwarded not later than ten days after their actual receipt, the intent being that there shall be no accumulation of carriers' bills in the administrative office but that they shall be forwarded immediately upon completion of the administrative examination, so that wherever possible there shall be daily forwardings to the General Accounting Office.

5. The loss of or damage to property by a carrier should be recorded on the bill of lading by the accomplishing officer and the administrative office should report, with the bill for transportation charges, the money value of the loss or damage and submit recommendations as to the adjustment thereof.

6. The administrative office should furnish information in each instance of any amount collected and deposited on account of accommodations or service furnished in excess of authorized allowance, and for travel of members of the military branches of the Government at expense of traveler or other persons, noting on the bill the collection and deposit thereof or the fact of proper notice to the responsible officer as to the cost to be charged.

7. When carrier is supporting charges on a certificate in lieu of a lost bill of lading, the administrative office should attach the memorandum bill of lading, or, if that is impracticable, a true copy thereof should accompany the bill.

8. Payments by disbursing officers and agents on account of transportation by common carrier, as described above, will be discontinued at the close of business on December 31, 1922.

J. R. McCARL

Comptroller General.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COORDINATOR

000,961

WASHINGTON

November 27, 1922.

The Honorable, the Secretary of Agriculture,
Department of Agriculture,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Mr. Secretary:

There is being transmitted herewith report of a special Committee working under instructions of the Coordinator for Traffic, to investigate and recommend to the Federal Traffic Board a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters within departments and establishments that would conform to recognized business methods and best safeguard the interests of the Government at all times, as contemplated by Bureau of the Budget Circular No. 41.

The enclosed report contains the recommendations of this committee after an exhaustive study of the reports of the individual departments and establishments as originally submitted in answer to the questionnaire distributed by the Board, subsequent reports and correspondence, and personal interviews with duly appointed representatives on the Board. It has been officially and unanimously approved at a general meeting of the Federal Traffic Board and is endorsed by the Coordinator for Traffic and the Chief Coordinator.

It is believed that the adoption of the general scheme of traffic management as recommended by the Federal Traffic Board will result in increased economy and efficiency in the handling of matters of traffic. It is requested that, in the event you concur in the principles herein set forth, the Traffic Manager of the Department of Agriculture be directed to put them into effect.

An early indication of the action taken by you will be appreciated.

Very sincerely yours,



H. C. SMITHER,
Chief Coordinator.

Encl.

U. S. A.

THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

RE: [Illegible text]

DATE: [Illegible text]

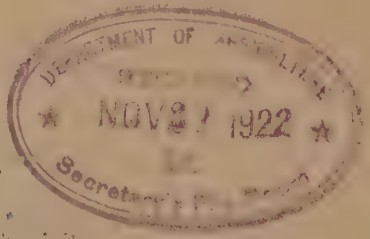
BY: [Illegible text]

FOR: [Illegible text]

THAT: [Illegible text]

AND: [Illegible text]

IT IS THE POLICY OF THE ARMY



OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

20

1922

1922

Mr. W. A. Jump,
Colonel H. C. Smither,
Chief Coordinator,
General Supply.

Dear Mr. Jump:
Dear Colonel Smither:

I am returning herewith letter of Colonel
In the absence from the city of Secretary Wallace, I am
H. C. Smither, Chief Coordinator, who transmits an
acknowledging the receipt of your letter of November 27, 1922,
approved plan for the handling of transportation and
transmitting copy of a report of the Federal Traffic Board approved
by you, in reference to traffic and recommendations as to procedure,
would respectfully recommend that this plan be adopted
and your suggestion that the same be adopted by this Department.
and put into effect immediately.

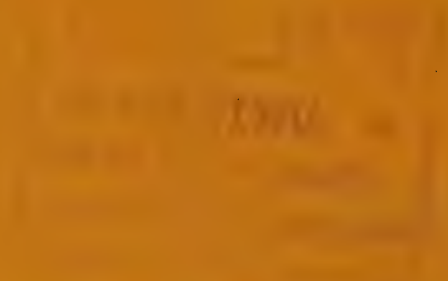
I am under the impression that a great many of the provisions
of the plan proposed are already in effect in this Department but
the plan in its entirety, as submitted, will be given prompt con-
sideration by the Department and the Secretary will communicate further
with you when this has been done.

Sincerely,

W. A. Jump

Administrative Assistant.

January 1, 1911



January 1, 1911
Office of the Secretary
Department of Agriculture

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of January 1, 1911, in relation to the matter of the proposed amendment to the act of March 3, 1907, relating to the exportation of certain agricultural products. The act of March 3, 1907, is the act entitled "An act to amend an act approved March 3, 1907, relating to the exportation of certain agricultural products." The proposed amendment is contained in the bill introduced in the House of Representatives on January 1, 1911, and is entitled "A bill to amend an act approved March 3, 1907, relating to the exportation of certain agricultural products." The bill is numbered H. R. 10000. The bill is now in the hands of the Committee on Agriculture, and it is expected that it will be reported out in the near future. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Very truly yours,
W. A. W.

W. A. W.
Secretary of Agriculture

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 2, 1922.

OFFICE OF TRAFFIC MANAGER

FILE T

Mr. W. A. Jump,

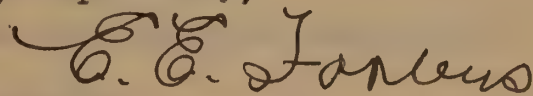
Administrative Assistant.

Dear Mr. Jump:

I am returning herewith letter of Colonel H. C. Smither, Chief Coordinator, who transmits an approved plan for the handling of transportation matters in all the Departments of the Government. I would respectfully recommend that this plan be approved and put into effect immediately.

I am also transmitting herewith for your approval letter to be signed by the Secretary in reference thereto.

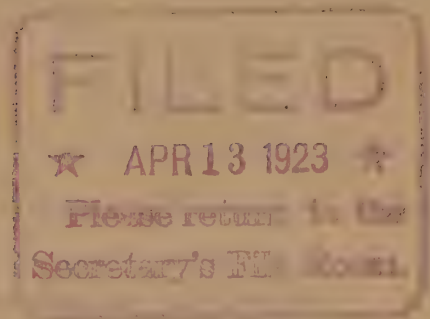
Very respectfully,



E. E. FORBES,

(Enclosures)

Traffic Manager.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
OFFICE OF CHIEF CLERK,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 13, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. ZAPPONE.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

I have before me, by your reference, a copy of the report made by a special committee to the Federal Traffic Board on a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters within Departments.

Much of the plan recommended by the special committee is already in effect in this Department. The requirement in the last paragraph on page two that the traffic manager shall make sleeping and parlor car reservations, secure tickets, and attend to similar detail pertinent to official travel seems to me impractical, but as the report is officially and unanimously adopted by the Federal Traffic Board, it would seem to be incumbent upon the Traffic Manager to work out a suitable procedure.

The next to the last paragraph of the report, page three, vitally concerns the Board of Awards. The paragraph is as follows:

It is further recommended that freight charges on all bids be secured by purchasing agents or officers and the actual cost at destination given consideration prior to making award of purchase.

In many cases, the Board of Awards now endeavors to secure from bidders a statement of freight charges. It is not always possible to do so, and in such cases, where the freight rate is a

already in effect in this regard. The Department is the last
paragraph on page two that the Chief of Police will make a
statement to the press.

Detail pertinent to official travel will be
as the report is written and immediately signed by the Chief
of Police. It should be of no importance to the public.

The need to the first paragraph of the report, some time,
which is the first paragraph of the report. The Department is the last

It is the Department's policy that the Chief of Police
on the 15th be named by the Department as the Chief of Police
and the report will be given consideration.

to the Department. It is not always
the Department.

deciding factor in making award, the Board of Awards has been securing freight rates from the Traffic Manager. If this requirement is placed upon all proposals it is believed that in many cases it will be necessary to refer proposals to the Traffic Manager for freight rates which bidders have failed to state, and this will necessarily delay to a certain extent, the making of awards. This point will doubtless be further discussed by other purchasing officers of the Department and should be given careful consideration by the Advisory Committee on Finance.

Very truly yours,

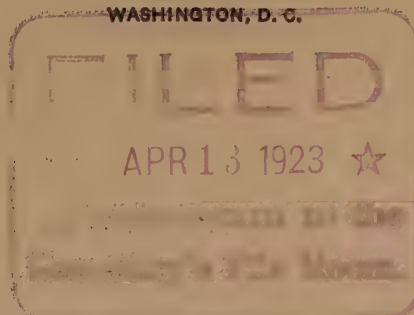

Chief Clerk.

in making award, the Board of Awards has been
it rates from the Traffic Manager. It this re-
it is believed that in many
to the Traffic
failed to state, and
will doubtless be further discussed by other
and should be given careful

Mr. Dependent

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

WASHINGTON, D. C.



DEC 30 1922

Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on
Finance and Business Methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

I have your memorandum of the 12th instant, transmitting copy of Col. Smither's letter and report of Special Committee of the Federal Traffic Board relative to a plan of organization for the handling of intra-departmental traffic. You ask my views relative to the adoption of the proposed procedure.

The Office of the Solicitor, of course, has very little, if any, traffic conditions to contend with and possibly the only part of the plan which affects this office in any manner is that relative to the itinerary of travellers and the securing of berths and tickets. It occurs to me that as to this plan some saving in time might be accomplished - it certainly should be convenient to those contemplating a trip. However, as above suggested, the needs of this office, comparatively speaking, are so little that whatever I might say should be given very little weight in the consideration of the subject as it applies to the whole Department.

Very truly yours,

Acting Solicitor.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS
WASHINGTON

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF, DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS"
AND REFER TO

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EXHIBITS

December 13, 1922.

Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee
on Finance and Business Methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Reference is made to your memorandum of December 12.

Traffic matters of this Division are being handled in accordance with the recommendations made by the Special Committee of the Federal Traffic Board, and I feel that the application of the proposed procedure to all bureaus will greatly improve the handling of government transportation.

Very truly yours,

John L. Cobbs, Jr.
John L. Cobbs, Jr.,
Chief of Division.

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Mr. Zappone

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
LIBRARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

In your reply please refer
to Number

16 December 1922.

Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Replying to your letter of December 12th regarding the letter dated November 27, 1922, from Colonel H. C. Smither, Chief Coordinator, transmitting a report of a special committee in regard to a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters within the departments and establishments that would conform to recognized business methods and best safeguard the interests of the Government at all times, as contemplated by Bureau of the Budget Circular No. 41:

So far as the Library is concerned the amount of traffic and travel involved is so small that we do not feel qualified to express any judgment as to the merits of the plan outlined in the report of the committee. The recommendations, however, seem to me excellent if they can be carried out without entailing too much delay in the handling of traffic. This would seem to me to be the danger involved in such a method of procedure.

Very truly yours,

E. J. Hawks

Acting Librarian.

EEH/S

12/11/1911

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
STATES RELATIONS SERVICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

FES/RSB

BUREAU ACCOUNTING OFFICE.

December 16, 1922.

Memorandum for Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance & Business Methods.

Dear Sir:

I have for acknowledgement and reply your memorandum of December 12, 1922, enclosing copy of letter dated November 27, 1922, from Colonel H. C. Smithers, Chief Co-ordinator, together with "Report of a Special Committee of the Federal Traffic Board recommending a plan of organization for the handling of internal traffic conditions within Government departments and establishments", which was approved by the Federal Traffic Board October 25, 1922.

The salient features of the report as it affects this Department appear to be -

"It is recommended there be established in each Department and Independent Establishment without delay, where not already provided for, a division of traffic, best suited to the volume of business, facilities, requirements and present organization of the individual Department * * *. That the traffic manager be authorized to call upon bureaus * * * for such information and data as is in his opinion necessary to * * * the proper disposition of all matters arising therefrom * *. The duties of the traffic manager should be to prescribe, subject to the approval of the Department, rules and regulations per-

taining to transportation under his jurisdiction; * * * * *

preparation of adequate notations on bills of lading in case of loss, damage or special service to best protect the interests of the Government; * * * * * investigate all claims for loss, damage or reparation refunds on unused or partially used tickets and all similar corrections or adjustments with the carriers or individuals, and arrange through appropriate officer proper credit to bureau concerned.

"He should prepare itineraries as required, advise of train service, routes, connections and facilities, make sleeping and parlor car reservations, secure tickets, and attend to similar detail pertinent to official travel, thus enabling officials and traveling employees to give their own time to more important official duties, with resultant saving to the Department."

A careful consideration of the matter results in the conclusion that the present functions exercised by the traffic manager of the Department are as broad as is either necessary or desirable in the interest of expedition and economy. To transfer any of the functions cited above and now exercised by the bureaus to the traffic manager's office would, I believe, be a distinct backward step and result in a considerable slowing-up of accomplishment and confusion in procedure. Apparently, however, the plan recommended does not contemplate that all of the functions referred to therein

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must necessarily be lodged with the traffic manager, inasmuch as the recommendation is for a division best suited to the requirements of the individual Department.

Remarking upon the proposed duties, I note that many of those recommended for the traffic manager's office are in conflict with the Department fiscal regulations. These, of course, are subject to revision but it should be further noted that certain duties and procedure recommended are also in conflict with the Comptroller General's "General Regulations, No. 13" dated November 25, 1922. Still others conflict with what are at present functions of the Office of Inspection, or are matters which would seem more properly handled by the Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods.

Entering somewhat into detail, it is believed that the preparation of adequate notations on bills of lading in case of loss, damage, et cetera, is logically a part of the duties of the consignee, and in case of shipments entering Washington, of the bureau property clerk who should make such investigation as is necessary and supply all papers necessary for attachment to the transportation company's claim.

Claims for refunds on account of unused or partially used tickets, corrections and adjustments on carriers' bills, and designation of appropriations to be credited is logically a function of the bureau accounting office. To transfer the work to the traffic manager's office would only result in duplication inasmuch as a memorandum setting forth the facts in full would

necessarily have to be prepared. Incidentally, after the Comptroller General's "General Regulations No. 13" become effective on January 1, 1923, at least some portion of this procedure will devolve upon the General Accounting Office.

The proposal that the traffic manager make sleeping and parlor car reservations, secure tickets, et cetera, would seem to promise anything but a "resultant saving". Under present procedure the employee authorized to travel usually telephones for Pullman reservations in advance, prepares his transportation requests and visits the ticket office either enroute to or from the Department and secures his tickets without encroaching upon official time. To conduct this business through the office of the traffic manager would involve the expenditure of an equal amount of the official time of the traveler and an additional expenditure of official time by an employee of the traffic manager's office. It would also spell delay and open up a chance for loss of transportation requests through the handling by several persons.

I note many other objectionable features in the plan as it affects this Department but I am sure that they will be wholly obvious to your committee and that it is unnecessary for me to touch upon them. It is my thought that the office of the traffic manager as now functioning is entirely adequate to the needs of the Department and that any broadening of duties would result in an additional expense rather than a saving.

For the Director:

Respectfully,

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "F. E. Singleton". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a prominent loop at the end.

F. E. Singleton,

Chief Accountant,
States Relations Service.



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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS

WASHINGTON, D. C. December 15, 1922.

IN YOUR REPLY PLEASE

REFER TO FILE NO. B-2

9

MEMORANDUM for Mr. Zappone, Chairman,
Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods.

I am in receipt of your memorandum of the 12th transmitting a copy of a letter, dated November 27th, from the Chief Coordinator to the Secretary and a copy of the report of the Federal Traffic Board's Special Committee on the plan for organizing and handling traffic conditions within Government departments and establishments.

In general this Bureau is in harmony with the recommendations made by the Special Committee of the Traffic Board as to the methods of handling traffic matters within the Department. It is believed, however, that owing to the large volume of road-building materials and supplies received from War surplus for distribution to the various road-building agencies by this Department an employee of the War Materials Division of this Bureau should be designated as Traffic Representative to handle such details directly with the carriers and the various consignees. This could best be handled by the appointment of Mr. Gordon E. Ferguson of this Bureau as its Traffic Representative in connection with his other duties. The work can be handled without additional expense and without additional personnel. Designating Mr. Ferguson as Traffic Representative for the Bureau would eliminate all the unnecessary correspondence and routine which would be required by referring the transportation problems to the Traffic Manager of the Department.

There would be no objection to the Traffic Representative of this Bureau reporting periodically to the Traffic Manager of the Department or to the Federal Traffic Board. Presumably, however, the report should be made to the Traffic Manager of the Department.

The very nature of the work engaged in by this Bureau in the distribution of these surplus materials requires that shipments be expedited and very frequently after an allotment has been made to a State highway commission such award has been cancelled and the materials reallocated to another consignee. Frequently these reallocations are made while the materials are actually in transit.



Through the efforts of this Bureau the carriers, both rail and water have granted considerable concessions to this Department and to the State highway commissions on the transportation of these salvaged surplus war materials, and it is questionable whether or not arrangements other than above outlined would work to advantage and retain the concessions thus far gained.

The larger portion of the recommendations made by the Special Committee of the Traffic Board is already in effect in handling traffic by this Bureau.

Very truly yours,

Thos. H. MacDonnell
Chief of Bureau.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
FORMERLY BUREAU OF MARKETS AND CROP ESTIMATES AND
OFFICE OF FARM MANAGEMENT AND FARM ECONOMICS
WASHINGTON

IN REPLY REFER TO FILE

December 15, 1922.

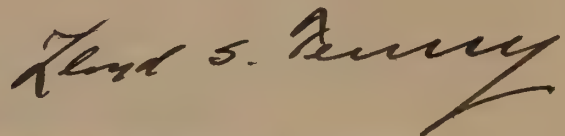
MEMORANDUM FOR MR. A. ZAPPONE,
CHAIRMAN, ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND
BUSINESS METHODS.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Reference is made to your memorandum of December 12 transmitting a report of a special committee with regard to a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters within the departments.

We are in accord with the recommendations. I assume, of course, that the handling of internal traffic for the Department, as defined in this report, relates purely to the administrative functions of the Department and does not include research work in transportation or the handling of transportation matters in relation to our marketing activities.

Very truly yours,



Assistant Chief of Bureau.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
INSECTICIDE AND FUNGICIDE BOARD
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE
TO THE INSECTICIDE AND FUNGICIDE
BOARD.

December 15, 1922.

fm.

In reply refer to

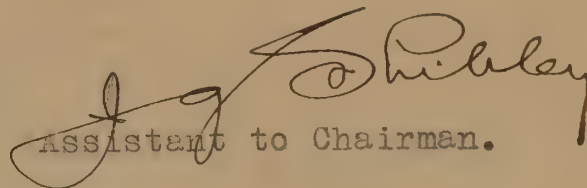
Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on
Finance and Business Methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Receipt is acknowledged of your memorandum of the 12th instant transmitting a copy of Colonel Smither's letter to the Secretary and the report of the special Committee of the Federal Traffic Board made in accordance with the Bureau of the Budget's Circular 41.

The report has been carefully read it is my opinion that the recommendations made are for the best interests of the government in all respects.

Very truly yours,


Assistant to Chairman.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FIXED NITROGEN RESEARCH LABORATORY
WASHINGTON

December 14, 1922.

Mr. A. Zappone, Disbursing Clerk,
U. S. Department of Agriculture,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Your memorandum of December 12th requests an expression of the views of this Bureau relative to the report of the Federal Traffic Board on the subject of traffic matters within departments.

On account of the comparatively small amount of passenger and freight traffic handled by this Bureau, we do not ordinarily come in contact with the complications incident to extended travel or large shipments of freight traveling over various roads. It would seem, however, that the general subject of transportation might well be handled by a central office, which would, however, exercise a general supervision rather than attend to merely administrative detail in issuing bills of lading and transportation requests where no complicated movements were involved.

Assuming that such an office is desirable in the Department, it would seem that the functions outlined in the report of the Committee of the Federal Traffic Board could well be assigned to the central traffic office. Therefore the report meets with our approval to the extent that our experience would justify an opinion on the subject.

It is our understanding that the Traffic Office now operated by the Department functions in a manner similar to that advocated by the Federal Traffic Board.

Very truly yours,

FIXED NITROGEN RESEARCH LABORATORY

By: Edwin J. Grayson
E. J. Grayson,

In Charge Procurement of Supplies.

EJG:lr

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Mr. Zappone

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FEDERAL HORTICULTURAL BOARD

WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 16, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. ZAPPONE.

In reply to your memorandum of December 12, regarding a standard system for handling traffic matters within the Department, you are advised that the procedure outlined in the report transmitted by Colonel Smither, Chief Coordinator, is, in certain respects, now being followed in this Board. All the routings on freight shipments are obtained from the Traffic Manager of the Department, and all questions regarding passenger rates or Pullman rates are referred to the Traffic Manager for adjustment and advice. The few claims for loss or damage to shipments made by this Board have been handled by us in a very satisfactory manner, but, as it is thought advisable to centralize the prosecution of claims of this character for the entire Department, it is felt that this Board will not experience any difficulty if the claims are handled in such a manner.

Yours very truly,

[Signature]
Chairman of Board.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WEATHER BUREAU

Office of the Chief

WASHINGTON

December 16, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. ZAPPONE:

Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods.

Pursuant to your memorandum of December 12, 1922, asking for an explanation of our views relative to the adoption of a standard system for handling traffic matters with the Department, I have to report that the Weather Bureau is now under the supervision of Mr. E. E. Forbes, Traffic Manager of the Department, as regards freight transportation, and a monthly report is made to him of all freight and express traffic.

Freight and express shipments of this Bureau are all between its 220 or more field stations and Washington, now perfectly harmonized and working smoothly under many years of experience. In view of our location nearly two miles from the Department, evidently delay and duplication would be involved if correspondence relative to tracing or expediting shipments and other routine matters incident to freight traffic could be had only through the Department Traffic Officer, and it is thought that this matter should continue to be handled by the Weather Bureau, as at present.

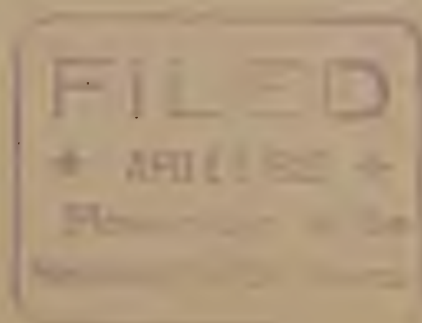
In regard to personal transportation, it is deemed best that the requests be issued by this Bureau, because our travelers who use them are generally on stations more or less remote from Washington and serious delays would be involved if applications had to be made to the Chief Coordinator or the Department Traffic Manager. This delay would be a vital point in securing the speedy action required in having our Observers change stations as might be required by the exigencies of the case.

This Bureau is desirous of aiding any scheme that may prove of advantage in handling Government freight, express, and passenger traffic, but for reasons set forth, it is urgently recommended no change be made in present practice so far as Weather Bureau activities are concerned.

Respectfully,



C. F. Marvin,
Chief of Bureau.



Mr. Duggan

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 16, 1922.

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"CHIEF OF BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY,"
AND REFER TO
P 9.033

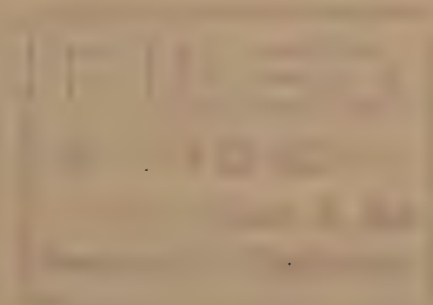
Mr. A. Zappone,
Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business methods.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

Referring to your memorandum of December 12, relative to uniform system for handling traffic matters, it appears that the system as outlined generally with such modifications as past or future experience indicate might be used in so far as this Bureau is concerned.

In passing, it is suggested that some of the provisions of the proposed system seem to conflict with General Regulations No. 13 of the General Accounting Office, dated November 25, 1922.

L. C. Baroll
Administrative Assistant.



United States Department of Agriculture,
Bureau of Plant Industry.

Office of Chief of Bureau.

★ APR 13 1923

Washington, D. C., December 19, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. A. ZAPPONE

Dear Mr. Zappone:

I have gone over rather carefully your letter of December 12, submitting a report from Colonel H. C. Smither, Chief Coordinator, in regard to a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters within the departments. In general this system appears to conform to the present procedure, as established with the appointment some months ago of Mr. E. E. Forbes as traffic manager.

There are one or two points which are not entirely clear to me. For example, on page 2 of the special report the following appears as one of the duties of the traffic manager:

"Preparation of adequate notations on bills of lading in case of loss, damage or special service to best protect the interests of the Government."

This appears to me to be impracticable, as such notations are required to be made on bills of lading in Washington and in the field by the parties receiving the property or the property clerk in Washington upon actual examination of the shipment. Such notations at the present time are made by the consignee over his signature. I do not see how it would be practicable for any other person to make this notation.

On page 2 of the report the following is given as a part of the duties of the traffic manager:

"Investigate all claims for loss, damage or reparation; refunds on unused or partially used tickets and all similar collections or adjustments with the carriers or with individuals and arrange through appropriate officer proper credit to bureau concerned."

It is not clear as to what advantage the Department would receive from the handling by the traffic manager of items of this sort. When employees of the Department turn in unused portion of a ticket or tickets that have not been used at all, the matter is taken up with the Railroad Company with a view to having the transportation request returned for cancellation and no bill rendered. If the ticket is not received promptly, the accounts are held while authority is obtained from the Railroad Company to make the adjustment

I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I am sorry that I cannot write more, but I hope that the few lines I have written will be of some interest to you. I am well and hope that you are the same.

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and I hope that you are well and happy. I am sure that you are, and I am glad to hear that you are.

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and I hope that you are well and happy. I am sure that you are, and I am glad to hear that you are.

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on the face of the account. This method saves considerable work in the handling of funds and depositing same through the Treasury Department. It frequently happens that the accounts have been paid by the Bureau before the unused portion of the ticket is received from the employee. When this occurs the claim is made upon the carrier on the blanks now in use and a remittance made direct to the Disbursing Clerk. In my judgment it would be better to leave the handling of these two items in the Accounting branch rather than to include them in the duties of the traffic manager.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "M. A. Taylor". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "M." and last name "Taylor" clearly distinguishable.

Chief of Bureau.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
BUREAU OF SOILS,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 16, 1922.

Memorandum for Mr. Zappone.

Receipt is acknowledged of your memorandum of the 12th instant, transmitting copy of letter dated November 27th received from Col. Smither, together with copy of a report of a special committee in regard to a standard uniform system for handling traffic matters that would conform to recognized business methods, and best safeguard the interests of the Government as contemplated by Bureau of the Budget circular No. 41.

In reply I wish to say that I believe transportation matters pertaining to this Department are now handled in an efficient and expeditious manner, and that no advantage will be gained by changing to and adopting the plan proposed. Chief of bureaus are responsible for the expenditure of public funds under their supervision, and no one is more interested in the efficient and economic operation of a bureau than that official, and I do not think it advisable to vest in a traffic manager authority recommended by the committee. The character of the investigational work of this Department is such that I do not believe a traffic manager is in position to prepare itineraries, make sleeping and parlor car reservations, secure tickets, attend to details pertinent to official travel, and supervise express and parcel post shipments, without involving unnecessary delays and expense. This Department long since provided an agency to cooperate with the several bureaus in the handling of transportation questions, and present arrangements are indeed very satisfactory to this Bureau. I therefore do not concur in Col. Smither's recommendation, and hope no action will be taken to interfere with and disturb the activities of this Department, or the avenues through which the work is accomplished.

Respectfully,



Chief of Bureau.

Mr. Zappone

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
BUREAU OF ENTOMOLOGY,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

December 16, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. A. ZAPPONE.

Dear Mr. Zappone:

In reply to your memorandum of December 12 in regard to a standard system for handling traffic matters within the Department, I beg to advise you that the procedure outlined in the report transmitted by Colonel H. C. Smither, Chief Coordinator, is in certain respects now being followed in this Bureau. All routings of freight shipments are obtained from the Traffic Manager of the Department and questions concerning Pullman and passenger rates are referred to the Traffic Manager for adjustment and advice.

The Bureau of Entomology has had in the past a very small number of claims for loss or damage to shipments. These have been handled very satisfactorily in the Bureau but if it is thought advisable to centralize the prosecution of claims of this character for the entire Department, it is felt that this Bureau will not experience any difficulty if the claims are handled in such a manner.

Respectfully, *[Signature]*

AJL/jrr

Assistant to Chief.



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON

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I have referred to
the Secretary of the Department

December 16, 1922.

MEMORANDUM No. 416

FILE
P.L. GLADMON.

Amendment to the Administrative Regulations.

The Administrative Regulations of the Department are hereby amended by the addition of the following paragraph:

265. USE OF MAILING LISTS.- The mailing lists of the Department are compiled for official use only. No copy of any such list shall be furnished on franks, envelopes, or otherwise for the use of any individual, firm, or organization.

The Crop Reporter lists of the Department shall not be used for any purpose except crop reporting without specific approval of the Secretary.

Henry Wallace

Secretary.

WAG

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

6.1.9

Under the provisions of the Act of March 3, 1907, the following is hereby certified as a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears on the records of the Department of Agriculture.

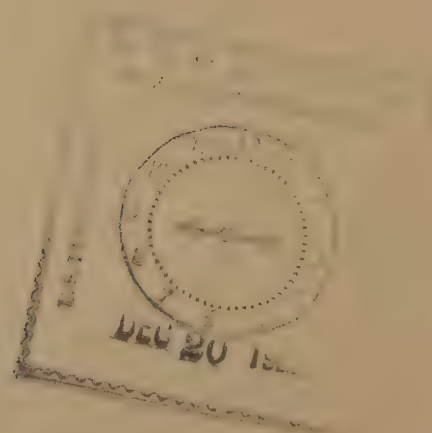
That the above is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears on the records of the Department of Agriculture.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Department of Agriculture at Washington, D. C., this 1st day of December, 1914.

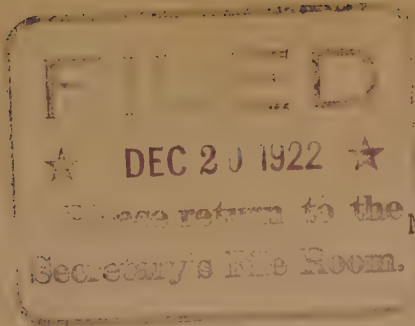
Very truly yours,
Director
Bureau of Plant Industry
U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C.

1914

1914



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON



December 16, 1922.

File copy

MEMORANDUM NO. 416.

Amendment to the Administrative Regulations.

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The Crop Reporter lists of the Department shall not be used for any purpose except crop reporting without specific approval of the Secretary.

Henry O. Wallace

Secretary.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

United States Department of Agriculture,
Division of Accounts and Disbursements,
Washington, D. C.

December 9, 1922.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. W. A. JUMP.

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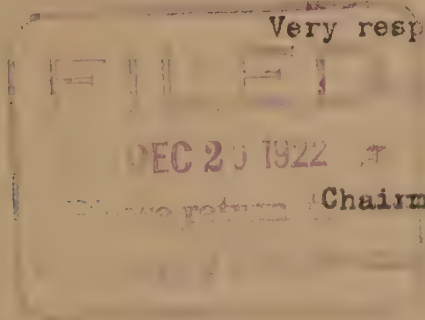
Dear Mr. Jump:

In accordance with your request, the Advisory Committee on Finance and Business Methods has considered the attached papers relating to amending the Administrative Regulations by the addition of a new paragraph on the subject of Use of Mailing Lists.

The memorandum has been slightly changed and rewritten and the regulation given paragraph number 265.

It is now believed to be in proper form for promulgation.

Very respectfully,



A. Gappone

Chairman, Advisory Committee on Finance
and Business Methods.

Enclosures.

On the subject of the ...
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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November 15, 1922.

MEMORANDUM NO. _____

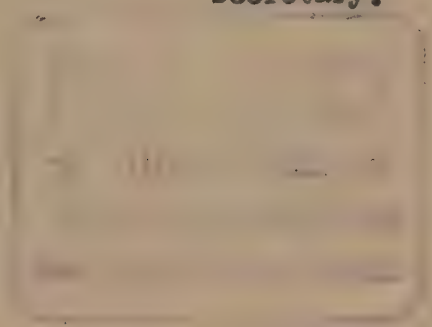
Use of Mailing Lists.

The Administrative Regulations of the Department are hereby amended by the addition of the following paragraph:

"The mailing lists of the Department shall be used for official purposes only. ~~Under no~~ ^{shall} ~~circumstances shall a copy of a list~~ be furnished to individuals or firms, nor shall a run of a list be requested on franks, envelopes, or otherwise for the use of any individual, ~~a~~ firm, or organization.

"The Crop Reporter lists of the Department shall not be used for any purposes except crop reporting without specific approval of the Secretary in each case."

Secretary.



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON

November 15, 1922.

MEMORANDUM NO. _____

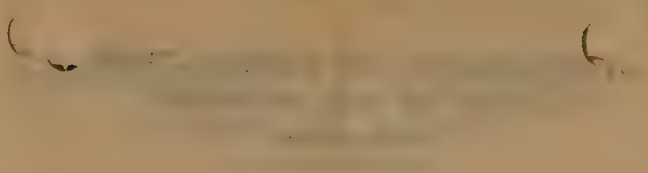
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"The Crop Reporter lists of the Department shall not be used for any purposes except crop reporting without specific approval of the Secretary in each case."

Secretary.



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The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of

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OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

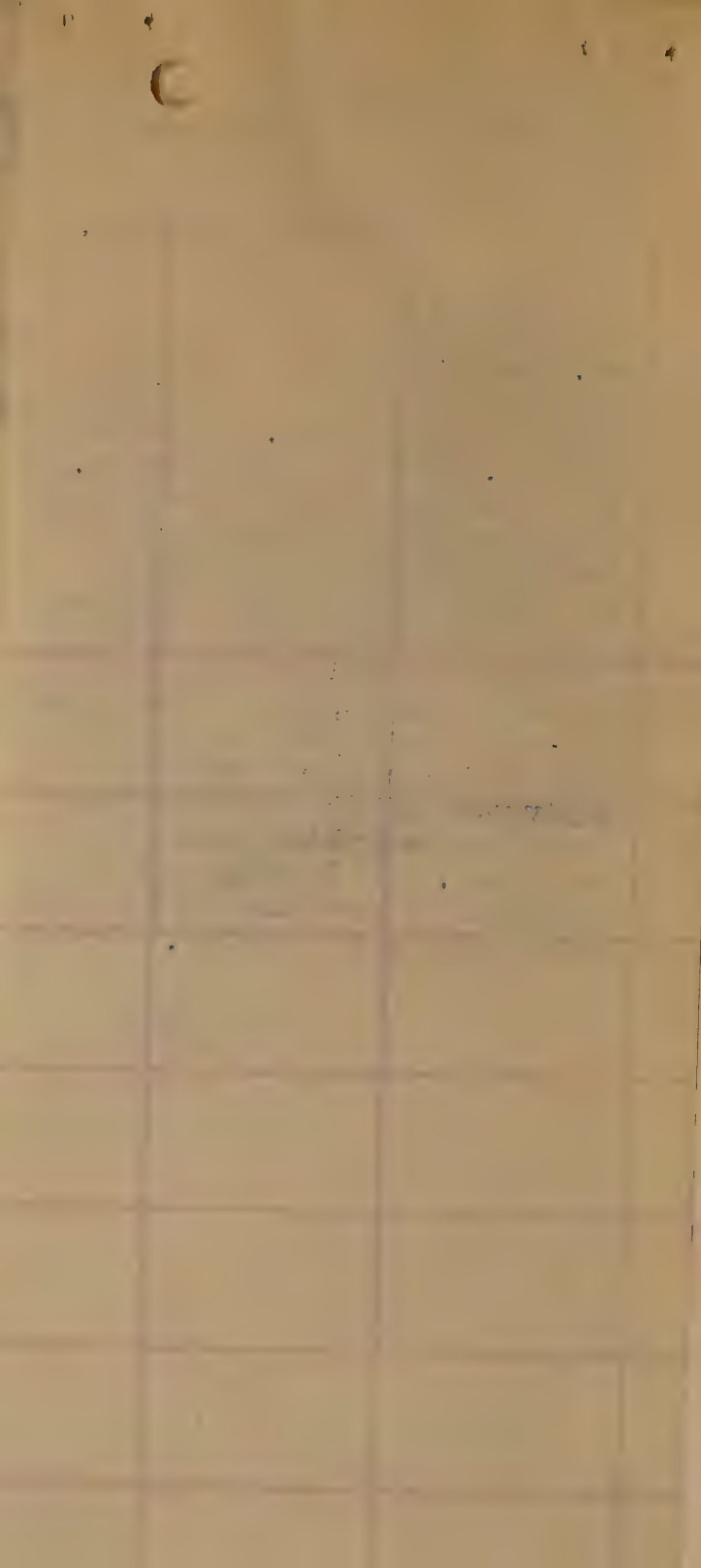
November 15, 1922.

Mr. Cronin:

You are right. I did not read Mr. Pugsley's note clearly. What would you think of issuing an amendment to the Administrative Regulations like the one next attached? This should result in any urgent cases, such as a Congressman who desired badly enough to use the lists, being brought to the attention of your office or this office and you could then apply your system which has been formulated and which seems to be very good. If I should get any inquiries of that kind here I would refer them to your office.

W. A. S.

The Under Secy
OK



OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

MEMORANDUM

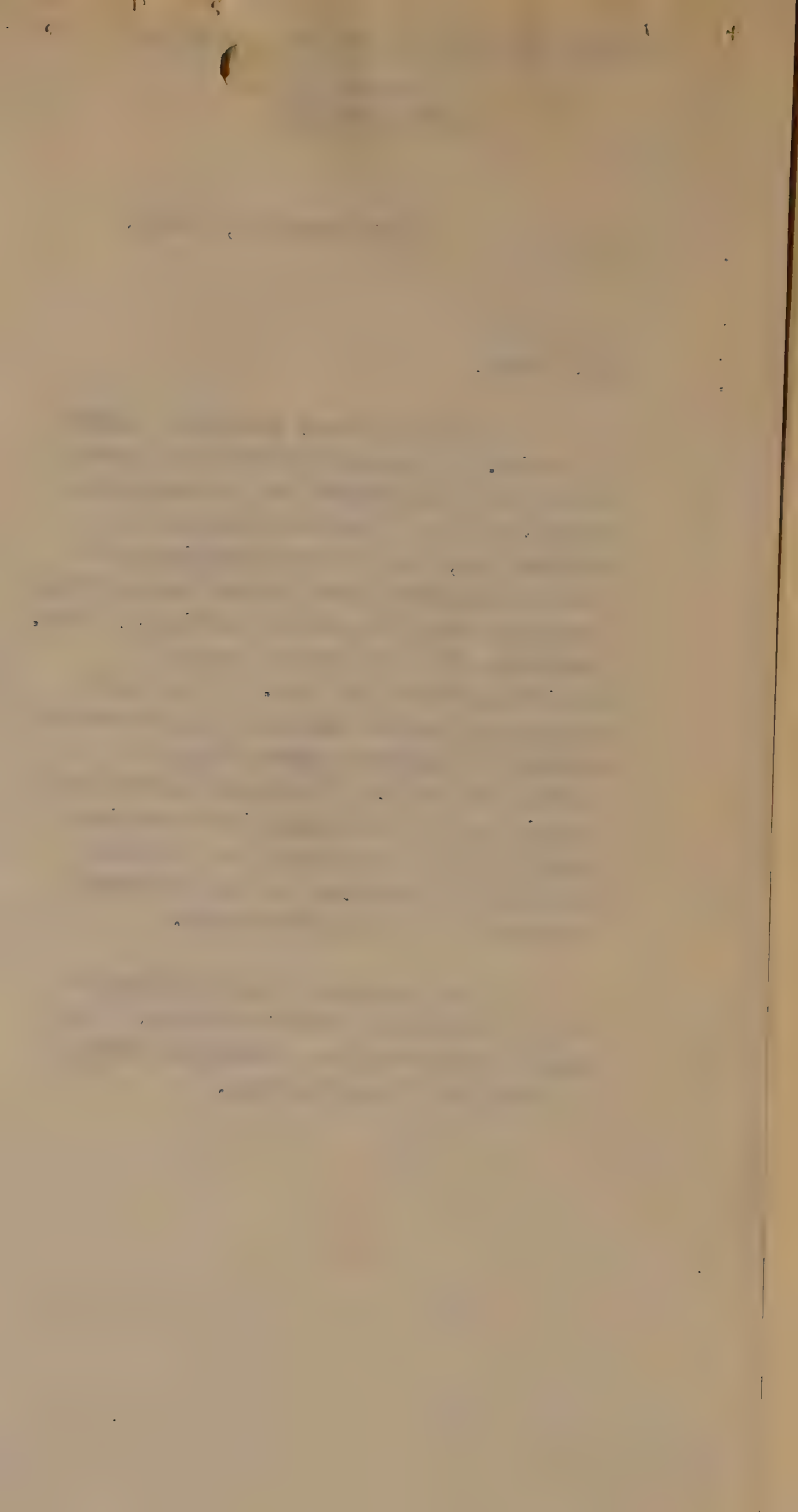
November 13, 1922.

Mr. Jump:

I think that you are right in this. My notes attached merely show the procedure we agreed upon when Senator France brought the matter up, and is an outline of our procedure here about which the Bureaus should not be advised. Mr. Pugsley did not mean for my entire note to go out. His last sentence indicates that he intended merely a general memo to go to Bureau Chiefs. "Perhaps some memo should go to Bureaus instructing them that no outside use should be made of mailing lists without approval of the Secretary."

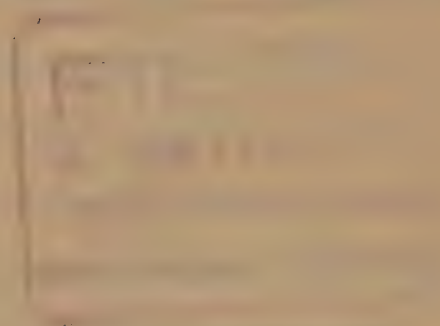
Mr. Pugsley has suggested that you and I draft a memo. He feels sure that no mention should be made of Congressmen.

Z



The mailing lists of the Department shall be used for official purposes only. Under no circumstances shall a copy of a list be furnished to individuals of firms, nor shall a run of a list be requested on franks, envelopes, or otherwise for the use of an individual or a firm.

The Crop Reporter lists of the Department shall not be used for any purposes except crop reporting without specific approval of the Secretary in each case.



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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

F

November 9, 1922.

Mr. Cronin:

In connection with this whole matter, wouldn't the proper solution be to create a regulation to the effect that the mailing lists of the Department are not to be placed in the hands of or used by firms, private individuals, or otherwise outside of the Department, this to be the general rule, with provision for reference of applications proposing to do otherwise to the Office of the Secretary or perhaps Office of the Assistant Secretary? If we indicate in a regulation the conditions under which Congressmen may use the Department lists it might be the subject of embarrassment at some time, or of criticism. As a matter of fact, I think it would pay us as a matter of policy to work up a considerable amount of cooperation of this kind with the Congressmen, keeping it on the safe basis indicated in the memorandum you have gotten up, but doubt the advisability of making it a part of the Department regulations where it may be made the subject of a great deal of discussion. This is merely my opinion. Will be glad to cooperate further with you or discuss it with you at any time.



11/4.
OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

J

There is now nothing in the regulations on this subject, altho of course there is a general understanding that the lists are not to be furnished private individuals.

The attached would, I think, cover the point in a broad way, & leave us free to make such conditions as may be necessary. S.

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Unofficial Use of Mailing Lists Prohibited;
Crop Reporter Lists.

Under no circumstances ^{shall} ~~will~~ the mailing lists of the Department be placed in the hands of firms or private individuals. In some cases it may be practicable to place them at the disposal of members of Congress or other public officials. In every case of this kind, however, the approval of the Secretary must be secured in advance, and the request for his approval should indicate the purpose for which the list is to be used and the manner in which the distribution is to be handled.

In the absence of the Secretary's specific approval, Crop Reporter lists shall be used only for the purpose of crop reporting.

• JULY 1979

JEG

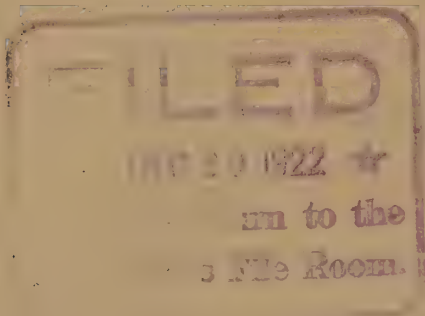
OFFICE OF
THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

Nov. 1, 1922.

Mr. Spencer:

Is there anything in the Department regulations as they stand now with reference to this subject? If not, can you frame a regulation embodying the essence of the attached suggestion of Mr. Cronin but without mentioning specifically that members of Congress can do this and can not do the other thing? For instance, could we not have a regulation drawn in the negative with provision for reference to the Secretary of requests otherwise so that without publicly stating what we will permit a Congressman to do we can handle those cases individually as they arise?

J



OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY

MEMORANDUM

October 21, 1922.

Mr. Jump:

Cromin has put down our method of procedure with mailing lists. Perhaps some memo should go to Bureaus instructing them that no outside use should be made of mailing lists without approval of Secretary.

W. H. Pugsley
E



MEMORANDUM

October 21, 1944

Page 1

Enclosed for the War Relocation Authority are two copies of a report on the activities of the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) during the year 1943. The report was prepared by the JACL and is being submitted to you for your information and guidance. It contains a detailed account of the JACL's activities and its efforts to assist Japanese American citizens during the war.

12

The mailing lists of the Department will not under any circumstances be placed in the hands of firms or individuals, including members of Congress.

Private individuals or firms will not be permitted to use the Department's mailing lists for any purpose whatever.

A Congressman, with the specific approval of the Secretary in each case, may be permitted to use the mailing lists to send out Department material, but no other matter whatever, except Department material, can be enclosed in the envelope. The Congressman in such cases may use his own frank. The material must be mailed from the Department or from the Office of the Superintendent of Documents, the mailing list not coming into the hands of the Congressman.)

In all cases where a Congressman is given permission to use a list a record of the transaction must be sent to the file room for future reference.

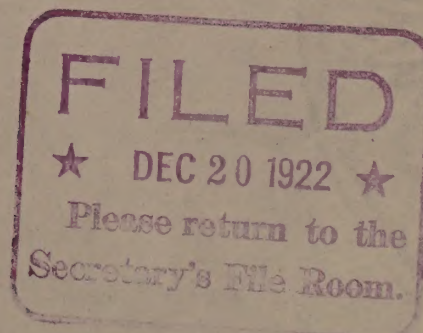
The crop reporter lists shall not be used for any purpose whatever except for crop reporting without the specific approval of the Secretary. Mr. Estabrook has been advised to this effect by phone.

To permit a Congressman to use a mailing list it is ~~only~~ necessary to phone Mr. Tidwell at the Government Printing Office.

S. dell

for us

6



The mailing lists of the Department will not under any circumstances be placed in the hands of individuals, including members of Congress.

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The crop reporter lists shall not be used for any purpose whatever except for crop reporting without the specific approval of the Secretary. Mr. Lathrop has been advised to this effect by phone.

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